

FARMERS' DEPARTMENT.

Hints To Farmers. What Hoes to Use.—In planting or hoeing corn, use the ordinary hoe in general use. Neither Indian Rubber hoes nor cotton hoes would be of any account in a corn field; no more than would one of Hoe's eight-cylinder presses.

How to Hold the Plow.—Don't try to hold it outarms length. You can't do it. If you haven't a plow of your own, get out an attachment on your neighbor's, who owes you. Any justice will tell you whether you can hold it or not.

The Best Time to Put in Rye.—I asked an old farmer once what was the best time to put in rye? He looked at his watch and said: "This is about my hour."

The rye was immediately put in. All seasons are the same for putting in rye.

How to Keep Corn.—The best place to keep corn is in a good corn house though some prefer to keep it in the system—in the juice. If they don't keep corn they keep corn.

Easy Way to Draw Saw Logs.—Draw them on a piece of paper with a crayon pencil. After a little practice you will be able to "draw" the largest kind of saw logs with ease.

Pork.—Packing thread is of no use in packing pork. In curing hams the time varies. Hams that have got trichina can't be cured at all.

Fences and Fencing.—Good fencing is essential on a farm. Get a good "fencing master" to learn you. You can't repair a worm fence by taking verminage. Neither can you cut good whitewash brushes out of bush fences.

To Drain Lands.—Drain whiskey, and spend all your time at the village tavern. This will drain you of all your land in a short time.

To Make Stone Fence.—Equal parts of whisky and cider. This is the reciprocal stone fence; the more you lay of it the more it will "lay" you.

Preparation of Whitewash.

Whitewash is one of the most valuable articles in the world when properly applied. It prevents not only the decay of wood, but endures greatly to the healthiness of all buildings, and fences whether of wood or stone. Out buildings and fences, when not painted, should be supplied once or twice every year with a good coat of whitewash, which should be prepared in the following way: Taken clean, water-tight barrel, or other suitable cask, and put into it half a bushel of lime. Shake it by pouring water over it, boiling hot, and in sufficient quantity to cover it five inches deep, and stir it briskly till thoroughly slaked. When the slaking has been effected, dissolve it in water, and add two pounds of sulphate of zinc, and one of common salt. These will cause the wash to harden, and prevent its cracking, which gives an unseemly appearance to the work. If desirable, a beautiful cream color may be communicated to the above wash, by adding three pounds of yellow ochre; or a good pearl or lead color, by the addition of lamp, vine or ivory black. For fawn color, add 4 pounds of amber—Turkish or American, the latter is the cheapest—one pound Indian red, and one pound common lampblack. For common stone color add four pounds raw umber and two pounds lampblack. This wash may be applied with a common whitewash brush, and will be found much superior both in appearance and durability, to common whitewash.

Practical Hints.

A coating of three parts lard and one part rosin applied to farm tools of iron or steel, will effectually prevent rust. Common nails heated red-hot and dropped into cold water will efface and answer the purpose of wrought nails. The sharp corner of a common Indian arrow head or flint will cut glass quite effectually. A good wagon jack may be made of two pieces of boards, two or more feet long. Place the board in front of the wheel, one end on the ground, and the other just under one of spokes, close up to the felly; then take hold of a spoke on the opposite side of the wheel and lift; at the same time place the second board under the axle tree. In this way a loaded wagon may be lifted with ease. Rusty nails may be drawn from wood without difficulty, by first giving them a blow hard enough to start them a little. A gun will not need cleaning for years if the muzzle is tightly corked, and a piece of rubber kept on the tube under the hammer, while standing idle.

Onions and Poultry.

Scarcely too much can be said in praise of onions for fowls. They seem to be a preventive and remedy for various diseases to which domestic fowls are liable. Having frequently tested their excellencies, we can speak understandingly. For gapes and inflammation of the throat, eyes and head, onions are almost a specific. We would, therefore, recommend giving fowls, and especially young chickens as many as they will eat, as often as twice or three times a week. They should be finely chopped. A small addition of corn meal is an improvement.

Water Proof Sales of Boots and Shoes.

A correspondent of the Philadelphia Ledger writes that six years' experience has convinced him that a coat of gum copal varnish, applied to the soles of boots and shoes, and repeated as it dries, until the pores are filled and the surface shines like polished mahogany, will make the soles water proof, and also cause them to last three times as long as ordinary soles.

Wool Buyers in Council.

It is stated that the Wool Buyers of Western New-York are to meet in convention at Rochester on the 19th inst., to concert such action relative to the purchase of wool the coming season, as may be necessary or expedient.

DRY GOODS, &c.

GRAND OPENING GRAND OPENING GRAND OPENING GRAND OPENING

FALL AND WINTER GOODS, FALL AND WINTER GOODS, FALL AND WINTER GOODS, FALL AND WINTER GOODS.

consisting of consisting of consisting of consisting of

HATS AND CAPS, HATS AND CAPS, HATS AND CAPS, HATS AND CAPS.

BOOTS AND SHOES, BOOTS AND SHOES, BOOTS AND SHOES, BOOTS AND SHOES.

READY-MADE CLOTHING, READY-MADE CLOTHING, READY-MADE CLOTHING, READY-MADE CLOTHING.

LOOKING-GLASSES, LOOKING-GLASSES, LOOKING-GLASSES, LOOKING-GLASSES.

NOTIONS, NOTIONS, NOTIONS, NOTIONS.

PAINTS AND OILS, PAINTS AND OILS, PAINTS AND OILS, PAINTS AND OILS.

GROCERIES, GROCERIES, GROCERIES, GROCERIES.

QUEENSWARE, QUEENSWARE, QUEENSWARE, QUEENSWARE.

HARDWARE, HARDWARE, HARDWARE, HARDWARE.

TINWARE, TINWARE, TINWARE, TINWARE.

SALT, SALT, SALT, SALT.

FISH, FISH, FISH, FISH.

GRAIN AND FEEDS, GRAIN AND FEEDS, GRAIN AND FEEDS, GRAIN AND FEEDS.

AT

McKELVY, NEAL & CO'S, McKELVY, NEAL & CO'S, McKELVY, NEAL & CO'S, McKELVY, NEAL & CO'S.

Northwest corner of Main and Market Streets, Northwest corner of Main and Market Streets, Northwest corner of Main and Market Streets, Northwest corner of Main and Market Streets.

BLOOMSBURG, PA., BLOOMSBURG, PA., BLOOMSBURG, PA., BLOOMSBURG, PA.

IRON AND NAILS, IRON AND NAILS, IRON AND NAILS, IRON AND NAILS.

in large quantities and at reduced rates, always on hand.

DRUGS & MEDICINES.

DRUG AND CHEMICAL STORE, Bloombsurg, Pa.

respectfully invite a continuance of patronage. Their Drugs and Medicines are all selected with the greatest care, avoiding as much as possible the introduction of deleterious nostrums, and are purchased from the best importing houses in the country.

COAL OIL AND ALCOHOL, HAIR, TOOTH, NAIL, AND CLOTHES BRUSHES.

PAINTS AND CHEMICALS, FANCY TOILET ARTICLES.

FRESH ARRIVAL OF NEW GOODS.—The undersigned has just received from the city with a large assortment of Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, and Eye Salts, Ready-Made Clothing, Perfumery, Toy and Fancy Articles, Druggist's Glassware, Brushes, Trusses and Supporters, and a general assortment of everything that belongs to a well-appointed Drug Store.

ROYAL & ROYER, Successors to GILBERT, ROYAL & CO.

JOHN STROUP & CO., Wholesale Dealers in FISH.

WEAVER & SPRANKLE, Wholesale Groceries and Commission Merchants.

SCHMEL, BERGER & CO., General Commission Merchants.

ESTABLISHED 1793, JORDAN & BROTHER, Wholesale Groceries.

COTTRELL & AYRES, Wholesale Dealers in FISH, CHEESE, &c., &c.

H. V. PETERMAN, with LIPPINCOTT & TROTTER, Wholesale Groceries.

MILLINERY GOODS, BLOOMSBURG FANCY TRIMMING AND BOOKSTORE.

NEW YORK STARBUSS GLOSS CO., 218 Fulton Street, New York.

ROWE, EUSTON & CO., Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in COTTON YARNS, CARPET CHAINS.

J. B. PURSELL, HANNING, SAMBLE, and TRUNK MANUFACTURER.

THE UNION HOTEL, Arch Street, between Third and Fourth Streets, Philadelphia.

GIRARD HOUSE, Corner of Ninth and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia.

MEADWELL THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL.—The Fall term began September 1st.

JOUVINS' KID GLOVE CLEANER.—Established 12 years. The only good for cleaning Kid gloves.

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DRY GOODS.

HURRAH FOR CATAWISSA! THIS WAY FOR BARGAINS.

Goods to compare with stringency of the money market. Look and compare prices before purchasing elsewhere. Just call at the favorite business stand of

McNISH & SHUMAN, and you will be met by the obliging proprietors or their clerks, and shown through their great variety store free of charge, of course. They will give you a full and complete list of the goods, and they trust much more profitably than it can be spent elsewhere.

STOCK OF DRY GOODS, this Spring is much larger in all its varieties than usual. Their

LADIES' DRESS GOODS, are of the newest styles in market. They have a fine assortment of

HATS, CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES, SUMMER CLOTHES, CASSIMERES, CASSIMERES, AND VESTINGS, and numerous articles common to such establishments, besides a general assortment of

HARDWARE, TINWARE, QUEENSWARE, AND GROCERIES, all at greatly reduced prices. They wish to conduct their business on the system of

"PAY AS YOU GO," and they think they can afford to sell very cheap. They return their thanks for many past favors, and ask the future patronage of their former customers and the public generally.

ARMBRUSTER & BROTHER, Importers and Jobbers of HOSIERY, GLOVES, SHIRTS AND DRAWERS, BUSTONS, STAYS, HATS, HATS, HATS, HATS.

S. L. BETTLE, with RUSH, BURN & CO., DRY GOODS, No. 49 North Third Street, Philadelphia.

M. M. MARPLE, NOTIONS, HOSIERY, GLOVES, AND FANCY GOODS, No. 31 North Third Street, Philadelphia.

E. J. LESTER, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, WINDOW SHADES, &c., No. 29 Second Street, opp. Christ Church, Philadelphia.

BARCROFT & CO., Importers and Jobbers of STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, BLANKETS, LINENS, DRY GOODS, HOSIERY, &c., No. 31 North Third Street, Philadelphia.

ANDREWS, WILKINS & CO., Dealers in FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, No. 561 Market Street, Philadelphia.

JOSEPH S. DELL, Manufacturer of and Wholesale Dealer in CLOTHING, CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, AND VESTINGS, No. 41 North Third Street, Philadelphia.

WATSON & JANNEY, Importers and Jobbers of SILK AND FANCY DRESS GOODS, SILK WAIVES, &c., No. 221 Market Street, Philadelphia.

MISCELLANEOUS, OUR STARCH GLOSS is the only article used by FIRST-CLASS HOTELS, LAUNDRIES, AND THOUSANDS OF FAMILIES.

IT MAKES OLD LINEN LOOK LIKE NEW. OUR IRONMELL BLUE IS THE BEST IN THE WORLD.

IT IS WARRANTED NOT TO STREAK THE CLOTHES. Agents wanted everywhere, to whom we offer extraordinary inducements. Address

ROWE, EUSTON & CO., Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in COTTON YARNS, CARPET CHAINS, HATS, WICKS, THE YARNS, CORRUGATED BOARDS, WOOD AND WILLOW WARE, LOGGERS' GLASSES, CLOCKS, FANCY BASKETS, TABLE, FLOOR, AND CARTRIDGE OIL, CLOTHS, &c., No. 209 Market Street, south side, Philadelphia.

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TOBACCO & SEGARS.

THE ONLY PLACE to get the best TOBACCO AND CIGARS, AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, is at HUNSBARGER'S, a few doors below the American House, Bloomsburg, Pa.

He has the largest and most select of SMOKING AND CHEWING TOBACCO ever offered to the citizens of Bloomsburg. All the fancy brands of

SEGARS, and the best Fine-cut and Plug CHEWING TOBACCO, can be had at his counter.

DON'T FORGET TO CALL, H. H. HUNSBARGER, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, and Wholesale Dealers in LEAF AND MANUFACTURED TOBACCO, SEGARS, &c., No. 61 North Third Street, Philadelphia.

H. W. RANK'S, WHOLESALE TOBACCO, SNUFF, AND CIGAR WAREHOUSE, No. 19 North Third Street, between Cherry and Race, west side, Philadelphia.

RUSSELL & WOODRUFF, Wholesale Dealers in TOBACCO, CIGARS, PIPES, &c., &c., No. 13 North Third Street, above Market, Philadelphia.

FRISHMUTH, BROTHER & CO., WHOLESALE TOBACCO DEALERS, No. 131 North Third Street, Five doors below Race. Factories, Nos. 22 and 23 Quarry Street, Philadelphia.

I. H. WALTER, Late Walter & Knab, Importer and Dealer in CHINA, GLASS, AND QUEENSWARE, No. 24 North Third Street, between Race and Vine Philadelphia.

BENJAMIN GREEN, Dealer in CARPETS, WINDOW SHADES, OIL CLOTHS, MATS, &c., No. 31 North Second Street, Philadelphia.

G. W. BLABON & CO., Manufacturers of OIL CLOTHS AND WINDOW SHADES, Warehouse, No. 121 North Third Street, Philadelphia.

J. H. LONGSTRETH, PAPER-HANGING WAREHOUSE, No. 12 North Third Street, Philadelphia.

J. V. LAMBERT, with ROSS, SHOTT & CO., Importers and Jobbers of CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, VESTINGS, &c., No. 31 Market Street, Philadelphia.

POWDER KEGS AND LUMBER, W. M. MONROE & CO., Importers, No. 121 North Third Street, Philadelphia.

MILLER & HOST, Successors to Franklin P. Seltzer & Co., Importers and Wholesale Dealers in LIQUORS, WINES, &c., No. 40 and 42 North Third Street, Philadelphia.

To Hotel and Station keepers of Bloomsburg and Columbia County.—I have appointed Mr. R. Steiner agent for the sale of my new, light, brown stout, and Lager Beer, who will supply you at the same price and with the same articles, as I would furnish you from the brewery. Knowing that he will be most prompt and attentive to all who may favor him with their trade, I solicit for him your support. Very respectfully, FRED LAUER, Steam Brewery, Reading, Pa.

PHOTOGRAPHIC, E. & H. T. ANTHONY & CO., Manufacturers of Photographic Materials, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, 215 N. 3RD ST., N. Y.

THE AMERICAN HAY KNIFE AND FORK.—We the undersigned citizens of the most celebrated CUTTING, PILING, STAMPING, &c. Catalogue sent on receipt of stamps. Photographers and others ordering goods from us will please remit 25 per cent of the amount with their order.

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IRON, TINWARE, &c.

NATIONAL FOUNDRY, Bloomsburg, Columbia County, Pa.

The subscriber, proprietor of the above-named extensive establishment, is now prepared to receive orders for all kinds of MACHINERY FOR COLLIERIES, BLAST FURNACES, STATIONARY ENGINES, MILLS, THRESHING MACHINES, &c.

He is also prepared to make Stoves of all sizes and patterns, Plow-irons, and everything usually made in first-class Foundries.

His extensive facilities and practical workmen warrant him in receiving the largest contracts on the most reasonable terms. Grain of all kinds will be taken in exchange for Castings.

This establishment is located near the Lackawanna and Bloomsburg R.R., PETER BILLYMER, A. M. RUPERT, MAIN STREET, BLOOMSBURG.

STOVES AND TINWARE, announces to his friends and customers that he continues the above business at his old place on MAIN STREET, BLOOMSBURG. Customers can be accommodated with FANCY STOVES of all kinds, Stovepipes, Tinware, and every variety of article found in a Stove and Tinware Establishment in the city, and on the most reasonable terms. Repairing done at the shortest notice.

25 DOZEN MILK-PANS on hand for sale. JOSEPH SHARPLESS, Bloomsburg, Pa. STOVES OF EVERY VARIETY, PLOUGHSHARES, PLOUGHPOINTS, and all kinds of Castings, on hand or supplied on the shortest notice and at the cheapest rates. Castings for COAL BREAKERS AND COAL SHUTES made to order.

PHENIX STOVE DEPOT, HEATERS, RANGES, AND STOVES, Wholesale and Retail. PATENT ANTI-DUST COOKING STOVE, VULCAN HEATER, for heating two or more rooms. PARLOR, COOKING, LAUNDRY, HEATING, and every variety of STOVES. JOHN L. HESS, No. 30 North Second Street, Philadelphia.

W. I. BURKIART, Importer and Dealer in IRON AND STEEL, No. 60 Front Street, Philadelphia.

GEORGE H. ROBERTS, Importer and Dealer in HARDWARE, CUTLERY, GUNS, &c., No. 31 North Third Street, above Vine, Philadelphia.

HOTELS AND SALOONS, LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S RESTAURANT, B. H. STONER, has fitted up a FIRST-CLASS EATING SALOON, where ladies and gentlemen can be supplied with the delicacies of the season. A supply of FRESH OYSTERS always on hand. FRESH BREAD, CAKES, AND PIES, FRENCH AND DOMESTIC CONFECTIONS in every style and variety. SUTS, FRUITS, and everything usually found in a FIRST-CLASS CONFECTIONERY STORE.

FORKS HOTEL, GEORGE W. MAUGER, Proprietor. The above well-known hotel has recently undergone radical changes in its interior arrangements, and its proprietor announces to his former customers and the traveling public that his accommodations for the comfort of his guests are second to none in the country. His table will always be found supplied, not only with substantial food, but with all the delicacies of the season. His wines and liquors (except that popular beverage known as "Whisky," purchased direct from the importing houses, are entirely pure, and free from all poisonous drugs. He is thankful for a liberal patronage in the past, and will continue to deserve it in the future. GEORGE W. MAUGER.

SUSQUEHANNA HOTEL, Bloomsburg, Pa. The above Hotel has lately been purchased by HENRY J. CLARK, and has been thoroughly remodelled, repaired, and refurnished. It is now found now, in its arrangement and appointments, a first-class Hotel, and second to none in the country. Persons in cities wishing to spend the hot months in the country, will do well to give the proprietor a call.

CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY, Bloomsburg, Pa. M. C. SLOAN & BROTHER, the successors of WILLIAM SLOAN & SON, continue the business of making CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, and every style of FANCY WAGGONS, which they have constantly on hand to suit customers. Never using any material but the best and employing the most experienced workmen, they hope to continue as heretofore to give entire satisfaction to every customer. An inspection of their work, and of the reasonable price asked for the same, is sure to induce a sale.

F. C. LIGHTE & CO., Manufacturers of FIRST-CLASS GRAND AND SQUARE PIANO FORTES! Sole Patentees of Lighte's celebrated Patent Improved Iron Frame. Are also makers of the very best Piano Fortes in the market. HAVING BEEN AWARDED THE HIGHEST PREMIUM THE AMERICAN WORLD'S FAIR! and the Exhibition of the Industry of all Nations, besides numerous other GOLD AND SILVER MEDALS, together with testimonials from all the distinguished Musical celebrities in Europe and America. They have also just received THE HIGHEST PREMIUM At the Illinois State Fair! The Indiana State Fair! The Wisconsin State Fair, &c. In competition with the most celebrated Manufacturers of New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, &c. No. 221 North Second Street, near Broadway, New York City. Orders by mail promptly attended to. Sent for Circular.

Notice.—All persons knowing themselves indebted by order of the undersigned to the Bank of New York, are requested to make payment without delay, if they would save costs. MCKELVY, NEAL & CO., 215 N. 3RD ST., N. Y.

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SEWING MACHINES.

THE FLORENCE SEWING-MACHINES ARE THE BEST IN THE WORLD. Salesrooms, 69 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

While a large number of Machines have been offered to the public, some of which possess points of excellence and acknowledged merit, we have long felt what others have experienced, the necessity of a Machine more perfect in its mechanical structure, combining the

HIGHEST DEGREE SIMPLICITY WITH DURABILITY, and while capable of doing a GREATER RANGE OF WORK, one that could be easily understood and comprehended by all.

To supply a Sewing-Machine free from the objections attached to others has been no easy task; for we not only had to surpass other Machines, as they appeared years ago, but also to improve from time to time by more recent experience. This we hold to have been accomplished by the liberal expenditure of capital, and the patient, untiring labor of years; and in presenting our Machine to the public, we shall make strong assertions respecting its merits, which we are prepared to substantiate in every particular. Distinguishing the Chain and Loop, or Knit stitches, we adopted the

LOCK STITCH (take on both sides of the fabric, which is regarded by the masses as best suited to all kinds of work. But to meet objections sometimes urged against this favorite stitch, we have added the Knot, Double Knot, and Double Knot, either of which is

STRONGER AND MORE ELASTIC than the Lock; thus enabling the operator to select a stitch PERFECTLY SUITED to every grade of fabric, and where necessary, sew some much stronger than it is possible to do by hand. THE FLORENCE makes

FOUR DIFFERENT STITCHES with as much ease as ordinary Machines make one, and with as little a rebolus. The result of repeated tests has been all we could expect, to have the work run either to the right or left, to stay any part of the seam, or fasten the ends of seams, without turning the fabric.

HOUSEHOLD NECESSITY; proving that the public fully appreciate the many advantages combined in the Florence Machine. Over all others, the Florence must be seen to be fully appreciated.

We claim for the FLORENCE the following ADVANTAGES over any and all SEWING-MACHINES IN THE WORLD:

1. It makes four different stitches, the lock, knot, double-knot, and double-knot, or one and the same machine. Each stitch being alike on both sides of the fabric.

2. Every Machine has the reversible feed motion, which enables the operator, by simply turning a thumb-screw, to have the work run either to the right or left, to stay any part of the seam, or fasten the ends of seams, without turning the fabric.

3. Changing the length of stitch, and from one kind of stitch to another, can readily be done while the Machine is in motion.

4. The needle is easily adjusted, and does not skip stitches.

5. It is almost noiseless, and can be used where quiet is necessary.

6. Its motions are all positive; there are no springs to get out of order, and its simplicity enables any one to operate it.

7. It does not require finer thread on the under than on the upper side, and will sew across the heaviest seam, or from one to more thicknesses of cloth, without change of needle, tension, breaking thread, or skipping stitches.

8. The Tension is easily adjusted, and will turn any width of hem desired.

9. No other Machine will do so or at a range of work as the Florence.

10. It will hem, sew, ball, gather, braid, quilt, and gather and sew on a ruffle at the same time. It has no springs to get out of order, and will last a lifetime.

11. It is fully patented and licensed by Elias Howe, Jr., and our own Letters Patent.

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