THE COLUMBIAN

Institut weekl, ever, Friday morning, at BLOOMSHURG, COLUMBIA COUNTY, PA. At two antages per year, he also in advance, or diring the year. After the expiration of the year, £50 will be expiration of the year, £50 will be charged. To satisfactions out of the county material at \$450 r year strictly in advance - 20.25 fruit fall in advance and \$450 ff phyment 50 stan, ed to your time year. So passer the nonlinear, except at the option of the fallower, until all arrearys are paid, but long that had crydits after the expiration of the first control of the first control of the trainess of the total control of the first control of the trainess of the total control of the first control of the trainess of the total control of the first control of the trainess of the total control of the first control of the trainess of the total control of the trainess You will not be given.

At payors we out of the S a s, or o distant post of the must be paid for in advance, onless a responsible person in Colombia county assumes to pa the superprising due on demand.

POSTA(K) is no longer exacted from subscribers in the county.

JOB PRINTING. The faciling Department of the Coloration is ver cache a matter for Princing will compare fave of set letted of the large offer. All york done o mount men is and at inoderate prices.

Columbia County Official Directory

at Judge - William Elwell. de Lidges - fram Deir, feque S. Mouroe. edure, &c. - h. Frank Zarr. r at Motor for -Williamson H. Jacoby, Attorney -John M. Chirk,

dern - Michael Greyer, Grey or - Island Braidt, reaconer - John St. der, real schners - William Lawfon, John Berser, in Eds. Lat Ed.

(ventuls-neutr Clerk - William Krickburm,
Artilleen - P. J. Campbel , S. B. Sattin, David Yost,
Coroner - Charles G. Murphic
Jury Camalisationers - Jacob H. Fritz, William H. Argunt Supertaton tent - William H. Snyder, Bloom Poor Bistriet - Directors - O. P. Kint Scott Win, Kramer, Bloomstring and Thomas Creveling of C. O. P. Ent. Secretary.

Bloomsburg Official Directory.

We consider Banking Company John A. Puns on Possident, U. H. Gro J. Cashler.
Fire Na bond Bank - Charles R. Paxcon, "resident J. P. Fus in, Cashler.
Columbia Com : Murual Saving Fund and Loan as sila ion -E. H. Li b. President, C. W. Müller, Sciffetary. Secretary, Honor source for the following bound association and the following for the following for the following for the following for and sector for the following for and sector for the following for and sector for the following following for the following following following for the following fol

CHURCH DIRECTORY.

RAPTER CHURCH Dev. J. P. Tus In. (Supples) Sinda S Prices - L. a. in and 0. p. in. Sunda School - 9 h. in. Prayer Morting - Every Wednesday evening at 6) S.a s free. The public are invited on tend.

St. attention and the st. on that st. attention's Literalan culture. Mints er-lier, J. R. Williams. Sin Lay Strikes - 10 g a. in and 6 g p. m. Sun Lay Strikes - 10 g a. in and 6 g p. m. Pra er Moe ing-Every Wednesday evening at 6 cetable. Seats free, No persuaren ed. All are welcome. PURPOSTEDIANCISCHER.

Mints er—Rev. Stuire Mi. theft. Sumlay Services. [6] R. ta. and \$\gamma_i\$ p. m. Sunday Services. [6] R. ta. and \$\gamma_i\$ p. m. Proper Mee ing—Kvery Westnesday evening a* \$\gamma_i\$ Sea Sfree. No powarented. Strangers welcome

Sea Stree. No pows tented. Strangers welcome.

Mirrhouse Priscord CHERG.
Fredding Erier Joet, N. S. Buckingham.
Min ster - nev. J. H. Mediatrah.
Lunda, Services - 1) and 6.1 y. m.
Shirit Schild - p. in.
Bible thes Ever Monday evening at 6.1 welock.
Young ten's Prayer Seeing Every Tuesday
coming a 8.1 welock. evening a 4% o'clock.
Gener d Brajer Meeting-Every Thursday events
at Fo'clock.

REPORTED CHURCH, corner of Third and Iron streets. Pastor—tiev, T. F. Hoffmeler, Restlemes—End Street, near Foras Hotel, Sandar Settlees—boy fi, in, and 6, p. in, Sandar Settlees Saturiar, T.p. m. Prayer Meeting Saturiar, T.p. m. All are invited. There is always room. Services overy Sanday aftermeen at 2 o'clock at Beller's charcle, Madison township.

Heller's chircle, Madison township.

St. PAPL'S CHURCH.

Bester—Hev. John Hewlit.
Stinday Services 1-1; a. m., 64; p. m.
Sinday Selvoil - 9 n. m.
First Sur hay in the mouth, Holy Communion.
Services preparatory to Communion on Friday evening before the st Sunday in each mouth.
Fews rented; but everybed welcome.
Persons despring to consult the Rector on religious matters will find him at the parsonage on look street.

BLOOMSBURG DIRECTORY.

SCHOOL ORDERS, blank, ju ' printed and for sale at the COLOMBIAS Office, 'edi 19, 1845-17 BLANK DEEDS, on Parchia at and Lines Paper, common and for Admints rators, Excen-

Paper, common and for Administrators, Executand trustees, for sale cheap at the Continua-MARRIAGE CERTIFICATES just printer

J USTICES and Constables' Fee-Bills for sale at the Colembian office. They contain the cor-rected for as established by the fast Act of the Leg-lature upon the subject. Every Justice and Con-stable should have one.

VENDUE NOTES just printed and for sale CLOTHING, &C

DAVID LOWENBERG, Merchant Tails Main'st, above central Hotel. BOOTS AND SHOES.

ENEY KLEIM, Manatisturer and dealer in basis, un shoos, groceries, etc., Main st.,

K. M. KNOOR, Dealer in Boots and Shoe-latest and best sydes, corner Main and Marke treets, in the old post office. CLOCKS, WATCHES, &C.

C. E. SAVAGE, Dealer in Clocks, Watcher and Jeweiry, Main'st., Just below the Contra

MILLINERY & PANCY GOODS. MISS M. DERRICKSON, Millinery and Fancy Goods, Main st., below Market. THE MISSES HARMAN, Millinery Pancy Goods, Main street, below Central B

MERCHANTS AND GROCERS H. C. HOWER, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Main street, above Court House.

S. H. MILLER & SON, dealers in Dry shoes, grocerles, queensware, flour, sait shoes, notions, etc., Main street. C. G. BARKLEY, Attorney-at-Law. Rooms

SAMUFL JACOBY, Marile and Bear Stone Works, East Too gasburg, Berwick rou

J. H. MAIZE, Mammath Grocery, fine Green, cornes, Fruits, Nuts, Provisions, 27, Main an

I S. KUHN, dealer in Mest, Tallow, sec.

C. M. CHRISTMAN, Saddle, Trank at Harness maker, Shive's Block, Main street, THOMAS WEBB, Confectionery and B kery wholesale and retail, Exchange Block.

G. W. CORELL, Furniture Romas, three story brick, Main street, west of Market st. D. W. ROBBINS, Liquor dealer, second dec

E. J. THORNTON, Wall Paper, Window shades and fixtures, Rupert block, Main st. ORANGEVILLE DIRECTORY.

A. B. HERRING, Carpenger and builder Main street but w Pinc.

DR. O. A. MEGARGEL, Physician and Surgeon, Main street, next dow to Good's Ho-

DAVID HERRING, Flour and Grist Mill and dealer in grain, Mill street.

LIGHT STREET. H. F. OMAN & Co., Wheelwrights, first

R. S. ENT, dealer in Stoves and Tinware in PETER ENT. Miller, and dealer in all kind of Grain, Flour, Feed, sc. All kinds of Grain. They will have on hand or manufacture to order

T. W. EDGAR, Susquehama Planing Mill

BUSINESS CARDS,
VISITING CARDS,
LETTER HEADS,
BILL HEADS,
PROFILES, &C., &C., Neatly and Cheaply printed at the COLUM-EFAN Office.

Columbian,

BLOOMSBURG, PA., FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 1875. HENRY L. DIEFFENBACH,

NEXT DO R TO

VEGETABLES, Ac., &C.,

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

Rector—Rev. John Hewitt, Studay Services—3 of thek p. m. every Sunday, Sunday Somod—Lab p. m. Holy Communion the second Sunday is the month DR. E. W. RUTTER, HENDERSHOTT'S DRUG STORE

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON, Office, on Main street, Has just opened with a New, Fresh Stock of Cathornian, Pa. TEAS, COPPEES, SUGARS, SPICES, PICKLES, SAUCES, FISH, HAM, SHOULDER, CANNED FRUITS

WM. L. EYERLY, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Mar. 27, 74-y

CATAWISSA.

ST, JOHN'S (RPISCOPAL) CHURCH.

Collections promptly made and remitted. Once W M. H. ABBOTT, Attorney-at-Law, Main B. F. DALLMAN, Merchant Tailor, Second

M. G. & W. H. SHOEMAKER, Dudless in

BUSINESS CARDS.

DR. J. C. RUTTER, PHYSICIAN & SURGEON. Office, North Market street,

DES. TURNER & GARDNER. Office over Kleim's Drug Store, Jan. 8, 75-y C.W. MILLER,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Office in Brower's buttling, second floor, room No. Bloomsburg, Pa. july1,73-C. P. & W. J. BUCKALEW,

ATTORNEYS AT-LAW.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

12"All business entrusted to our care will recter july 1,72-

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

to All business entrusted to our care will receive compt attention. Sept. 11, 74—

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

2 a Business before the U.S. Patent Office attended b. Office in the Columbian Building, 1y-2s

FREAS BROWN'S INSURANCE AGEN-

Cutting cleaning and repairing promptly attended to 11 of their over J. F. Wedeman's Hardware Store Bloomburg, Pa. Jan. 6, 7 —tf

PIXTURES, CORDS, TASSELS,

KEYSTONE CARRIAGE WORKS

S. CROSSLEY has on hand and for sale

WAGONS

BUGGIES,

LIGHT STREET

BUGGY & CARRIAGE

MANUFACTORY

H P OHAY & BROTHER.

SPRING WAGONS,

every thing in their line of business, of the best during and most complete workmanship, and at low as can be afforded.

LIGHT WAGONS,

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H. F. OMAN & BROTHER.

CARRIAGES,

f every description both plain and fancy.

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E. H. & R. R. LITTLE,

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A. CHEVELING SMITH.

R. F. & J. M. CLARK,

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Bloomsburg, Pa.

Bloomsburg, Pa.

BLOOMSBURG, PENN'A.

EVERY VARIETY FOR

MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN. Boots and Shoes of every style,

Good to walk with many a mile. Guiters, Suppers, Balmorals, Just the thing for pretty gals. Boots and Shoes for boys and men, Heavy Boots to put on when Relay weather is about, Or if you go to fish for trout, Lighter Boots for Sur day wear, Or for a roung man bunting dear. Books and Smars to a lettle trade, Made to order, or ready mud

Large variety of Boots and Shoes for Fall and Winter

New Goods.

BARGAINS!

OUR MOT O:

small Profits an Quick Sales



OPERA HOUSE, 3d ROOM, ELOOMSBURG, PA. B H. STRICKLAND

II. C. HOWER, DENTIST,
etfully offers his professional services to the
and gentlemen of Bloom-borg and vicinity,
repaired to attend to all the various operations
time of his profession, and is provided with the
improved Pacchars Texru, which will be his
on good pating, Sirver and rubber base to
see the latter that the texture of the carried of
the carried to the carried to the carried of all the new and neest approved methods, and a scrattens on the teeth carefully and properly is saided to.

Onice a few doors above the Court House, sain

PASSONS,
ORGANS,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
SHIELT MUSIC,
MUSIC BOOKS, &c.,
Take on hand and for sale at the lowest prices
to vice the parasits of music to call and examine could announce to the citizens of Blooms-vicinity that he has just received a full and assortment of WALL PAPER, WINDOW SHADES, REPAIRING AND TUNING,

so attended to an demand. The public putyoning are positively solidical. April 9 Tool, VULCAN IRON WORKS DANVILLE, MONTOUR COUNTY, PA. W. H.I.IAM H. I.AW, Manufacturer of Wrought Iron Budges, Bedlers, Gasholder Proposed Buildings, Wrought from Booking, Booling, Francis, Francis, and Doors, Frame Gates and Februar, its work and the ling, also Wrought Iron Piping, Francis and all kinds of Smith Work, &c. Repairs promptly attended to N. B.—Brawings and Estimates supplied.

July 1, 1873—If

BLOOMSBURG



State Normal School.

THIS Institution affords to students preparing for the profession of TEACHING, excellent fa-cilities for improvement in the most approvedmenta-ods of instruction. ds of instruction.

For the growmanshallon of stiments desirture presented, for volleges, or for the business relations of ic, on Arabinah Department is expulsed, which forces the unset simple Leillites for so deing. Each course of study is complete in its if, Superior advantages are offered for instruction in USEC and LANGUAGES.

Fall Sea Lin Commensus Wednesday, August 20th Fall Season closes Tuesday, Descender 22 L Spring Season commences Wednesday, Dec. 18th, Spring Season thous 7 (1984), June 20th, Spring Taxat commences Wednesday, March 18st

BOARD, including Paul and Washing, Pour Box

Applications for admission may be addressed to

COL. J. G. FRHEZE, Secretary,

GRAND OPENING !

ELIAS MENDENHALI

H AVING resumed the business of Merchan disting at his Old Store, on MAIN STREET, BLOOMSBURG,

NEAR THE PORKS HOTEL, Desires to call the attention of his Friends and the Public generally, o his

NEW, FULL AND VARIED

JUST OPENED,

And solicits a share of public patronage,

THE STOCK CONSISTS OF

STOCK OF GOODS,

GROCERIES.

QUEENSWARE,

WOODENWARE,

WILLOWWARE.

constantly beens on hand in his yard.

A PULL STOCK OF

Dressed and Undressed Lumber,

AND SHINGLES OF HIS MANUFACTURE.

Bill Lumber made a speciality.

CALL AND SEE,

ROBERT ROAN

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CABINET MAKER

UNDERTAKER,

BLOOMSBURG, PA.

A I.I. kinds of Furniture made to order and broken furniture neatly repaired. The quality ind prices of his work will compare with any that an be produced and he respectfully solicits a share

Undertaking

Fruits, Nuts and Confectionaries.

Our goods have been bought at BOITFIM PRICES, and will be sold at the VERY LOWIST POSSIBLE PRICES.

FOR CASH, or exchanged for prime articles of COUNTRY PRODUCE

IT WILL PAY YOU TO CALL AND EXAMINE GOODS AND PRRES FOR YOUTSELVES.

sale. By this strict each system a

Saving of 10 to 20 per cent, is assured to Our Customers.

A share of public patronage is respectfully solid N. J. HENDERSHOTT. Bloomsburg, March 19, 1878-y

E. M. KNORR'S **BOOT** & SHOE STORE

THE LATEST AND BEST,

Ready Made Coffins Thus the Poet's rong is ended.

both of WOOD and METALLIC WARE always of hand. He is also the the sele proprietor in Indones-burg and surrounding districts for Taylor's Patent Corpse Preserver

Leg Remember he is a Regular Undertoker and thormsplip understands his busines. He will not be undersald by any in Bloomsharg or ROBERT ROAN.

A GREAT STRIDE

and Gegr Old Methods found to be faulty, or objection-

NEW MUSIC STORE. A NEW AND VASTLY ADVANTAGEOUS

G.M.&J.K.LOCKARD

At their Works in Bloomsburg,

White and Red 4sh Anthracite

FOR DOMESTIC PUBLISHES, AND CUPULO, BLACKSMITH AND BITUMIN OUS COAL,

et prices to suit the trade. All Coal specially pre-pared before leaving the Yard. Also Plows and Threshing Machines,

Casting and Machine Work,

PAINTING, GLAZING AND PAPERING.

GLAZING,

PAPER HANGINGS,

Notions, Hosiery, Fancy Goods, &c.

KELLER & HARTLEY,

The Columbian

school Taxes Decision of Supreme Court. Opinion by Justice Gordon.

Conyngham School) Common Pleas of District Appeal.) Columbia county. IN EQUITY.

Argued March 18, 1875.

The Locust Mountain Coal company in n Conyngham township, Columbia county, aluming the roof, whereas by the act of Assubly of 1851 they have authority to levy m amon's not greater than that which the plopted this view of the case and granted a preliminary injunction to restrain the collec-1854 compel us to dissent from this conclu-

Section 29 of that act requires the County ect copy of the last adjusted valuation of they were making the attempt to give it an have shricked and gained a shelter. roper subjects and things made taxable in element of symmetry and order. oses, without distinction.

The act refers in general terms to subjects and State valuations.

Let us select for example three subjects, leasure carriages, lands and horses, the first Board of Directors and apportion said school tax, pursuant to this act, not exceeding the approach and one of the Tropic of Cancer.

the amount of State and County tax author- the island is carefully stored.

iclinite than this language. The School Di- have been called the Mediteranean Sea of broken by cataracts and cascades, awaken rector says-I have now a lawful list of the America) to the great Atlantic Ocean. Here, the intellectual faculties of man. The prodsubjects which I may tax, now what is the under our keel, is the Gulf Stream, the vital | igality of nature increases his wants, and mount I may levy? Answer-An amount artery of the earth, circulating the warm rouses his ingenuity to reach the fulfillment iot exceeding the amount, that is, the ag- heart-blood of civilization. regate, the sum total of the State and i, e., dded to, (for this conjunct on implies al- | which hold, as in a kettle, the waters carition) the county tax. We are therefore ried into the Caribbeau Sca by the currents take the amount of the county tax au- of the South American coast, until they are horised by law at the time when the school thoroughly heated by the tropical sun. tax is assessed, now ten mills, and add there- Cuba's proximity to the peninsula of Yucao the amount of the State tax, in like man- tan, producing a somewhat marrow channel ner authorised at the time of said assessment interferes with the progress of the waternow three mills, and this sum gives us the centering the numerous straits in the garland According to the construction contended for the Gulf of Paria, and compels the currents y the Appellee, the above rule would ap- to move slowly along the coast of Henduras. y only to articles taxable for both State When they finally succeeded in forcing their and county purposes, while another must be way through the Straits of Yucatan, the Coladopted for those taxable only for county, oracles Reefs of Caba send them of into the and a third for such as are taxable only for Gulf of Camprachy, to encircle the Mexican state purposes. Thus the tax on horses shore before they pass out into the Arlantic

he counsel for the plaintiff as the true one, and we may well ask what rate, and what other property' are here meant? Shall we levy three, ten or thirteen mills? For ecording to his exposition, the "other propthe Legislature of 1862, understood as we do, that the act of 1854, authorized but one

oherent, simple and uniform system. The decree of the Court below is therefore eversed, at the costs of the Appellees, and

Romen's F. Clark, Esq., Solicitor for L. M. C & I Co.

Vice President Wilson has given up his during the summer, and as that event would | the present insurrection addle him upon the country as its President,

Miscellaneous.

FRFE GLANCES AT CUBA.

The waters hold the Island of Cuba in their her peevish, noisy child. The waves softly point their lips to kiss tenderly the beach, downy with rich tropical grasses, and the fatherly heart of the gentle breeze quivers with delight at the charming scene.

Our boat is gliding through a forest of ts hill, in this case, sets forth inter alia, that York, the most frequented in the New World. t is the owner of large tracts of coal lands We turn our heads and take a full view of they were the dark cover of a corpse. There in with their monstrous loads of cord, and in Conyngham township, Columbia county, the city and its surroundings. To the left upon which, for school purposes, for the we have the Morro Castle with its frowning and still the heart narrows with fear, the liar songs all the time. The forest is lit up year 1874, the appellants illegally levied a battlements, and further on appear the white breath is oppressed, and hurriedly the sails with the flaming torches, and the quaint reax of thirs on mills upon each dollar of the walls on the abrupt hills of the Cabanas forlaw nath class to be levied for county pur- of the houses leaning against numerous as if the giants of the storm were unsheath- that occurs to him, in a sort of strange solo, poses, to wit, ten mills. The Court below towers of churches. The whole presents as ing their glittering swords of destruction and the others come in on the chorus. The quaint a picture as a print on a Chinese palm- and whirling them overhead. leaf fan. The buildings are colored white, tion of the excess of said taxes over ten blue ond yellow, and roofed with red tiles. mills A careful examination of the act of Straight lines of long rows of green trees slumbering quiet, assumes an air of being planted on the passes, or avenues, stretch from the quays far away into the distance, connect the inland suburbs and neighboring commissioners to furnish the President and villages with the buy and run through the

he same, for State and County purposes, The Morro and La Panta command the these assessment lists are taxable only for and to intimidate the andaeious fillibusters regions will have fully appreciated the adbecause off are made taxable for school pur- place to supply themselves with wives and retreat into less turbulent waters

provisions. The fort known as La Fuerza has been axable for State and County purposes, in built long ago by Hernando de Soto to resist city of Trinidad, about seven miles from the order that the valuations may be uniform. The attempts of these buccaneers, but it was sea, at the slope of the lofty mountain and that those made for the County Com- not formidable enough. One fine day in Vijia, or Watch-tower. Trinidad, where sioners become valuations for the school [1655, the relebrated pirate Jacob Sores be- the bracing breezes of the mountains mingle essments: uniformity is thus obtained and leagured the fortress, and in three days com- with those of the sea, offers the healthiest expense avoided. Nevertheless those school | peiled the commander to surrender. The | city residences in Cuba. The streets are, as sessments are none the less separate and outlaws penetrated thereupon into the city, everywhere on the island, narrow and crook ndependent because based on the county sacked the church and the principal houses, ed; but many houses are built of massive and committed the most atrocious outrages upon the defenceless population.

But even the mighty Morro Castle, or to liable only to State, the second only to coun- give its name in full, the Castillo de los tres ty taxes, and the third to both State and Santos Reyes del Morro, was not impregnaounty taxes. All, however, are subjective ble. Two centuries later it was taken by as o school levies, and for such purposes they sault by the English, and occupied by them orm a separate and independent schedule. for more than a year, when they returned it and the school officer is not bound to know to the Spaniards in exchange for the Florior which of the above named purposes they das. The fortifications were strong enough, are taxable. It is enough that they are tax- however, to ward off the ordinary bands of sea serenely smile, and breather upon you are taxable. It is enough that they are taxshle for either. Then, having the schedule,
the next inquiry is what amount may be
levied thereon? The 31-t section of the

But the city has possed that all algorithms of the soul in quiet. Where the of State and County tax authorised by law, on all objects made or the Morre is quite dir. at the city has a subject and the dorre is quite dir. at the city has a subject to impressions different from those to be made taxable for State or County purposes." Now as the obvious grammatical discovery daring freebooters and haughty structure of this section requires that the first connected and the section requires the first connected and the section requires that the section requires that the section requires the section requires that the section requires the section requires that the section requires the section requires the section requires that the section requires the est, and that the middle one se transposed in the galleries of our youthful affections, ty, he feasts on his imagination. The des

for State or county purposes, not exceeding and corrugated iron, in which the sugar of We can hardly conceive of anything more | which ties the Gulf of Mexico (which should | heaven, and where the course of rivers is

Cuba is the main stay of the Antilles,

arriages shall be at the same rate on the ad-But the highest peaks are the Torquino and about eight thousand feet above the sea. looking for mariners in need of their servi-Island, where Havana, Matanzas and othor flourishing towns are situated, is not very erty" is taxable at all these rates. Clearly Guadiana to Bemba; but here they grow shy of the multitude of sailors staring at them from their ships, and they draw back into the interior of the island, and hide behind peculiarities of manner which create averthe thickets and woods growing on the gent-

exposition because it accords with Legisla- reefs, cliffs, and sand islets, protect the coast cean. Some of these little islands of which nly a few reach an area of five square miles are delicious gardens, full of tall trees and thick with righly colored flowers and graceful shrubbery and bear not unworthy honorary titles of Jardines del Rey, Jardines della Solicitor for the School Board. Reynas and the like. On the whole however, the eagos, presents but a dreary appearance of barrenness and desertion, and the vorite resort of smugglers, and tacilitates the European trip He thinks Grant may die introduction of contrabands of war in aid of

Leaning over the boat one can look down ne wants to hold himself in readiness for the | into the transparent water, hundreds of fathchances. Hope Grant may live as long at oass deep, as if it were a calm and shallow least as his death would make Wilson Presi- orystaline spring. The atmosphere vaults

THE COLUMBIAN, VOL. IX, NO. 1

with a vaporless and almost colorless glasslike casing, glittering at noonday with the soft splender of a bright moonlight night. The sea is so clear that it looks dark green or black, and, as the keel furrows the water arms like a sweet, patient mother caressing into silvery spray, the brilliant rays of the

white of the foam. masts, for Havana's port is, next to New | waters have lost their sparkle and spread | the hurricane deck. The passengers are out tifications. To the right, on the extremest increases and the horizon slowly drops down the uncertain light make up a weird scene, point, is the fort of La Panta; then are seen upon the sca like another sea of steel gray In these songs, as in everything else human, the bay-side walls of the city, and the roofs gause, electric flashes speed in all directions there is a leader. He gives out anything

It is wonderful how quickly a tropical scene of placid beauty, dreamy repose and about to enter into a fierce combat with the elements of the sky and the soil. Calm change into storms before a cloud has cominto the horizon, and earthquakes tremble secretary of the School Burd, "with a cor- vast mass of architectural incongruities as if and want the traveler's path before the birds

Happily, Cuba can boast of safe bays auerroly made taxable for school purposes, forts which he ordered to be erected would Bays of Cienfuegos on the western of Santia-This section furnishes to the Board of Di- Havanna to the eighth commercial city of Matanzas, Nuevitas and Nepe on the northestors a schedule of those objects upon the world. His purpose was to protect it ern coast, far excel it And whoever has chich they may assess their tax. Now it from Drake and others who came from Eng- been caught in the inexplicably sudden, natters not that certain articles found in land to raid upon the Spanish possessions swift and short squalls so frequent in these State and others only for County purposes, and pirates who considered it a convenient vantages which Cuba possesses for a quick

The Bay of Casidla, with a seaport town of the same name, leads to the charming stone, and luxuriously furnished. The Plaza de Carillo are adorned with pretty parks, and the passo on the shore is a lovely prom enade. But best of all is to stand on the summit of the Vigia and look down into the valley of the Looma del Puerto crossed by whole enframed by the sea and mountain,

A tropical country! Heaven, land and

heat of the flery orb, man's physical nature r read parentheticals we may arrange our bout sailed out into the shoreless sea, best is the land of visions and the springs up Mohammedan praises, full of hours, wine and fruit, and here speech demade or to be made taxable with its immense warehouse of solid stone lights in allegories, calling up fantasies of immeasurable riches and Impossible natural taken up and presented by the traveling nedisplays. The tropics of verdure and water, Here, then, is the precious ribbon of water | where the trees shoot in straight lines up to of his desires. He turns agriculturist, artisan and navigator, and becomes a man of science and a philosopher. Satisfied with this world as it is, he cares but little whether all his fellow men share his opinion of the below is worn out by passionate longings for joys to come, and devours all "unbelievers" with his famatic zeal; but he who dwells in an earthly Eden, and satisfies his body with all he sees or hears or thinks of, expects from the future above only a quieting of the cravings of his soul, and finds his consolation in spiritual pleasures awaiting him, and not in

unen ing supplies of meat and drink.

Personal Appearance. On personal appearance much of our sucess in life depends. There have been many stances where the soul shining through a naimed or deformed body, has conquered creeable trick of behavior, for society will accord its pity and symp thy to natural de-

on toward whom he or she has felt a repugeffensive habit such a one has formed-sametimes a intere turn of the lip, a cust of the horse whose foot struck a rock and fresh eye, or a peculiar inflection of the voice. water came to the famished, which is doubt-Often practice has been formed of clearing less akin to the old mythological story of he throat, or spitting profusely about, or Pegasus. deking the ears or some other vulgar habit. These things will create a distaste for such persons in a fastidious mind, and deny it as and the half not be told. ve may, or call it "squeamish," or "silly," we are all of us more or less fastidious.

It is the duty of every person to make himself agreeable to others. Most of those sion are spontaneous in their origin, but become so habitual that we are unconscious or them. Many of them were formed in childhood, when habits are easily removed in after years. While we cannot like everybody, or be loved by everybody in return, still we can take especial care that we do not make ourselves personally offensive by habits and ways that shock the delicate fastidiousness of

A Montana editor bemoans the calamities of 1874 in the following touching strain First the Beecher business; then the grass hoppers, then the Democratic victories, and now an increased tax on whiskey. What is this poor country coming to?"

A man in Illinois broke into the house of widow. She pitched him out of doors A striking evidence of the power of the widow's might."

Yearly advertisements racally quarterly. Translent advertisements must be paid before fracted acceptibilities carries have accounts. Legal salverine ments two defines per inch for three carridons, and at that rate for additional insertions officer for the characteristic benefits. Executor's Administrator's and Audror's Notices, have defines.

RATES OF ADVERTISING

BUACE.

Dixie Melodies. OLD TIME SONGS OF THE BOUTTABOUTS AND

Cards in the "Business Directory" del tollar per year for each line,

No one who has ever heard the wild yet meledious songs of a negro steamboat crew, away sun dance on it like fairy elves in dazzling down on the Mississippi River, while "woodapparel and mark the course of the vessel | ing up," can forget it. The boat has landed in lines of red and gold incrustated into the at some quiet, uninhabitable looking sort of a place, and lays lazily alongside the full But what is this? Are the eyes in tears, banks, while the overhanging cypress, with that all suddenly Seems bedimmed? The its long and graceful festoons of moss touch their folds over the expanse before you as if on shore-side guards watching the men file are set to regain the shore. As the darkness frain of the dusky minstrels as they move in favorite sort of a song is in the words some-

thing like this: The Natchez is a bully boat, She walks high on de water, Hi-oh-oh. The captain he's a clever man, And de mate is here from Georgia.

These Dixie songs all partake of the charoter of the work that the singers are engaged at. Sometimes, in the old days, an army harbors. The Habaneros consider the Bay of hundreds of negroes could have been seen chich said property, subjects and things are bay. Philip II, had little idea that these of Havana the finest in the world, but the on a cotton plantation hoeing in a row across a young field of the kingly plant, and then ecording to the provisions of this act. be the means of raising the little town of go and Ginantanamo on the southern, and of the leaders sung of their neighbors, embalming their virtues and commenting on their vices, or telling the legends of their home.

> Old nurretor's makin' money now dang gam a lang go hay. We does it with ite hee and pleas,

Jong gain a lang go hay.

Dark old helt, he's gains to helt.

Jang gain a lang go bay. Jang gam a long go hay. Little place of lean and a little place fat.

Jone gain a lung go hay Wid all this trouble we all like ham, Jung gam a lang go hay. An' ru ddah be a nigga dan a poo' white man, spot, with the banjo, bottes, triangle, fiddle

the musical gladiators, and one would start

Old jawhone do go home Then the other would take up the time When he died he'd sot me free,

gro minstrel troupes of the day. The plantation negroes in the days of slavery sang everywhere; in the fields at work; at the corn husking; in their forms of worship;

Sing, little children, sing Mights long time gwine to the crossroads, What made you come so show :

as sometimes in this shape: Way can't you do like Peter did. A waithir on do sen,

Metaber de bond and de free; And wann you are done 'memberin' 'round, bear, good Lord, remember me. Their religious songs were all very devont he adverse circumstances. This is far easier | incl gathered by scraps from the familiar as-

When Brigham Young was in jail the other day for contempt of court there were five of his wives weeping at each window of

Doctor-"Well, how did your wife manige the shower-bath I prescribed, deacon?" Deacon-"She has had real good of it. Madam Moody told her how she did. She aid she had a large oil silk cap with a cape to it like a fireman's that came all over her

Den.-"Oh, no, doctor; she used an um-

Dea,- She said she felt better. Her clothes weren't wet a mite."

There is a pretty girl in Sunbury who is quite an adept at reading the thoughts of

Whatever God gives men as stepping- gate, the other night, "La! I believe you in everything within the reach of the eye stones, they often make into stumbling-blocks are going to kiss me." The was right,

Jang gain a long go hay.

And the white folks grundle it you est much of

At the quarters, after the work was over, all the negroes would guther in some favorite and tambourine, they would make delicious music, while they were possessed of none of the complishment of instrumentation would dance to the merry numbers. All of these, of the Manari and its numerous tributaries, and every age and sex, could dance. Sometimes shaded by magnificent plantanos and the they carried on a species of song called "talking jawbone." In this two of the most carned would be pitted against each other, inging alternately a stanza, and the one that could hold out is rhymes the longest was the victor. All those present would gather around

And Taggy stole my turkey cock,

Now old marster's dead and gone, Hero's dia darkey still billin' up corn Old jawbone do go home And thus they would go on, for hours at a ime, until finally one or the other had to accumb for the lack of more stuff to sing bout. It has been a matter of wonder that this peculiar style of song has never been

n joy and in sorrow, everywhere, they sang. Who has not seen an aged aunty sitting on the sunshiny side of her cabin, on a sunny Sunday afternoon, with her head resting on her hands, and her elbows on her knees, rock-

In the log churc's the leader in the field eas the leader in the meetin', and his song

He copped his hotels to his dyin' Lord,

A huge book could be written about the

that institution, and twelve at the door.

Day .- 'She is a hol; that's not the way." Dea. "That's just what my wife thought." Doc .- "Your wife did nothing of the sort,

Dec .- "What! used an umbrella! What the mischiet good did the shower-bath do

others. She said to a bashful beau at the

songs of this simple and natutored people,