THE COLUMBIAN AND DEMOCRAT, BLOOMSBURG, COLUMBIA COUNTY, PA.



G. E. Elwell, J. E. Bittenbender., Editors

BLOOMSBURG, PA.

FRIDAY, JULY 27, 1883.

A judicial apportionment bill has been agreed upon

Late dispatches announce the death of Cetewayo, King of the Zulus.

Gen. E. O. C. Ord died on Monday at Havana, Cuba, of yellow fever, aged sixty five.

Captain Webb, the English swim-mer, lost his life on Tuesday by at-tempting to swim the whirlpool rapids in the Niagara river.

It is said that Don Cameron will not return from Europe until 1885. Quay and Magee will steal the state from him sumers, and by far the better way is to by that time.

The telegraph operators throughout the country struck last week. There was great inconvenience caused in the large cities by obstruction to business.

The Republican candidate for State Treasurer is variously mentioned by the press of the State as Livesy, Livisy, Livesey, Livezy, Livzey, with a dozen other possible combinations to hear from and the campaign not half over.

The Democratic State convention meets at Harrisburg next Wednesday. It will nominate capable men as candi-dates for Auditor General and State

douot is where the trouble lies.

The Daily Legislative Record con tinues to come safely to hand. Under the present reform administration it is the current date .-- Wilkes-barro Rec-

The last Republican Legislature ad journed in June, and the last copy of the Legislative Record was sent out in October, only four months behind time. The present administration seems to have improved on this, anyway.

It is now admitted that the Republican slate for state candidates was made up by Quay, Cameron and Magee be-fore the convention, and the machine was to have been run by the bosses as usnal. But Magee beat the form the the candi-date of his party. Going for the Lawyers. usual. But Magee went back on his promises to Quay and Passmore, and usual. But Magee went back on his promises to Quay and Passmore, and nominated Livsey. Of course this must be true, because they tell it them-

The Patriot of Wednesday publish es extracts from a number of letters received by Governor Pattison from prominent men all over the state. They commend his manly and independent course thus far during his administra-

THE SURPLUS FUND.

The plank in the republican platform endorsing Wharton Barker's scheme for distributing the surplus in the government treasury among the States was adopted without due consideration and is denounced by leading republi-

collection of this money and the ex penses of the huge machinery necessary to conduct the department, come di

leave it there. Barker's scheme, en-dorsed by the republican party of this State, furnishes sufficient reason why every man who wishes his taxes reduced, and does not believe in being robbed of his money for the benefit of office holders, should vote the demo-

cratic ticket this fall. Arthur can Nominate Himself.

From the Philadelphia Chronicle-Herald. Mr. Arthur's presidential candidacy

is no longer a matter for good natured jest. It is true that he has made no personal expression of a desire to be renominated. But his friends among Treasurer, who will be the candidates of the whole party, and not the mere creatures of any political boss. There made no attempt to check, and it is re-

either of the parties to carry these States respectively. But the fact that there is a doubt about Ohio, shows the weakness of the Republicans. In this | the south--that is to say from the adventurers, bummers and pap-suckers of the republican party. As the southern de legations will be made up almost solid-ly of office-holders and office seekers.

ly of office-holders and one the foun-they will instinctively turn to the founouly from six to seven weeks behind tain head of official power without much persuasion on the part of the preident He will thus need but a little more

than one hundred votes in the north-ern delegation. He has no rival in his administration who will stand in his way. Does anyone suppose that if he makes the effort he will fail to secure

them ? The question is, Will Mr. Ar-thur make the effort ? If he does the

Trade Dollar History. The Informer Carey. DIFFICULTY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD IN GETTING RID OF HIM. EX-SECRETARY SHERMAN TELLS IT IN EX-ACT DETAIL.

Jublin Despatch to London Daily News,

Secretary Folger has addressed a let-ter to Mr. James C. Holland, jr., M. D., The story of James Carey's banish ter to Mr. James C. Holland, jr., M. D., of Brooklyn, New York, in regard to the trade dollar, of which the following is a copy: I bave to acknowledge the receipt by references from the president of the 11th instant, concerning the trade dollar. The gist of the newspa-per slip enclosed therein by yon, so far as the executive branch of the govern-ment is concerning dia to the dollar. ment is concerned, is contained in this sentence: "President Arthur has ample to the Town Clerk requesting that the cans as impracticable and burdensome to the people. If the government has more money than it knows what to do with, Congress should pass laws that will prevent the accumulation of an unnecessary surplus. The abolition of internal revenue would accomplish this. There is no reason why the Very respectfully. Very respectfully. Very respectfully, CHARLES J. FOLGER.

party off the scent and render their ef forts to trace his movements on leaving the prison futile. But there can be no

doubt that he gave trouble to the gov ernment in respect of his persistent de Folger encloses a copy of a letter written by Secretary Sherman in regard to the issue of the trade dollar, and the mand for a written pardon and his equally persistent claim to a money re-ward for his services as an informer. Carey also claimed that he should have depreciation in its value. Secretary Sherman, after quoting the text of the act of February 12, 1873, authorizing protection whether he left the country the coinage of the trade dollar, says: As the name indicates the purpose of or remained in it. None of these de mands were complied with. It was this coin was for trade, not for circuladecided not to give him a written partion, though by classifying it with other don and he is thus technically still in ilver coins the law made it a legal the position of a man who may be tried ender to the amount of five dollars tor his life. Lord Spencer was equally any one payment. At the time of the passage of the act the actual value of firm in refusing to recognize Carcy claim to any portion of the reward, and the result is that the arch informer has this dollar, including the charge of one and one-fourth cents for coinage, was gone to a foreign shore with some means of his own, but without these

being in any way supplemented by pub-Under such circumstances there could lie money. Carey was not entitled to be no object for the owner to put the any reward. He only came forward coins into circulation, and consequently when he could not save his neck with they were exported mostly to China out doing so. He saved his neck and where, from the lack of a circulating that was all he was entitled to. Some weeks ago the preliminary steps were taken of separating the brothers Carey in jail and, by stopping all visits to them, conveying the impression that they had left the country or, at all worth that they had here they had here medium these pieces, convenient in size and bearing the guarantee of a great creatures of any political boss. There ported by those who have observed finencess, obtained an extensive circula-named. government as to their weight and finencess, obtained an extensive circula-

SHERMAN ON THE SUBJECT.

a little more than \$1.04 in gold."

THE CIRCULATION IN CHINA.

Ohio at the October election. Well, why should not they do this? The Democrats expect to carry Missouri at the next election. It is no triumph for either of the parties to carry these. To carry these such a point that one dollar in gold the officers except the governor and would purchase more than the neces-sary amount of silver for a trade dollar produced an order for the delivery of and pay for its coinage. Under such James Carey. The order was complied conditions dealers in bullion found a with, and Carey and the detective officer took their places in a cab which was in waiting for them outside, and profit in putting trade dollars into cir culation at par in the Pacific states where the currency was upon a gold drove into the city. This done, Carey basis, but the coin being a legal tender was obviously in the power of the offifor only five dollars, its circulation was cer, and was compelled to submit to necessarily limited in amount as well as his terms, which were that he should restricted in the locality. The people

attention of congress having been called to the matter on the 8th day of May, 1876, Hon. Samuel J. Randall, of Penn-sylvania, introduced into the sylvania, introduced into the house a sylvania, introduced into the house a or being left unprotected in the streets bill, the third section of which repealed of Dublin. Thus driven to bay be chose the first-mentioned alternative. He was conveyed the same night to Kingsthe legal tender qualities of these coins.

COINED ACCORDING TO LAW. town in the cab in which he had been On the 10th of July following, Hon brought from Kilmainham. He slept S. S. Cox, of New York, reported the on the steamer, and, accompanied by measure to the house urging its adop-tion. No objection was made and it a detective, crossed to Holyhead, and

thence to London, whither his family



Ayer's Cherry Pectoral as a cough remedy.

"While with Churchill's army, just before the battle of Vicksburg, I contracted a severe cold, which terminated in a dangerous cough. I found no relief till on our march we came to a country store, where, on asking for some remedy, I was urged to try Aven's CHERRY PECTORAL. "I did so, and was rapidly cured. Since

then I have kept the PECTORAL constantly by me, for family use, and I have found it to be an invaluable remedy for throat and lung diseases. J. W. WHITLEY."

Thousands of testimonials certify to the prompt cure of all bronchial and lung affections, by the use of AVER'S CHERRY PECTORAL. Being very palatable, the youngest children take it readily.

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Classical, Scientific, College Preparatory, Nor nal, Musical, Art and commercial courses of study \$2000 WILL pay expenses for Academ required to complete Business Course. Boarding department without a superior.

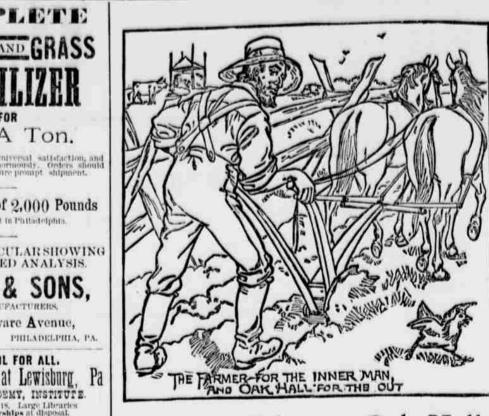
Fall Term begins Aug. 29, 1883.

send for Catalogue, Commercial students, ad inus Prof. W. L. DEAN : all others, address Rev. L. '., SPRAGUE, A. M.,

Frincipal, KINGSTON, Pa.

rior.

July 200 Gw



Summer Prices at Oak Hall.

Lower now than for years past.

To speak with our rural friends through the out-oftown press is too slow to tell our daily story. We can only give general facts here, and claim a visit to Oak Hall for details. Of this be certain :- Oak Hall will always give the best bargain. The best service at the least cost is our purpose, regardless of profit and loss.

To-day the popular bargains are Men's \$6.00 True-Blue All-Wool Flannel Suits, Men's \$2.00 fancy Cassimere Pantaloons, and Large Boys' Ayrshire Cassimere Suits at \$4.25. Half prices only. They will be continued, and are only referred to here as specimens of what we will do for you when you visit us.

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leave the country and go abroad, his passage being paid to his destination,

selves. Intelligent Democrats and independent Republicans look upon the story simply as a blind to cover the tracks of the machine.

It is the duty of the democratic sistance to this band of robbers. Facts members of the House to insist on an apportionment, and they will be up. apportionment, and they will be up-held by the party in remaining at their with. If no apportionment should be made before the meeting of the Dem-of their premium notes before they see should be adopted in the platform denouncing the republican Senate for refusing to comply with the law, for prolonging the session unnecessarily, great expense to the State, and calling upon the democrats to insist on jury and conspiracy to defraud and a just apportionment before adjourn-The republicans have two objects in view in resisting. They have a larger delegation in Congress now than they can possibly get under any other distribution, and they hope the constant cry of the Times and other republican papers, to adjourn.

Representative McNamara of Bedford made a strong speech in the House

on Tnesday on the apportionment ques-tion. In the course of his remarks he From the Boston Traveller. said : "Should the grand old commonwealth of Pennsylvania be ruled by a people to be a mania for attaching it to all sorts

by whom I for one would not be ruled and conditious of men. Time was when in any way. I am proud to state that the word carried with it a certain sig-I am a citizen of the grandest state in nificance, but nowadays that signifithe Union, and Pennsylvania should cance is found only in its insignificance. have just, fair apportionments. The A fledgling of one-and-twenty, who, to republicans make a great howl about tariff, yet by violating their solemn oaths in depriving the people of Pennsylvania of a just apportionment they jeopardize the entire congressional delegation to the federal congress from tion is to knock out of all semblance of this state. Where would the tariff issue be without Pennsylvania's powerful voice? Yet they claim to be for tariff and in favor of the workingmen. There ficent remuneration of five cents, is perapportionment must be made on the city's garbage and the driver of the gress. Which is on the basis that the cerning the safety of your throat, and republicans have a majority of 150,000, so on *ad infinitum*. This may be all whilst they only gave Garfield 37,000 right, for it is a levelling age, and what this time the democrats have the gov- moral or intellectual standing, to pos ernor, lieutenant governor, secretary of sess and enjoy a title, which his fellow internal affairs and the lower branch of man, no matter how far down in the the legislature. But they say this was social scale he may be, has not the same brought about by a quarrel in the re-publican party. Did all the other the indiscriminate use of the word bornorthern states which elected democrat- ders on absurdity, and if there is any sigte governors have a Wolfe and a Stew- nificance whatever in the use of the No. It was the uprising of an in- title; if it carries with it any particular dignant people placing the seal of eternal condemnation on the party who for years have disregarded the action of the people.

A PARTNERSHIP EXAMPLE.

"Let us look at this question in a standing to rightly wear it. Some of the Republican organs are men would enter into a partnership-a

dceply grieved over the expenses of democrat and a republican. The republican would put in \$414,000-the the extra session. The refusal to give democrat \$407,000, each contributing the people just representation and the democrat \$407,000, each contributing the people just representation are to most of the operators are sold up for the net profits are \$28,000, them matters of small concern comparness. The net profits are \$28,000. Would it be right for the republican to take \$18,000 of the profits and give the democrat \$10,000. Would a court of Pennsylvania's share of the surplus revinstice so distribute the net gain be Record tween the two partners? Will you say

so? If you will, I guarantee you un afraid to make the statement in a thus der storm. Lat any republican rise in recently purchased the Belford prop-his place and explain why they are en-erty on Broadway for \$20,000, on the sizes of Anthracite, which are now to titled to this advantage-convince us lower end of which is soon to be erect some extent, a drag upon the trade. by argument and facts and stop waiv-ing the bloody shirt. The war is over long ago. I wait for a reply." long ago. I wait for a reply."

the trade dollar shall not bereafter b them to their sorrow. We print the a legal tender, and the secretary of the article : "Victims of the Lycoming Fire Intreasury is hereby authorized to limit

surance fraud should see John G. Love, from time to time the coinage thereof to such an amount as he may deem suf-Esq., and join in a united effort of reficient to meet the export demand from the same up to the time (except a few days), and for several months thereafter. The trade dollar cost more than a papbe successfully met, therefore we adposts until the constitution is complied vise all the policy holders to resist er currency dollar, and consequently none of the coins got into circulation in other than the Pacific states. Owing these unjust assessments. Those who to the depreciation of the paper currency, however, in the fall of 1877 the the end of this outrageous business and in addition one per cent, on the amount trade dollar became of less value than insured. The mistake that was made the paper dollar, and in December of two years ago was that the board of that year a large number of them were officers were not all arrested for purput into circulation at their face value, at a profit to the owner of bullion, apprehensive of such misuse of the coins the lawyers on the committee that were sent from Bellefonte to investigate the On the 15th of October in that year] affairs of the company who came home and reported that the officers of the comordered the discontinuance of their coinage at the mint at Philadelphia and four days later at the other mints. years, and then solicited the job of col-lecting these unjust assessments, should formly stated that the trade dollar posto put the responsibility of the extra session on the Governor by making it a failure. The democrats are right and they should stick, notwithstanding into circulation months after the pas-

lections at the expense of their neigh-bors will not help their business in the future or add any lustre to their charsage of the act taken from them their legal tender character, mainly after the coinage had ceased. But in their use acters. as money the department has

A Misused Word.

age the owner of the bullion reimburs Perhaps the best abused word in the ed the government, and this ended the language is "professor." There appears connection of the government with the ransaction. At no time and on no ac count have they ever been received or paid by the treasury, and it is a cause of regret that so many of our people should have accepted them at their face value, thus enabling their owners to use the expression of Ephraim Smooth, put them into circulation at a consi-"rubbeth the hair of the horse against derable profit. Under date of July 25. the bowels of the cat," or, in other words, plays the fiddle, is dubbed a pro-1878, the director of the mint published tables from which the value of these fessor: the bruiser, whose only ambicoins can be ascertained and the terms on which they are received at the mint. humanity the face of his opponent, is a He does not desire any one to dispose "professor of the manly art;" the negro of them at such a rate. The law under who polishes your boots for the muni- which the department buys bullion with is no use disguising the fact that an force a professor; the collector of the lars requires the same to be bought at the market price, and it can purchase basis of the relative strength of the two street sweeping machine are professors; trade dollars only as bullion. Possibly great political parties. We say to you we will give you a majority of five in tender mercies you submit your chin to market in China at nearly or quite the Pennsylvania delegation to con- be reaped with serious misgivings con- their face value on circulation coin. In this connection permit me to correct any misapprehensions as to the purpose majority over Hancock in 1880, and at right has any man, no matter what his As early as August 24, 1876, the de and effect of the director's circular. partment informed an inquirer that the trade dollar had only a market value, and this information has been reported scores of times and published by th press throughout the country. To avoid the labor of preparing manuscript let ters the director embodied the informa-tion in a circular, adding thereto tables for the computation of such value. There was no new decision involved in the circular, though possibly its publi cation may have hastened the deprethen it should be applied only to those who are entitled by high intellectual ciation of the coins to their true value. an event which was inevitable, and

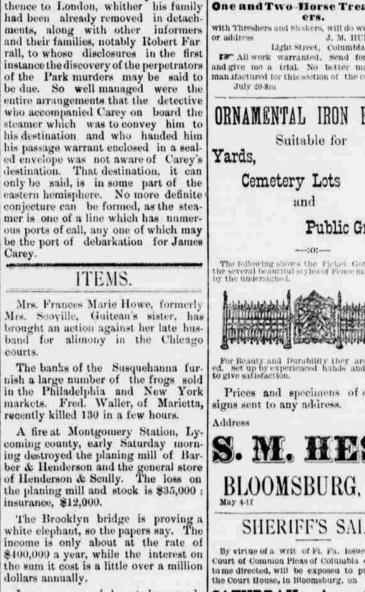
never had any interest or derived any

profit. For the expense of their coin-

could not have been much longer delay-

The Pottsville Miners' Journal says The demand for domestic sizes of coa is fully equal to the production, and provement in the iron market contin and the furnace men are therefore

opend of a specdy resimption of Miss Mary Packer, of Manch Chunk, good business. This is all that it



Large swarms of locusts have made their appearance on the east end of Long Island since Monday, and are causing wide-spread damage among the corn and grain fields. They have already extended over a territory of nearly twenty miles square and are rap idly spreading westward. The farmers of the infected districts are employing men and boys to kill them.

The records of the Treasury Department show that Lillie Langtry is the owner of \$12,700 in three and a half per cent. government bonds. She will receive the interest on her bonds for the first time on the first of August next. The treasury officials have been directed to forward the interest to the account of Lillie Langtry, Union Stock Bank, England.

There has been formed at Chicago a "single wheel buggy company," with a capital of \$2,800,000. Mr. William Vogie is the inventor. The Tribune says : "The latter consists of a wheel which will be attached to a horse by means of a pair of buggy shafts, and which will carry at the other end a buggy seat. The inventor claims that by means of his new contrivance absolute safety in driving is secured, as the

wheel can only tip or turn over in case the horse does the same thing. Besides, he claims that his new vehicle can get anywhere a horse can get, and that the horse will be able to make greater speed in this contrivance than

a any sulky of the old pattern.' CANDIDATES

FOR DISTRICT ATTORNEY,

ROBERT BUCKINGHAM, TOF RECOMMENDED. Subject to the decision of the Donoeras

County Convention. H. V. WHITE,

OF BLOOMSBURG. Subject to the decision of the Democrat. ie County Convention.

