## THE COLUMBIAN AND DEMOCRAT, BLOOMSBURG, COLUMBIA COUNTY, PA.

SPEER'S

PORTUGAL GRAPE WINE

UNFERMENTED GRAPE JUICE.

excellent for Females, Weakly Persons and the

Speer's Port Grape Wine

FOUR YEARS OLD.

THIS CELEBRATED WINE is the pure juice of the dead ripe oporto Grape, raised in Sperrs vineyards. Its favatuable,

Tonic and Strengthening Properties

are unsurpassed by any other Wine. Being pro-duced under Mr. Speer's own personal supervision, its purity and genuineness, are guaranteed by the principal Hospitals and Boaris of Health who have examined it. The youngest child may partake of it, and the weakes involid use it. to advantage. It is particularly beneficial to the aged and debilitated, and suited to the various aliments that affect the weaker siz. It is in every respect A WINE TO DE RELIFED ON.

Speer's Unfermanted Graps Juice-

June 13-4w

Used in the principal Churches for Commun

## Economical Farming-

The State Fair Grounds.

Nowhere are the disastrons effects of a false system of economy more appa-rent than in the management of a farm. The man who thinks that eco-nomy stands for starvation of mind and body, for a mean, petty, selfish, narrow way of living will ever be as far from snecess in farming as he is from the truth of the matter of econ-omy. The farmer has constantly before him the best texcher of true economi-

him the best teacher of true economi-cal principles that there is in the world, as stipulated. From that time to and that is Nature itself. All her September S, the date of the opening operations are carried on according to of the fair, the work of receiving enthose principles in their best and strict- tries and allotting space can go on est sense. Nature is a wise conserva | without a hitch.

tor of forces, and her energies are al-ways spent when and where they are needed, to the full extent demanded, been a wanderer throughout the State been a wanderer throughout the State no more nor less. She gives to every for the most part of its thirty years of herb and plant its fall compliment of existence. It has, however, long been nutritious juices and makes the mistake the desire of the society to have a per-of supposing that if she holds back a manent ground and this soring the part this year they will do just as well time was ripe. \$70,000 was the amount for it in the next. She is generous required for the building. Part of this without being prodigal : she is free sum the society had in hand. Their without being prodigat: she is tree sum the society had in hand. There without being foolish. She does act friends the two great railroad compan-upon the principle that it is waste of ies which are to be benefited by the time and energy to make some things enterprise made up the rest and the

beautiful as well as lasting, and that everything is lost that is not spent in ministering to the commonest every-day uses. Among other lessons that may be deduced from a study of the liam Weightman, of the firm of Powers way to effect its ends in farming to erect poor, unsightly, unsubstantial buildings for any purposes.

It may cost less money to build a tion of both railroads is close at hand house in a make-shift fashion, with and the terminus of the Thirteenth and thin, open walls, unseasoned doors and Fifteenth Street Passenger Railway is windows, and refuse lumber for the just outside of the bounds. The tracks roof and floor timbers, but after a few of this line and those of the Reading years, if the cost is counted up, of re-Railroad Company will enter the pairs, mending leaky roofs, and putting grounds at the southeast corner. The pennsylvania Railroad is to have a in new materials, to say nothing of the doctor's bills brought about by cold special station at the northeast entrance, and dampness, it will be found that while the main access, where a gate while the main access, where a gate house is now nearly finished, is at the economy missed its aim in this instance, Seventeenth street entrance on the and that a good house, well put to Seventeenth street entrance on the gether, strong and durable, would have south side of the grounds. The society proposes to plant trees and do a great been a saving in the end. There is, deal of grading in the autumn. For moreover, more actual waste in housethe present, the only improvement will be about the buildings. The latter will hold matters where accommodations for storage are poor and inadequate, fairly fill the great enclosure when finthan where facilities and conveninces are provided for doing work quickly and neatly, and properly caring for ished. The stables, which are com-

matters where the principles may be applied to buildings for storing produce and farm imple-ments and for sheltering stock. Success in farming depends to a very large degree not ouly in producing abundant harvests and raising fine stock, but in knowing how to care for them after they come into pro-The profits of a summer's work will Its length is 200 and its breadth 60 soon leak and waste away in poor, rickety granaries and barns, and the feet. The poultry house is 150 by 50 feet. Both face east and west. Floral finest stock soon deteriorates in cold, dirty, crowded stables. Hall, which also stands to the east of

the main building, is 100 by 60 feet in No farmer can afford to put the prodimensions. For the convenience of duct of a season's labor under shelter visitors to the grounds there is a large that is not shelter but where it is conrestaurant in course of construction to the west of the main building. stantly exposed to drippings from the roof, to destruction by mice and rats, and wastefulness inall directions. It is All the work so far accomplished has and wastefulness inall directions. It is the poorest kind of economy to erect cheap, ill-arranged out buildings on a farm. The economical farmer will keep well

A UDITOR'S NOTICE. Ask the most eminent physician BUTATE OF JACOB BORD, DRCHARDS, Of any school, what is the best thing in world for quieting and allaying all irritation of the nerves, and curing all forms of nervous complaints, giving natural, childlike refreshing sleep always ?

And they will tell you unhesitatingly "Some form of Hops 1 2 ?" CHAPTER L Ask any or all of the most eminent phy-

stelans r "What is the best and only remedy that can be relied on to cure all diseases of the kidneys and urinary organs; such as Bright's disease, diabetes, retention, or inability to retain urine, and all the diseases and ailments peculiar to Women"-

Vital Questionsiiii

"And they will tell you explicitly and Hence, when these remedies are combined with others equally valuable. And compounded into Hen Ritters, such a won-derful and mysterious curative power is developed, which is no varied in its operations that in dis-ease or ill health can possible exist or reads its power, and yet it is Harmises for the most frail woman, weakest in-valid or suballest child is use.

Ask the same physicians "What is the most reliable and surest

cure for all liver diseases or dyspepsia; constipation, indigestion, billiousness, malaria fever ague, &c.," and they will tell you :

Mandrake ! or Duadelion ! ! ! !! CHAPTER, U

"Almost dead or nearly dying" For years, and given up by physicians, of Bright's and other kidney diseases, liver complaints, severe coughs, called consump-

tion, have been cured. Women gone nearly crazy 1111

From agony of neuralgia, nervousness, wakefulness, and various diseases peculiar to women.

to women. People drawn out of shape from excruciating panys of rheumatism, inflammatory and chronic, or suffering from scrofula. Erydpeths I "Salirheum, blood poisoning, dyspepsia, indiges-tion, and in fact, almost all diseases frail" Nature is heir to Have been curved by Hop Bitters, proof of which can be found in every neighborhood in the known world. EF None genuine without a bunch of green Hops on the white labsi. Snun all the vile, poisonous stuff with "Hop" or "Hops" in their name.



CLINTON ELLIS,



## CAN NOW BE SEEN

AT

## DAVID LOWENBERG'S

THE

 WESTWARD,

 5.15 a. m. -Erie Mall (daily except Sunday), for Fie and all intermediate stations with through Pullman Palace car and through Pollman Palace car and through Pollman Palace car to the suffaio and stations. On Sundays this suffaio and Ningara Palace car to with subsport and passenger coaches to Renov.

 Tor Canandaigua and Intermediate Stations, for chester, Buffaio and Ningara Palace car to sussenger coaches to Renov.

 Tor Canandaigua and Intermediate Stations, for chester, Buffaio and Ningara Palace car to sussenger coaches to Kochester.

 B. News Express (daily except Sunday) for Look Haven and Intermediate stations, on Sundays this stain runs only to Williamsport.

 Tor Kane and Intermediate Stations, for Kane and Intermediate stations, with through Pollman Palace car and the stations.

 State tain runs only to Williamsport.

 Tor Kane and Intermediate stations, which with through passenger coaches to kone. For Canana, such state stations, which through passenger coaches to nochester and Paris with through passenger coaches to nochester and Paris with under the stations, which through passenger coaches to nochester and Paris and intermediate stations, which through passenger coaches to nochester and Paris and and intermediate stations, which through passenger coaches to nochester and Paris and Intermediate stations, which through passenger coaches to nochester and Paris and and intermediate stations, and Einburg, waspenger coaches to nochester and Paris and Intermediate stations, which through passenger coaches to nochester and Paris and Intermediate stations, and Einburg, waspenger coaches to nochester and Paris and Intermediate stations, which through passenger coaches to nochester and Paris and Intermediate stations, and Einburg, waspenger co

WESTWARD.

EAST AND SOUTH. News Express leaves Philadelphia 4.50 a.m.; Harrisburg, 5.10 a.m. dally, arriving at sunbury

10.15. Niagara Express leaves
Philadelphia, 7.40 a. m.; Baltunore 7.30 a. m. (daily except Sunday) arriving at Sunbury, 1.10 p. m., with through passenger coaches from Philadelphia and through passenger coaches from Philadelphia and thatlinore.
Past Line leaves New York 8.00 a. m.; Philadelphia, 10 a. m.; Washington, 9.40 a. m.; Balti-more, 10.50 a. m.; (daily except sunday) arriving a Sunbury, 5.60 m. with through an angenerative second sunday.

GENEVA, N. Y.

Van Dusan Nurseries established 1839. Also stock at wholesale.

April 4-18t e o w

BETATE OF JACOR HORS, DECLASED. The undersigned Auditor appointed by the Or-phanes court of columbia condity by agreement of parties, to make distribution of the funds in the hands of the administrator to and among the par-ties entitled thereto, will sit at his office in Bioomsourg on Saturday. July 12th 1854, at ten oclock a.m., when and where all persons having claims against said estate must appear and prove the claim or be debarred from any share of said fund. GEO. E. ELWEIL, June 13 A DMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE. REPATE OF CHARLES HAYES, DECEASED, LATE OF CATAWISSA, PA. Letters of administration on the estate of Charles Hayes decleased, late of Catawissa, Columbia county, Pennayivania, deceased have been grant-ed by the Register of sud ecunsy to the under-signed Administrator. All persons having claims against the estate to the deceased are requested to present them for settlement, and those indebt et to the estate to make payment to the under-signed administrator without delay. CLINTON ELLIS, Rhawa & Robbins Atty's Administrator.

June 16-6w

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

VOTICE TO TEACHERS.

Jun 20-6w

THT VIS OF SAMUEL RIMRY, DECEASED.

Letters testamentary in the estate of Samuel limby late of Malbon township, Columbia coun-ty, Pa., deceased having been granted by the re-gister of sold county to the undersigned excentor. All persons having claims against the estate of said disselbal are rejursted by present the same for settlement and those indebted to the estate to make payment without delay. LEVI D. GEIGER, Xxceutor. Washingtonville, Montour county, Pa. June 51884. June 13-6W

ESTATE OF JOHN GUINS, SR., DECEASED.

Letters testamentary in the estate of John Guinn, Sr., inte of Catawissa, Columbia county, Pa, deceased, have been granted by the Register of said county to the undersigned executor. All persons having claims against said estate are re-quested to present them for settlement, and those indebted to the same to make payment to the un-lersigned without delay.

The economical farmer will keep well the materials, they are unusually sub-tantial. Fawn color is to be the supplied with the best agricultural implements that his means will afford and prevailing tone in the decoration of that he can use to advantage. He will not all the structures.

Grabbing Land for Grazing.

Ashes for Fruit Trees.

came apparent, and I have no doubt if

last fall and found all of them clear of

vermin but one, which I purposely omitted applying the ashes to. This

----

SUBSCRIBE FOR

THE COLUMBIAN,

\$1.50 A YEAR.

make the mistake af thinking that because these things cost more at first than the old-fashioned tools he will save money by plodding along in the old way. He will see that a machine The Attorney General has been re juested to bring suits against the folthat does the work of ten men much owing persons who have unlawfully easier than all together could do it, will be a saving in the end over a tool that does not cost a fiftieth part as fenced in large tracts of land for graz ing purposes : The enclosure of W. J. Wilson, con much but which requires ten times as much hard labor. He will keep his taining about 40,000 acres of public lands in Kansas and Nebraska; the implements, when not in active use, tracts fenced by Nichols, Beach & Co., Keith & Hershey, in Lincoln county, Nebraska, containing 1083,31, 1,414,38 under cover, and make such necessary repairs as they may require without delay. Good tools in bad order are a and 380,38 acres respectively; the en-closure of about 5,000 acres of land in continual drain upon the farmer's pock-

Mancos Canon, Colorado, by John White; the enclosure of Weber Canon, Good, strong fences on division lines and between pastures and growing crops are a true means of saving. A single inroad by the sheep and cattle of Chick, Browne & Co., containing about 30,000 acres, in Colorado; and in a field of growing corn or wheat costs more than a long section of firm, the Brighton Ranch Company's enwell built fence. Economy goes wrong when it dictates the building of fences closure, containing about 52,000 acres of land, in Custer county, Nebraska. out of material that rots down or blows away the first season. one of the special agents, showing the fencing of two tracts of public lands in

It pays in the end to keep the best breeds of stock and feed them well and eastern Colorado, one of which contreat them kindly. It costs no more to tains about 720,000 acres and the other feed and shelter the best kind of cattle than it does an indifferent, mongrel breed. Poor, broken-down, diseased about 8,000 acres. In the several cases referred to fraudulent entries were made by or at horses are more expensive than young, sound animals. They require much care and do not do their work half as the instance and in the interest of the owners of the ranches of the valuable tracts within the enclosures, and in one well. The same truths will apply to case the parties entered, under the presheep, hogs and poultry. If any of these are kept, it pays to keep the emption law, all of the lands, or nearly so, upon which their fence was located,

in the names of their relatives and em-In short, it will be found that the true way to save is ofttimes to give-to deal generously with man and beast, ployees, many of whom resided in the county, and none of whom ever attempted to comply with the law, eviand not spare to-day what must be compensated or wholly lost to-morrow. dently for the purpose of preventing settlers from taking the other lands within the enclosure. It is not the way to make sure gains by wasting the powers of mind and body in unremitting labor. He is wisest who rightly so distributes his Congress has not taken up too body in unremitting labor. He is promptly the repression of this prac-wisest who rightly so distributes his tice of lawlessly enclosing public lands time between necessary work and re-with wire fences for exclusive use as creation as to keep the whole being stock ranges-one of the coolest frauds mentally and physicially in tune. of the day.

Forfeited Land Grants.

The land grant forfeiture bills which A farmer gives the result of his observation on the subject. I have an promptly passed the democratic house and now linger in the republican senate, bring to mind the prodigality with am a great admirer. I discovered one which the controlling party lavished the public lands upon speculators and railroad enterprises of questionable util-ity. The bills are designed to recover a vast number of acres given to benefi-ciaries who have not complied even tree, and applied half a bushel of with the easy terms upon which the leached ashes in its place, piling them up around the body of each tree. The improvement in the orchard soon be-

This almost if not completely crimi-nal disposition made of the public domain apportioned, among minor grants, 12,000,000 acres to the Union Pacific road ; to the Atlantic and Pacific, 42,-vorable results. I examined the trees 000,000 ; to the Northern Pacific, 47,-000,000 ; the largest grant being larger than the state of Pennsylvania.

These are colossal figures represent. leads me to the conclusion that ashes ing not only the immensity of the destroy the vermin, and likewise prosteal by which so large a portion of the mote the growth of the trees.

steal by which was taken from the ownership of the people, but also the turpitude of that class of statesmen who personally profitted by the dishonest transfer.

record in letters written with his own ment among summer tourists. pen that when he employed his official influence in assisting to rob the people of their lands for the benefit of rail

The future is all wonderland to the of their lands for the benefit of rail young. Life is like a beautiful and road corporations, he was not to be con winding lane-on either side bright sidered a deadhead in the enterprise. Howers, beautiful butterflies, and He is now the republican candidate tempting fruits, which we scarcely running on a platform which hypocrit-ically demands that the public lands must be reserved for the use of the peo-ple.—*Patriot*.



Good Stabling Accommodations.

May 9 3m



Orders left at Schuyler & Co's, hardware store will be promptly filled.

Special attention given to heating by steam and hot water.

May 9-17