

# Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

## THE COLUMBIAN.

Entered at the Post Office at Bloomsburg, Pa., as second class matter, March 1, 1888.

BLOOMSBURG, PA.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1891.

### TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.

The local institute for Orange, Fishingcreek, Mt. Pleasant, Scott and Centre townships, convened in Academy Hall, Orangeville, Col. Co., Pa., Saturday, Feb. 14, 1891. At 10:30 a. m. Supt. Johnston called the institute to order.

Rev. Dr. Davis of the Presbyterian church conducted devotional exercises, after which Prof. C. H. Moore, of Orangeville, was elected chairman, and J. T. Watson, of Mt. Pleasant, secretary.

A Recitation, "The Organ Builder," by Miss Minnie Kitchen, was followed by the reading of a paper on "What Shall the Next Generation Be," by J. W. Hilday. Common schools are common means to promote common good; as the teacher is, so is the school; as the schools are, so will be the future. More real danger to the life of the Republic now than ever before.

\*Prof. Welsh occupied the next period. He said, local institutes were a good thing. The question of text books, the means of instruction, were these discussed among the citizens. We should talk to the citizens for the people will and must make the changes. The school system of Pennsylvania is the best anywhere. Dr. Wickham visited the schools of France, Germany and England, and concluded that on the whole our schools are the best for they produce the best results. But our schools have their weak points and these we are here to discuss. We can learn from each other and gain many useful lessons. Our school houses are not what they ought to be. We seek too often to merely fill the pupils' minds with facts when really the object is to discipline the mind, which can be done better with good houses, proper furniture. Desks are not properly made and pupils are uncomfortable and cannot get their attention concentrated upon their work. Teachers ought to have proper facilities for their work, such as dictionaries, encyclopedias, and other books of reference. There ought to be a table filled with such papers as the *Youth's Companion*, *Treasure Trove*, etc. Parents ought to visit schools more, there is nothing like eternal vigilance in this country. Teachers ought to understand the laws of mind development, a teacher that does not know the order of the mind's development is not fit to teach a child. He recommended a thorough study of Allen's *Mind Studies* or some similar work. Don't be experimenting on human souls. You may try to build desks and fall, you may try to build houses and fall; but do keep your hands off children and don't injure their minds and characters for the world is full enough of sin and misery. Let it not be said that the teachers' profession is making mistakes and thereby increasing the liability to sin and err. Prepare yourself for your work, understand your subject well. Teaching is presenting a subject in such a way as to make it easy of comprehension to the class before you. I would live to see the day come when communities would take the school business in their hands as they do other businesses; when they will see to it that their children are under the care of proper teachers, and in proper school houses; when they will look after these things with the zeal and interest that they do after the ordinary affairs of life.

Recitation, by Miss Ida Jacoby, A Roman Valentine.

Adjourned until 1:30 p. m.

At 1:30 when chairman Moore called the institute to order, the hall was well filled and by 2 o'clock there was little standing room left. Supt. Johnston was given the floor and spoke as follows: He said that local meetings of this kind are a good thing. That he was led by observation to conclude that many improvements are due to them. Parents, directors and teachers are working for the common good as never before. The object of local institute is to awaken a deeper interest. It has been said by some one that 1890 was the best year in the history of education. Let us try to make 1891 till better. To do this teachers must try to improve themselves and better work will follow, parents like, and for most part appreciate good work. Teachers should read more and think more than they are doing. It is after all, quality of reading that counts more than quantity. Every teacher should have their time for reading and thinking; the facilities for improvement are better now than ever, educational works and periodicals are within the reach of all, the wide

lawyer, physician, mechanic, and farmer all read, that they may improve in their calling. Having a fair education there are three things the teacher should daily ponder: means, methods, and minds. A knowledge of means and methods are acquired by the study of the best books, and close observation of the works of good teachers. A knowledge of the mind and the laws of its growth is acquired chiefly by the study of the mind itself, the teachers own mind and the mind of others, aided at all times by a study of the best works. The result of honest preparation, an increased remuneration and greater power for doing good. Be your selves, preserve your individuality and know the individuality of every pupil under your care.

Instrumental Music by Misses Ada Conner and Mamie McIlenny and Mr. Will Herlihy.

Miss Mortie Herring recited "The Schoolmaster's Guests," after which Rev. Hontz delivered the following address:

Friends and teachers, we ministers are accustomed to three things. An expectation to make a speech at every public gathering, to stand behind a pulpit, to commence a discourse with a text from which we may argue. When I was invited to address the institute, I looked around for a text. I didn't look in the Bible, we keep that for Sunday, I found it in a field about a quarter of a mile this side of Bloomsburg. It was not a rivulet, it was not a rock, but a tree. There is a tree standing near the roadside that I always look at in going to Bloomsburg. It is symmetrical, it has a proper growth in all directions. It is a good illustration of character. We don't want a one sided character. A true character is one that is developed in all directions. A good general will always strengthen the weak points. In teaching the weaknesses of pupils both intellectual and moral should be properly cared for by the teacher, that the child may grow into perfect manhood or womanhood.

Dialogue by pupils of primary school, Miss Maggie Eves, teacher. These little ones pleased the audience and showed careful training.

Rev. Dr. Davis spoke encouragingly to the teachers as follows:

He has a deep sympathy with the work of the teacher. It was an intelligent sympathy, for so small part of his life had he engaged in this work. He felt that he must address the teachers as fellow teachers, and he had claim to some right to be among them. It is a pleasant work to impart knowledge, either of your own, or to be the instrument through which the knowledge of books is given to others. It is pleasant to train the young mind and see it grow under your care and culture. It is pleasant to have to do with mind only in the world of material things, in this material age in which we live. Teaching is useful work. What greater and better gift can we offer the Republic than to teach and instruct our youth. This is the language of Cicero. And what can we offer as Americans, as Christians, what better can we do for our country and our God than to train the generation to come after us. You are preparing the young for usefulness, for commanding influence—to rule the world. Teaching is hard work, I speak from experience. The world recognizes this in that none expect the teacher to work more than five or six hours per day. The work is hard because you have to do with all kinds of dispositions, and all grades of minds. It requires of you great patience to bear with the dull, to keep cool in the midst of trying irritating and aggravating circumstances. This grade of patience many do not possess. Not many Napoleonic men exist—those who are cool in the midst of conflicting strife. Teaching is unappreciated work, the teacher needs sympathy, his work is oftentimes unappreciated by parents. I have sometimes thought I would like to have ten thousand parents before me to reason with them concerning the best views to be taken for the education of their children. It is a work that unnerves men and women and often sends them down to early graves. Teaching is worthy of a place among the noble professions that engage the attention of mankind.

After an intermission of 10 minutes the audience was entertained by a vocal solo, by Mrs. T. W. Conner.

Prof. J. P. Harkins, of Bloomsburg, then addressed the Institute. He congratulated the people of Orangeville upon the fact that they had lost none of their old interest in educational matters and referred to the great number who had been prepared for usefulness in Orangeville Academy. Lack of space prevents a full report of his speech.

Recitation by Miss Geraldine Conner, "How we saved, saved St. Michaels."

Musical by orchestra.

Recitation by Miss Edith Pitts, "Asleep at the Switch."

Prof. Moore then spoke on "The Gen-

eral Information of Pupils." It was a good speech.

On motion of D. W. Hicks a vote of thanks was tendered to those who took part in the exercises, the music, and all who helped make the institute so grand a success.

Supt. Johnston deserves great credit and may justly feel proud of his institute at Orangeville.

After which the chairman announced the institute stood adjourned.

J. F. WATSON, Secy. Advertising.

It is by no means a paying benefit to merchants unless it is properly looked after. So many people think that by writing something funny that it will capture all readers of a newspaper, but it does not. What we call a catchy thing is Manners' Double Extract Sarsaparilla for bad blood, pimples, eczema, salt rheum, scrofula, erysipelas and numerous other diseases arising from bad blood. Manners' Double Extract Sarsaparilla can be found for sale at all drug stores. Price 50 cents a bottle.

GIRL WANTED—A girl who can do general housework will receive good wages at G. A. Herring's Bloomsburg. Call there or write to him.

### COURT PROCEEDINGS.

SECOND WEEK.

Samantha Howard vs. J. A. Howard. Divorce decreed.

Estate Isaac Shoemaker deceased, inquest in partition awarded.

M. A. Bibby appointed guardian of Kate and Mary E. Brobst, minor children of John R. Brobst.

Estate Andrew Fress, report of private sale confirmed.

Estate Jacob Stroup, a lunatic, sale ordered.

S. M. Dougherty vs. F. L. Shuman, opinion of court filed, new trial denied.

Estate Joseph Tyson deceased, sale ordered.

Wm. H. Bright—sgt vs. Michael J. Cain et al., judgment entered for \$180.

Estate E. A. Moore deceased, sale ordered.

Estate Phillip Miller deceased, report of sale confirmed filed.

Estate minor children of Mary Musgrave, private sale ordered.

Assigned estate of S. A. Smith, sale ordered.

E. C. Caswell appointed trustee of certain funds of Carlton A. Caswell.

Harry Townsend vs. Etta Townsend, petition for divorce filed.

Commonwealth vs. Edward Yeager, nolle prosequi allowed.

Isaac A. Dewitt, Ira J. Thomas and A. T. Keeler appointed viewers for a bridge over Fishingcreek in Sugarloaf twp. near J. P. Fritz's.

Restaurant license of Bernard Stohner transferred to H. F. and Harvey Dietterick.

Estate Wm. Hippensteel, L. E. Waller, Esq. appointed auditor.

Estate W. N. O. Rogers. The balance of funds to wit \$1463.15 to be deposited in bank.

Elijah Hless vs. Theodora M. Houser, rule of publication granted and hearing fixed for first day of May term.

For Sale or Rent.

One of the most desirable properties on Market St., Bloomsburg. Finely located gas, water, heat, bath, fruit, &c. Possession given April 1. Apply to M. F. Eyerly, W. L. Eyerly, or Levi Waller, Esq.

FINE CLOVER SEED FOR SALE.—J. L. Zeisloft, near Jerseytown has fifty bushels of fine clover seed for sale. Parties desiring good seed should call and examine it.

Teachers' Meeting.

The teachers' meeting was called to order by the president, Mr. Yetter, who called on Miss Moyer to give her plan of teaching local geography.

When and how to use sand-modeling was discussed by Miss Jones.

Miss Breese then spoke on the manner of teaching geography, going from the continent to the globe, or from the parts to the whole.

Mr. Pursel discussed the motions of the earth.

Miss Brockway, winds and currents.

Prof. Sterner, the importance of map-drawing, and how to teach it.

Adjourned to meet Friday afternoon, Feb. 20th.

NORA FINNEY, Secy.

C. S. Farman is closing out his stock of robes and blankets at cost. Call early for bargains.

What Dr. Phillips of West Chester says of Mr. Blakie's lecture:

"The Wm. Blakie lectured for us here two years ago. He made a marked and decidedly pleasing impression. His lecture pleased everyone and did much good."

For Rent.

Two good dwelling houses on Centre street. Apply to J. L. Girton, Bloomsburg, Pa.

I Don't Want a Doctor!

I have tried them, and they have only swindled me. I have figured up what they cost me for the last four years, it was just \$294.81. If I had it now it would be a fortune for me. This year my bill for medicine was only five dollars, for which I purchased six bottles of Sulphur Bitters. They cured me of Scrofula after suffering four years.—P. J. Cummings, Troy, N. Y.

### ELECTION IN BLOOMSBURG.

There was a small vote polled in Bloomsburg Tuesday—the only real contest was that of councilmen. On Saturday evening previous the republicans held a caucus and named Peter S. Harman for president and Dr. I. W. Whitt, I. D. White and W. R. Ringrose for members. The democrats on the same evening named G. A. Herring for president, Harry Formwald, W. B. Allen and E. R. Furman as members. Mr. Formwald positively declined to be a candidate and his name was therefore withdrawn. Monday evening a citizen's ticket was named with G. A. Herring for president, N. W. Barton, B. F. Hicks and Clinton Sterling for members. In addition to these there were several independent candidates. R. K. Little, Esq., was nominated at the citizen's caucus for school director. Below we give the vote in full as cast.

PRESIDENT OF COUNCIL.

\*Peter S. Harman, R 195 195 390  
Geo. A. Herring, D 193 112 305

MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.

\*Thos. Goirey, D 217 373 600  
\*W. B. Allen, D 287 135 522  
F. P. Drinker, R 93 152 245  
\*I. D. White, R 276 255 531  
\*I. W. Whitt, R 319 289 608  
Wm. Ringrose R 103 141 244  
\*E. R. Furman, D 163 167 330  
\*Harry Rhodes, D 319 37 356  
N. W. Barton, R 50 45 101  
B. F. Hicks, 43 42 85  
Clinton Sterling, 91 123 214  
Jacob L. Girton, 168 50 218

SCHOOL DIRECTORS.

\*Jno. R. Townsend, D 397 247 644  
\*W. E. Riniker, R 309 302 611  
R. K. Little, D 71 71 142

TAX COLLECTOR.

\*M. C. Woodward, D 330 252 582  
W. C. Pegz, 1 1

TRIENNIAL ASSESSOR.

\*John Jones, D 393 236 629  
\*John Penman, R 314 302 616  
B. F. Sharpless, 64 52 116  
C. R. Houzel, 32

JUDGE OF ELECTION.

\*Charles Taylor, D 222  
T. E. Geidiss, R 135  
D. R. Coffman, D 131  
\*J. K. Eyer, R 134  
R. H. Ringler, 32  
Chester Furman, 1

INSPECTOR.

\*R. W. Alexander, D 165  
\*W. E. Dietterick, R 235  
Jno. Armstrong, 14  
\*Wm. E. Knorr, D 122  
\*H. J. Hartman, R 139  
Geo. Moyer, Sr 6  
Nathan Chromis, 11  
Peter Fress, 23

Manners' Double Extract Sarsaparilla for Catarrh is and always will be a leader, as its curative powers cannot be beat; price 50c a bottle. For sale by all druggists.

Two tucapuss of corn meal; 1 cup sugar; 1 pint sour milk; 1 teacup of flour; 1 teaspooonful of soda; 1 egg; bake 15 minutes. Ayer's Sarsaparilla is the best medicine to take at all times, for the thousand and one diseases which originate in impure blood. By careful attention to diet, and the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, boils, pimples, eczema, and all unsightly disgusting humors, quickly disappear.

Happy and content is a bride with "The Rochester," she lives in the light of the morning. To learn more, write Rochester Lamp Co. New York.

Bargains in toilet soaps at Clark & Son's. Prices reduced. Try our 5c big cake, worth 10c.

If you need embroideries, terehon lace, &c. Call and see our lines at prices lower than ever. Clark & Son.

New dress goods of all kinds now open at Clark & Son's.

New styles in veillings, latest out at Clark & Son's.

Two tucapuss of corn meal; 1 cup sugar; 1 pint sour milk; 1 teacup of flour; 1 teaspooonful of soda; 1 egg; bake 15 minutes. Ayer's Sarsaparilla is the best medicine to take at all times, for the thousand and one diseases which originate in impure blood. By careful attention to diet, and the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, boils, pimples, eczema, and all unsightly disgusting humors, quickly disappear.

There is danger in impure blood. There is safety in taking Hood's Sarsaparilla, the great blood purifier. 100 doses one dollar.

Good fresh eggs are always in demand, are you doing what you can to supply that demand?

Examine your flock and see if you don't find some old ones among them. Dispose of them as they are unprofitable. The second and third years are the most profitable for laying hens.

It is now considered poor policy for a farmer to keep cab stock of any kind, don't do it.

A huckster came through here buying poultry and would have nothing but Plymouth Rocks. Make a note of this.

If the poultry you have don't pay, change your breed, management, pens, &c., and note the result.

Why do you permit these hens and pullets to roost in the trees? You do it at a great disadvantage.

Parties who do not keep a hog, can utilize their potato parings to advantage by boiling and thickening with bran.

Poultry Notes No. 5 will be devoted exclusively to coal oil, and its various uses for poultry.

Be kind to your hens, do not permit strange dogs or anything to frighten them, as the effect is injurious.

Too much glass in your hen house is injurious, as glass is very cold in winter.

W. B. GERMAN.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria. When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria. When she became a Girl, she clung to Castoria. When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

### WHAT IS SCROFULA

It is that impurity in the blood, which produces unsightly lumps or swellings; which causes painful running sores on the arms, legs, ears, or nose, often causing blindness or deafness; which is the origin of pimples, cancerous growths, or the many other manifestations usually ascribed to "humors," which, fastening upon the lungs, causes consumption and death. Being the most ancient, it is the most general of all diseases or affections, for very few persons are entirely free from it.

### How Can It Be CURED

By taking Hood's Sarsaparilla, which, by the remarkable cures it has accomplished, has proven itself to be a potent and peculiar medicine for this disease. Some of these cures are really wonderful. If you suffer from scrofula, be sure to try Hood's Sarsaparilla. My daughter Mary was afflicted with scrofulous neck from the time she was 25 months old till she became six years of age. Lumps formed in her neck, and one of them after growing to the size of a pigeon's egg, became a running sore for over three years. We gave her Hood's Sarsaparilla, when the lump and all indications of scrofula entirely disappeared, and now she seems to be a healthy child. J. S. CARLILE, Nauright, N. J.

### N. B. Be sure to get only Hood's Sarsaparilla

Sold by all druggists, 50c per bottle. Prepared only by C. I. HOOD & CO., Apolisearies, Lowell, Mass.

100 Doses One Dollar

A cake and cream supper will be given in the town hall of Espy on Saturday evening, Feb. 21st, by ladies of the Lutheran church, to which all are invited.

Wood's Business College offers to the teachers of Pennsylvania a special tuition in the Business and Stenographic departments during the spring and summer.

To Nervous Debilitated Men.

If you will send us your address, we will mail you our illustrated pamphlet explaining all about Dr. Eyer's Celebrated Electro-Voltaic Belt and Appliances, and their charming effects upon the nervous debilitated system, and how they will quickly restore you to vigor and manhood, pamphlet free. If you are thus afflicted, we will send you a Belt and Appliances on trial.

New Meat Market.

The undersigned has purchased the meat market lately owned by David Winer on Iron street, and is prepared to furnish all kinds of fresh meat, sausage, scrapple, &c. It will be his endeavor to supply the best the market affords in his line.

We invite all to call and see our lines of NEW DRESS GINGHAMS, Hand-some, largest and most complete we have ever shown, at prices that will please you.

Manners' Balm of Gilead Lotion for chappy hands, face and lips, is without competition. Price 25c a bottle, for sale by all druggists.

New dress goods of all kinds now open at Clark & Son's.

New styles in veillings, latest out at Clark & Son's.

Happy and content is a bride with "The Rochester," she lives in the light of the morning. To learn more, write Rochester Lamp Co. New York.

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### SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of sundry writs of Vend. Ex. issued out of the Court of Common Pleas, of Col. Co. Pa., and to me directed, there will be sold on the premises of the Fishingcreek Lumber Co. in Jameson City, Pa., on

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1891,

at 10 o'clock a. m. the following: All that certain pieces or parcels of land bounded and described as follows, to-wit: In and contiguous to said city of Jameson, beginning at a point in the west line of the Bloomsburg & Sullivan Railroad right of way, on the north side of Market street, thence northwardly along said railroad line north forty-nine and one-half degrees, east five hundred and seventy-three feet, thence a right curve with a radius of nineteen hundred and ten feet for a distance of two hundred and sixteen feet to a point on east side of Broad street, thence along the east side of said Broad street north forty-nine and one-half degrees east one hundred and forty-eight feet, thence along the lot of Peter J. Sult south forty and one-half degrees east fifty feet north fifty and one-fourth degrees east one hundred and sixty-one and one-half feet to a point in the north line West of Seventh street, thence along same forty and one-half degrees east fourteen feet, thence across said West Seventh street and along the east line of land of Mary Hess north fifty-five and one-fourth degrees east two hundred and three feet to the south side of Eighth street, thence along the same south forty and one-half degrees east fifty feet to the west line of the right of way of the said Bloomsburg & Sullivan Railroad, thence along the said railroad right of way north fifty-two degrees east seven hundred and ten feet to a point on the north side of Blackberry Run, thence along the north side of Blackberry Run south seventy-seven and three-fourths degrees east two hundred and twenty-three feet south forty-nine and three-eighths degrees east one hundred and fifty-four and one-fourth feet to a point sixteen feet north of a Beach tree marked for a corner, thence south sixty-one and three-fourths degrees east one hundred and thirty feet more or less crossing Big Fishingcreek to a post corner on the south side of an alley, thence by lots laid out south fifty-six and one-half degrees west one hundred feet to a post south twenty-seven and five-tenths degrees west one hundred and thirteen feet to a Maple tree, thence south forty-five degrees twenty minutes west ninety-one feet to a small Hemlock, thence south forty-six degrees and five minutes west three hundred and eight feet to a post on the south side of east Eighth street, thence south sixty-three and three-fourths degrees west two hundred and thirty feet to a post, thence north sixty-five and one-half degrees west eighty-two feet to a Chestnut south eighty-two and a half degrees west two hundred and eight feet to a Chestnut south sixty-five degrees and twenty minutes west one hundred and sixty-six feet to a small Apple tree south twenty-four degrees west one hundred and sixty-nine feet to a Hemlock south fifty-nine and one-half degrees west one hundred and seventy-three feet to a Hemlock south fifty-five and three-fourths degrees west one hundred and twenty-nine feet to a post south fifty-seven degrees west four hundred feet to a post in the north line of said Market street and thence along the north line of said street north forty and one-half degrees west five hundred and thirty-eight feet to point twenty feet east of the west line of Broad street the place of beginning, containing

TWENTY-FIVE ACRES

and sixteen Perches, and being a portion of 5 tracts of land which were conveyed to J. Jameson, James Corcoran and Andrew L. Pitt by the heirs of Daniel Hess and James Roberts whereon are erected a

LARGE SAW MILL,

Dwelling House, Blacksmith Shop, Oil House, Trellising, Saw Mill Dam, and out-buildings.

Also, all those two certain lots of land situate in Jameson City, Col. Co., Pa., marked on the general plan of said place as lots Number 23 and 24, in the southwest division and bounded on the north by lot of L. B. Howell, on the east by Broad street and on the south and west by alleys, each lot being 40 feet in front on Broad street and one hundred and fifty feet deep, whereon are erected on each of the above lots a

DWELLING HOUSE

and Out-buildings.

Setled, taken into execution at the suit of William B. Given, Atty., and F. H. Keller & Co., vs the Fishing Creek Lumber Co., and to be sold as the property of the Fishing Creek Lumber Co. GIVEN, and FUNK, JOHN B. CASBY, Attorneys.