# The Columbian.

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> GEO. E. ELWELL EVERY FRIDAY MORNING

at Bloomsburg, the County seat of Columbia County, Pennsylvania.

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> FRIDAY, MARCH 23, 1894. ABUSES IN THE COURTS.

REPRESENTATIVE WOLVERTON'S MEAS URES FOR REFORM TO BE PRE-SENTED TO THE HOUSE.

For a number of years it has been the desire of the House Judiciary Committee to secure legislation reducing the expenses and reforming the methods of the administration of Justice in the United States Courts. With this object in view investigations have been conducted with the result that serious abuses have been found to exist in several of them. Efforts to remedy these abuses have not to any extent proved very effective.

During the present Congress the House has passed a bill to change in some respects the methods now in vogue in some of the courts, but it has not yet been acted on by the Senate. It has been determined, therefore, by those interested in securing the needed legislation to have the propositions added as amendments to the sundry civil bill now pending in the House.

These amendments have been prepared by Representative Wolverton, of Pennsylvania, at the instance of the Judiciary Committee, aud by agreement they will be offered to the sundry civil bill to day. All the amendments have the approval of the Department of Justice. They provide substantially as follows:-

United States Marshals are prohibited from charging more than the actual traveling expenses for prisoners and guards instead of 10 cents per mile as allowed by law. No fees are to be made to Marshals for executing any warrant from a United States Commissioner unless the same shall have been exe cuted within sixty days after issue.

No person who holds an office or employment under the Government shall receive compensation for discharging the duties of any other office or employment.

The fees of clerks of courts are limited to \$3000, and one person may be clerk of the Circuit and District Courts at the same time at not exceeding \$3500 per year. Commissioners fees are limited to \$1500.

\$1. and final papers \$2, and clerks of courts are required to retain as part of their emoluments all fees for naturali zation

The fees of commissioners are limit ed by making some changes in the existing laws. For all services where and suffering. JOHN C. WENNER. there is no arrest \$r is to be charged; for a hearing and binding over on a criminal charge and all services in the case \$5. and no more. A fee of \$5 is also fixed for hearing and deciding in the case of persons charged with an offence under a treaty instead of \$5 per day as now. Another amendment prohibits the filing of "information" by private infor- death in this State by the courts withmers for violations of internal revenue laws and requires such information to be made by the District Attorney, Collector or revenue agent. Only such witnesses are to be subpoenaed before the court as shall be directed by the District Attorney instead of allowing the Deputy Marshal to subpoena and take to court any persons who desire to make the trip. Jurors are to be paid for their actual day's attendance and the necessary time consumed in going to and coming from the court. No bill for witness fees is to be paid until the District Attorney certifies that the witnesses were regularly subpoenaed, were in attendance and were necessary. In hearings before commissioners only two witnesses shall be subpoenaed unless directed by the District Attorney and the fees are not to be paid until the District Attorney certifies that the witnesses were properly summoned.

## WHITHER ARE WE DRIFTING ?

The situation, or condition of business prosperity in relation to adverse circumstances is peculiar in the extreme. The leading feature of alternate business activity and depression is that of cause and effect. There are various types of circumstances that in Great Britain, contribute to these results. Legisla tion, over production and inventive genius. Most prominent among these is inventive genus. But how can this be, if the adage, "necessity is the mother of invention," be true? The peculiar contrast between want and suffering among millions, and an un exampled surplus of all the necessaries of life at such low prices that the former should be on the verge of starvation is one of the marvels of the age. That there are so many dispensaries of charity to relieve the poor is a striking feature of the hard times that have come upon us. But what evidence is there that the above conditions can be materially changed, either by legislation or by any other means? The world is established and fixed in her way, and the business of the world is also established by fixed and unalterable principles and laws, and those established principles will be perpetuated until the end of time, except unforescen events intervene and

the business of the world depends. One nation is not contined to itself, nor wholly independent of itself, any more than one community or neighbor hood, or family is independent irrespec tive of all the rest. The whole hu man family of the world, individually, are mutually dependent one upon the other, regardless of political divisions or national lines. The business of the world is no longer a question of labor, but that of expediency and dispatch. Labor no longer plays an important part in the business of the world, except as a subjugated and subdued auxiliary, or slave to machine labor. Labor lost its prestige through the inventor, and can never recover its former independence. Machine labor has retired manual labor to such an extent, that if all the labor of the world, including machine labor, were employed at full capacity, the demand

for the world's product could be supplied in six months of every year. Hence what else than poverty, priva tion and starvation can be expected from such a condition?

Rapid production, rapid transporta-tion, quick demand, quick supp'y, everything done with the speed of electricity-a vacuum produced and a Pout, District Passenger Agent, Will-vacuum filled, and there is a lull, a jamsport, Pa., for a brochure of panic, a depression until another vacuum is produced, the surplus consumed, the demand will again be supplied in short order.

The production of the world under existing circumstances can only go by "jerks" and labor can only be employed by "jerks," and I see no way out of the dilemma. But meanwhile, Naturalization fees are fixed as fol- the concerns run by labor saving malows: Filing declaration of intention, chinery, absorb all the floating and transferable wealth of the world and thus gradually force into poverty all the weaker forces, and as time rolls on improvement in or about your house. millionaires will become billionaires and poverty will be multiplied and intensified both as to numbers, want

# GENERAL NEWS.

CE Whether the House of Lords shall be chamber of Parliament is openly discussed in England, Mr. George W. Smalley, the New York "Tribures" London currespondent, will contribute to the April "Harpers his impressions of the Lords as a working legislative body representing public opinio

Co"The Prince of Wales is said to have changed greatly since the death of the Duke of Clarence. He has lost taste for most things that used to amuse him. He is at present in Paris, however, finding diversion in the boulevards, the cofes and the theatres.

In the served one term in the terms in the terms in the terms in the served one term in the House and three terms in the State Senate, and three terms in the State Senate, and three terms in the state Senate, and the senate senate. and filled many other public positions.

To John Rohl, a well-known and promi-uent resident of Plains, Luzerne Co., was found lying dead in a field near his home, Saturday morning with two bullet holes near his heart, one in his wrist and several slash-es with a knife in the lack. Detective Whalen is working on the case, which is

rather mysterious. He was in the home of John Vitoskie, se He was in the home of John Vitoskie, so Vitoskie says, at H o'clock at night, in com-pany with John Burke, but Burke has prov-ed an alilut Thomas Mason says he heard shooting near Vitoskie's house about 2 o'clock in the morning, and Whalen in searching the house found a rag covered with blood behind the sink. Vitoskie and hus wife have been arrested and are now in jail. They say they are innocent. They say they are innocent. change the fixed principles upon which

Rohl's body was evidently carried from the place where he was killed to the field, and his gold watch was taken to make it appear s if he was killed by a thief.

Go The first case of small-pox reported that vicinity for years has been discovered in a family living on the southern limits of Pottsville. The family removed there from Danville several days ago. A joint meeting of the Board of Health and a committee of the School Board was held and the Board of Health enjoined the School Board to sus-pend all pupils who have not been properly vaccinated until such time as it can be done At a meeting of the School Board this actio was ratified.

GF There were several slight falls in th Gaylord mine Saturday, which, while they did not do a great deal of damage, greatly retarded the work of the searchers. It is now the opinion of those acquainted with the interior of the mine that the nine other

The best in the West, North and Northwest is reached only by the lines of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St Paul Railway. Trout season is nearly here; look up your tackle, see that it is in good shape and then write to John R.

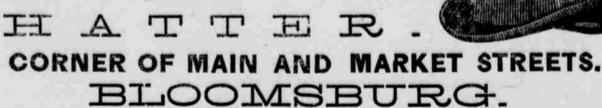
LET US KNOW.

When there is a birth. When there is a death. When you have visitors. When there is a marriage. When you go away for a visit. When you are going to move. When you give a party of any kind. When there is sickness in the family. When you are going to make any And dozens of other things we do EXCHANGE not now think of.





# -AND



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size 10 by 13, are issued in twenty four Series, each containing seventeen price \$1.00 per Series) can be secured by simply asking your local Grocer or Dry Goods merchant (with your next purchase) for one of Russell's Art Coupons. If he cannot supply it to you, have him write immediately to Russell Art Publishing Co., No. 928 Arch St., Phila., for full particulars, and we will see that you secure an Art Coupon through him free. Anenterprising merchant can increase his

trade 100 per cent. by using Russell's Coupon System. 3-23-4t.

"What's in a name?" Well, that depends. For instance, the name of "Ayer" is sufficient guarantee that Ayer's Sarsaparilla is a genuine, scientific blood purifier, and not a sham, like so much that goes by the name of "sarsaparil a."

Ayer's Sarsaparilla is the standard.

It's just as easy to try One Minute Cough Cure as any thing else. Its easier cure a severe cold or cough with it. Let your next purchase for a cough be One Minute Cough Cure. Better medicine ; better result ; better try it. -N. S. Rishton, Druggist,

THE-

-Send for reading matter.-

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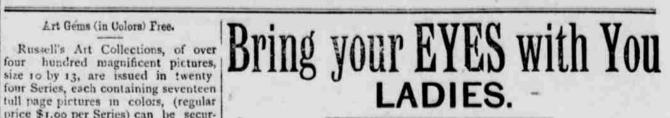
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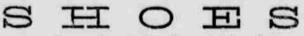
# Our new SPRING DRESS GOODS

are now ready for inspection. If you want worsted Goods we have a very fine article, 7 yards for \$2.25, goods worth 50 cents a yard. If you don't want Worsteds, our China Silk stock is complete with novelties, the very latest.

The ever Glorious Sun and beautiful weather has reminded us that summer approaches and we, always leading, have a most beautiful line of

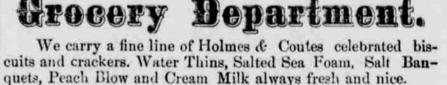
# NEW LACE DIMITIES.

These afford an opportunity for beautiful and tasteful dressing and very moderate in prices. Our stock of



has undergone a thorough overhauling and has been reduced in prices from 10 to 30 per cent.

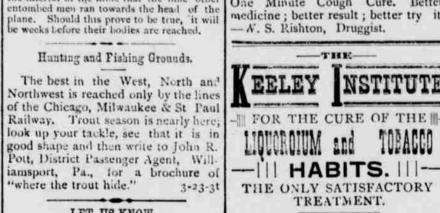
Our SPRING CAPES for Ladies and COATS for Misses and Children are the finest in town with prices in reach of all.



Our DISH LINE is the finest in town. Have you ever seen the New Victor Lamp? We have them at \$2.25.



Snyder & Magee Co. Limited. Fourth & Market Streets. SPECIAL CASH SALE For Dry Goods and Ne-FOR CASH ONLY! seen the latest



Bailiffs and criers of courts are to be paid only for the days which they actually served and which does not include any days when there was no actual session of the court.

Truly a Wonderful Gun.

A new rifle surpassing all the others in every particular is reported in the Figaro to be brought out by a French inventor. It is a magazine gun extremely light, and can fire one hundred cartridges without overheating the barrel. Its recoil is so slight that the solhalf the weight of the same number of cartridges, of any other rifle, can be fired without taking the weapon from the shoulder. The effects of its little bullets are said to be terrific.

Joseph Hendler is preparing to begin work on the stone work for the bridge, on this side of the river.

The lynching of the murderer near Stroudsburg by an angry mob is condemned without reserve by every newspaper which has commented upon it. It is without excuse, since cold blooded murder is visited by out exceptions or deviation.

PUNISH THE LYNCHERS'

The carelessness of the Sheriff in allowing the prisoner to escape cannot be pleaded as a provocation of the outrage, as the mob had tried to break into jail and lynch the prisoner when he was still in the custody of the Sheriff. It was an outpreak of unreasoning violence, the fruit of a bloodthirsty spirit that ought not to be shielded or excused in this region. Rarely has the State been disgraced by such a crime. It ought not to happen again, and to insure the supremancy of the law hereafter severe punishment must be meted out to the lynchers of Richard Purvear.

The authorities of Monroe County owe it to the State whose fair record has peen broken in their county seat to punish adequately and promptly the ring leaders of this riot and all who had any share in the lynching of the mutderer. There is all the more need of this, because the ease with which the murderer escaped from jail lends color to the suspicion that the Sheriff did not do his duty, but catered to the mob by the facilitating the prisoner's escape. Whether this suspicion is just or not, it is clear that the authority of the court has been usurped by the mob in Monroe County, the law of the State violated and Texan methods introduced into Pennsylvania. This must be rebuked, and the law-abiding citizens of Monroe County must see that it is done. The dier is never troubled with it, and its lynchers are guilty of murder in the hundred cartridges, which are less than second degree at least. They should each and all be given an opportunity to cool their hot tempers within the walls of the penitentiary. Press.

> It not only relieves ; it does more it cures. We refer to One Minute Cough Cure. Suitable for all ges, all conditions, at all times .- W. S. Rishton, Druggist.

Sciatica and the Piles Adds to the Sufferer's Misery

# Four Bottles of Hood's Sarsaparilla Effects a Wonderful Cure. "C. I. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass.:

"Gentlemen: As a result of the memorable blizzard of March, 1888, I contracted muscular rheumatism; at that time I was engaged on a job of steamfitting in Plainfield, N. J., and it was necessary for me to wade through the snow to the building, a new residence, in which we were working. For eighteen months after-wards I was laid up with muscular rheumatism and sciatica. I then joined my son-in-law in Denver, Col., where I was engaged in steamfitting and engineering, and where I commenced to take Hood's Sarsaparilla for my rheumatism. It cured me not only of the rheumatism and sciatica, but also of outward piles, from which for thirty-three years I had suffered

#### A Thousand Deaths.

Previous to going to Denver I visited the University of Pennsylvania to be operated upon. The doctor pronounced my case elongation of the bowels and the worst he ever saw. He refused to perform an operation, saying that after having suffered so many years it was not worth while that I should die at that late day from the effects of the knife, and die I would if he used it.

#### No Man Can Conceivo

what I suffered for thirty-three years. I tried all sorts of remedies and treatments, often without the slightest relief. Four bottles of Hood's Sarsaparilla not only relieved, but cured, both the piles and rheumatism. The



as I will be 73 years old in August that is but incidental to my age. This is a simple state-ment of facts." JAMES IL BOND, 200 West Norris Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Hood's Pills cure liver ills, constipation,

you have Novelties in Dress Goods that we are showing this Spring. Fresh goods are now arriving daily.

## Silk Swivel Ginghams,

High art, beautiful weaving, choicest designs, silken spots, dots, crystals and lace effects. America takes the lead. As handsome as silk and will wash.

## Printed Broche.

Cotton Dress Stuff, India Silk styles and you could hardly tell them from silk. Black grounds abound, price 371 cents. Exclusive styles.

## Lace Curtains.

No doubt you will find that you need new Lacc Curtains this Spring when you move or are house cleaning. We have a full line now ready and at prices the littlest of little. Call and see them.

### Ginghams.

This week we surprised ourselves a little, and now offer you the surprise. A fine Zephyr Dress Gingham extra wide, usual price 25 cts, our price while they last 18 cents yard.

Have you seen those two lines of ining Goods. Dress Ginghams at 121 and 15 cents yard? Lancaster Apron Ginghams 5 cents. Best made.

## Kid Gloves.

Full new lines now on sale. We call special attention to buy from us. our \$1.00 Kid Glove, both in Button and Hooks.

Have you seen our embroideries? Black Dress Silks.

Full lines

now open, in handsome weaves, in Luxors, Duchess, Poi de sol &c., at lowest prices.

We nearly forgot to mention that Habutia Wash Silks Suitable for Dresses and Waists, see them

H. J. Clark & Son.

# No Job Lots,

No Unseasonable Goods, Everything Fresh and New.

Commencing Monday 19th and continuing 10 days. we A handsome will make rebate of from 10 to 20 per cent on every article in our



If you want anything in Furniture for any room, Carpeta, Curtains, Shades, Lamps, Mirrors, Dishes, Toilet Sets, &c.,

# BABY CARRIAGES.

You can't afford to buy any where else than from us. Our Prices were low before, but when we take off in many instances 20 per cent; it places our

# Competitors not In it.

All you have to do is to prove this by coming and exam-

Don't forget our Patterns are the newest and Goods the freshest, many of them having only been opened up this week.

We want your trade and it will be to your advantage to

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for full Particulars. We've got the Goods, we want your Money.

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