BELLEFONTE REPUBLICAN.

"Let us See to it, that a Government of the People, for the People, and by the People, shall not Perish from the Earth."—[A. LINCOLN.]

W. W. BROWN, A. B. HUTCHISON, } EDITORS.

BELLEFONTE, PA., MARCH 3, 1869.

VOL. 1, NO. 9.

RESTAURANTS.

RESTAURANT. The undersigned would inform the citizens of Bellefonte and community in general, that they continue to accommodate their friends at the Restaurant North of the Diamond, opposite the Court House

Oysters in every Style,
Best Phil'a. Lager Beer,
Porter, Ale and Sarsaparilla,
Pies, Cakes. Candies, &c. Also
FREE LUNCH EACH DAY.

Hours, 9 A. M. to 12 o'clock, M. Give us a call.

ja13'69.1y. HOY & CO.

THE GEM RESTAURANT.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS.

THE undersigned avails himself of this method of informing the citizens of Bellefonte and vicinity, and the traveling community in general, that he has opened a first class

GEM RESTAURANT,

in the basement of Bush & McLaine's new hotel near the Pa. R. R. Depot. He keeps constantly on hand

Oysters in every style, Roast Chicken, Pork Steak, Ham and Eggs, Fresh Fish, Veal Cutlets, Cod Fish Balls, Baked Fish, Roast Turkey, Beefsteak, Fried Sausage, Mutton Chops, Tea and Coffee, Clam Chowder, Lombs Fries. Fried Eels, and everything to suit the taste. Feeling assured that general satisfaction will be given, he invites all to pay him a visit.

JOHN MALIPHANT,
ja13'69.1y. Bellefonte, Pa.

HOTELS.

GARMAN'S HOTEL.

DAN'L GARMAN, *Prop'r.*

This long established and well known Hotel, situated on the southeast corner of the Diamond, opposite the Court House, having been purchased by the undersigned, he announces to the former patrons of this establishment and to the traveling public generally, that he has thoroughly refitted his house, and is prepared to render the most satisfactory accommodation to all who may favor him with their patronage. No pains will be spared on his part to add to the convenience or comfort of his guests. All who stop with him will find

HIS TABLE abundantly supplied with the most sumptuous fare the market will afford, done up in style, by the most experienced cooks.

HIS BAR will always contain the choicest of liquors.

HIS STABLING is best in town, and will always be attended by the most trustworthy and attentive hostlers.

Give him a call, one and all, and he feels confident that all will be satisfied with their accommodation.

AN EXCELLENT LIVERY

is attached to this establishment, which strangers from abroad will find greatly to their advantage. ja6'69.1y.

BAKERY.

NEW BAKERY. The undersigned respectfully invites the attention of the citizens of Bellefonte and vicinity, to his

NEW BAKERY,

on Bishop Street, as the only place where the best quality of
BREAD, CAKES,
PIES, CONFECTIONERIES,
MINCE MEAT, of our own Manufacture. The best Norfolk Oysters by the Can or Quart. Also cooked in all styles (*i. e*) Fried in Crumbs, Fried in Butter, Fancy Roasts, Stewed Oysters, Scolloped Oysters, Oyster Pie and Clam Chowder.

A private room neatly furnished and carpeted, for ladies or social parties. A special invitation is hereby extended to all.

ja13'69.1y. S. J. McDOWELL.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AGENTS WANTED FOR

SECRETS OF THE GREAT CITY,

A Work descriptive of the Virtues and the Vices, the Mysteries, Mysteries and Crimes in New York City.

If you wish to know how Fortunes are made and lost in a day; how Shrewd Men are ruined in Wall Street; how Countrymen are swindled by Sharpers; how Ministers and Merchants are Blackmailed; how Dance Halls and Concert Saloons are Managed; how Gambling Houses and Lotteries are conducted; how stock and Oil Companies Originate and how the Bubbles Burst, read this work. It contains 35 fine engravings; tells all about the Mysteries and Crimes of New York, and is the Spiciest and Cheapest work of the kind published.

PRICE ONLY $2.50 PER COPY.

☞ Send for Circulars and see our terms, and a full description of the work. Address, JONES BROTHERS & CO., Philadelphia, Pa.

CAUTION,—Inferior works of a similar character are being circulated. See that the books you buy contain 35 fine engravings and sell at $2.50 per copy.

feb10'69.

AGENTS WANTED.

LIBERAL INDUCEMENTS OFFERED

TO GOOD MEN TO SELL MACHINES.

THE WONDER OF THE AGE,

THE FARMERS PRIDE,

THE STUMP & GRUBBING MACHINE.

It will do more work in one day than Ten Men with grubbing hoes can possibly do, and leaves no roots or stumps to sprout up in the spring. After grubbing with this Machine the farmer can cut his grain or grass the first season with the Reaper or Mower.

It does its work effectually. Any person or persons desirous of making money, will do well to

Address, J. C., Box 227,
feb3'69.3m. Bellefonte, Pa.

[The Elk county paper and the Emporim *Independent*, Cameron Co., Pa., will please insert the above advertisement six times, and send bill to Bellefonte *Republican*.—Ed.]

EDWARD W. MILLER,

(Late of Young, Moore & Co.,)

WITH

ISAAC F. CHALFANT,

AUCTION JOBBERS IN HOISERY

GOODS, NOTIONS, &c.,

No. 57, NORTH THIRD ST., PHIL'A.
ja13'69.tf.

RAILROADS.

MIFFLIN & CENTRE CO. Branch R. R.

NORTHWARD.

No. 1. leaves Lewistown at 7.20 a. m., and arrives at Milroy 8.15 a. m.
No. 2. leaves Penn'a R. R. 11.15 a. m., arrives at Milroy 12.15 p. m.
No 3, leaves Penn'a R. R. 4.05 p. m., arrives at Milroy 5.00.

SOUTHWARD.

No. 1, leaves Milroy 8.40 a m., and arrives at Penn'a. R. R. 9.40 a. m.
No. 2, leaves Milroy 1.15 p. m., and arrives Penn'a. R. R. 2.10 p. m.
No. 3. leaves Milroy 5.07 p. m. and arrives at Penn'a. R. R. 6.00 p. m.

Stage leaves Bellefonte every day (except Sunday.) at 11 a. m., and arrives at Milroy 4 30 p m.
Stage leaves Milroy every day (except Sunday) at 5.30 p. m. and arrives at Bellefonte 10.30 p. m.
Stage leaves Bellefonte for Pine Grove Mills every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at 6 a. m.
Western mail closes at 4.00 p. m.
Lock Haven mail closes at 10.00 a. m.

PHILADELPHIA AND ERIE R. R.

WINTER TIME TABLE.

Through and direct route between Philadelphia, Baltimore, Harrisburg, Williamsport, and the
GREAT OIL REGION OF PENN'A.

ELEGANT SLEEPING CARS
On all night Trains.

On and after MONDAY, NOV. 23th 1868 the Trains on the Philadelphia and Erie Rail Road will run as follows:

WESTWARD.

Mail Train leaves Philadelphia	10 45	p.m
" " " Lock Haven...	9 31	a. m
" " arr. at Erie	9 50	p. m
Erie Express leaves Phila.....	11 50	a m
" " " Lock Haven...	9 50	p. m
" " arr. at Erie.....	10 00	a m
Elmira Mail leaves Philadelphia	8 00	a. m
" " " Lock Haven...	7 45	p. m
" " arr. at Lock Haven	7 45	p. m

EASTWARD.

Mail Train leaves Erie.....	10 55	a. m
" " " Lock Haven...	11 21	p. m
" " arr. at Philadelphia..	10 00	a. m
Erie Express leaves Erie.....	6 25	p. m
" " " Lock Haven	6 10	a. m
" " arr. at Phila.....	4 20	p. m

Mail and Express connect with Oil Creek and Allegheny River Rail Road. Baggage Checked through.

ALFRED L. TYLER,
General Superintendent.

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD.

BALD EAGLE VALLEY

AND

TYRONE & CLEARFIELD BRANCHES.

OPENING OF TYRONE & CLEARFIELD BRANCH TO CLEARFIELD,

41 MILES NORTH OF TYRONE.

On and after Monday, February 1st. 1869 two Passenger Trains will run daily (except Sundays) between Tyrone and Lock Haven, and one Passenger Train between Tyrone and Clearfield—as follows:

BALD EAGLE VALLEY.

WESTWARD.

Mail Leaves Lock Haven at.....	2 30	p m
"....."....Milesburg.....".....	3 55	p m
"....."....Bellefonte.....".....	4 12	p m
Arrive at Tyrone at.....	6 05	p m
B. E. Express leaves L. Haven at..	10 20	a m
"....."....Milesburg "...	11 48	a m
"....."....Bellefonte "...	11 55	a m
Arrives at Tyrone at.....	1 20	p m

EASTWARD.

Mail leaves Tyrone at.....	8 50	a m
"....."....Bellefonte at.....	10 50	a m
"....."....Milesburg at.....	11 02	a m
Arrive at Lock Haven.....	12 30	p m
B. E. Express leaves Tyrone.....	7 00	p m
"....."....Bellefonte at..	8 50	p m
"....."....Milesburg at..	9 05	p m
Arrives at Lock Haven at.....	10 30	p m

TYRONE AND CLEARFIELD.

NORTHWARD.

Clearfield Mail leaves Tyrone at..	9 00	a m
"....."....."....Osceola at..	10 40	a m
"....."....."....Philipsburg..	11 10	a m
Arrive at Clearfield at.....	1 00	p m

SOUTHWARD.

Leaves Clearfield at.....	2 00	p m
".....".....".....	2 55	p m
".....".....".....	4 15	p m
Arrive at Tyrone at.....	5 50	p m

CONNECTIONS:

Passengers leaves Clearfield at 2 o'clock p. m., Philipsburg at 3 35 p. m., Osceola at 4 15 p. m., arrive at Tyrone at 5 50 p. m., making connection with Cincinnati Express East at 6 17 p. m., and with Mail West at 6 44 p. m., on Main Line; also with Bald Eagle Express, leaving Tyrone at 7 00 p. m., arriving at Bellefonte at 8 45 p. m., at Lock Haven at 10 30 p. m., connecting with Erie Mail East on the Philadelphia and Erie road at 11 21 p. m. arriving at Williamsport at 12 40 a. m.

Returning, passengers leaving Williamsport at 8 15 a m, on Erie Mail West, arrive at Lock Haven at 9 31 a m, connecting with Bald Eagle Express leaving Lock Haven at 10 20 a m, arriving at Bellefonte at 11 55 a m, Snow Shoe City at 5 35 p m, and Tyrone at 1 20 p m, connecting with Way Passenger West at 1 40 p m, and Mail East at 3 31 p m, on Main Line.

Passengers leaving Lock Haven at 2 30 p m, and Bellefonte at 4 12 p m, arrive at Tyrone at 6 05 p m, connecting with Cincinnati Express East 6 17 p m, and Mail West at 6 44 p m, on Main Line.

Passengers leaving Tyrone on the Clearfield Mail or the Lock Haven Mail, connect from the Day Express East and the Phil'a. Express West—and on the Bald Eagle Express, connect from the Cincinnati Express East and Mail West.

GEO. C. WILKINS, *Sup't.*
EDWARD H. WILLIAMS,
Gen. Sup't.

MEDICAL.

PISO'S CURE FOR CONSUMPTION.

That the Science of Medicine has reached a period of its history, when it may be said that CONSUMPTION can be cured, is a most gratifying, although unlooked-for event.

PISO'S CURE FOR CONSUMTION,

is a justly celebrated medicine. It is prepared by Hazelton & Co., Warren, Pa.

It is for sale Wholesale and Retail.
HIRAM LUCAS & BRO,
Howardville, Centre Co., Pa.
Agents for Centre county

HORSE FOR SALE.—Any person wishing to purchase a good driving or riding horse, can be accommodated by calling at this office. The horse is good and sure The purchaser can have his choice of two, a mare or horse. Also a good cow for sale.—For particulars, call at the office of the
a20'69.tf. "REPUBLICAN."

OUR TERMS

FOR SUBSCRIPTION & ADVERTISING

The "BELLEFONTE REPUBLICAN" is published every WEDNESDAY MORNING, in Bellefonte, Pa., by

A. B. HUTCHISON & CO.,

at the following rates:

One year (invariably in advance,) $2.00
Six Months,....."....."....."....."....$1.00
Three Months,."....."....."....."....50
Single Copies.."....."....."....."....05

It is Republican in politics—devoted to the Agricultural, Manufacturing and Mining interests of Central Pennsylvania.

Papers discontinued to subscribers at the expiration of their terms of subscription, at the option of the publishers, unless otherwise agreed upon.

Special notices inserted in our local columns at 20 cts. per line for each insertion, unless otherwise agreed upon, by the month, quarter or year.

Editorial Notices in our local columns, 25 cts. per line for each insertion.

Marriage or Death announcements published free of charge. Obituary notices published free, subject to revision and condensation by the Editors.

Professional or Business Cards, not exceeding 10 lines this type, $8.00 per annum.

Advertisements of 10 lines, or less, $1.00 for one insertion, and 5 cts. per line for each additional insertion.

Advertisements by the quarter, half-year or year received, and liberal deductions made in proportion to length of advertisement and length of time of insertion, as follows:

SPACE OCCUPIED.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
One inch (or 10 lines this type)	$5	$8	$12
Two inches.....	7	10	15
Three inches.....	10	15	20
Four inches.....	11	17	25
Quarter column (or 5½ inches)	12	20	30
Half column (or 11 inches).....	20	35	55
One column (or 22 inches).....	35	55	100

All advertisements, whether displayed or blank lines, measured by lines of this type.

All advertisements due after the first insertion.

Job Work of every variety, such as Posters, Bill-heads, Letter heads, Cards, Checks, Envelopes, Paper Books, Programmes, Blanks, &c., &c., executed in the best style with promptness, and at the most reasonable rates.

Address all communications relating to business of this office, to
A. B. HUTCHISON & CO.,
Bellefonte, Pa.

LODGES.

Bellefonte Masonic Lodge, No 268. A. Y. M. meets on Tuesday evening of or before the Full Moon.
Constans Commandery. No. 33, K. T., meets second Friday of each month.
I. O. O. F. Centre Lodge, No. 153, meets every Thursday evening at their Hall, Bush's Arcade.
For the conferring of Degrees the 1st Saturday evening of each month.
For Degree of Rebecca, second Saturday of every month.
I. O. G. T.—This Lodge every Monday evening.

Bellefonte Church Directory.

Presbyterian church, Spring St., services at at 11 a. m., and 7½ p. m; No pastor at present. This congregation are now erecting a new church, in consequence of which the regular religious services will be held in the Court House until further notice.
Methodist Episcopal Church, High St., services 10½ a. m., and 7½ p. m. Prayer meeting on Thursday night. Rev. H. C. Pardoe, pastor.
St. John's Episcopal Church, High St., services at 10½ a. m., and 7½ p. m. Rev. Byron McGann, pastor.
Lutheran Church, Linn St., services 10½ a. m., and 7½ p. m. Rev. J. A. Hackenberger, pastor.
Reformed Church, Linn St., no pastor at present
Catholic Church, Bishop St; services 10½ a. m., and 3 p. m. Rev. T. McGovern, pastor.
United Brethren Church, High Street, west side of creek; services —
African M. E. Church, west side of creek; services at 11 a. m., and 7½ p. m. Rev. Isaac Pinnell, pastor.

DIRECTORY.

UNITED STATES.

President—Andrew Johnson.
Vice-President, pro tem.—Benj. F. Wade.
Secretary of State—William H. Seward.
Secretary of Treasury—Hugh McCullough.
Secretary of War—J. M. Schofield.
Secretary of Navy—Gideon Wells.
Secretary of Interior—O. H. Browning.
Postmaster-General—A. L. Randall.
Attorney General—Wm. M. Evarts.

STATE.

Governor—Jno. W. Geary.
Sec'y of Commonwealth—Frank Jordan.
Deputy Secretary of Commonwealth—Isaac B. Gara.
Auditor General—John F. Hartranft.
Surveyor-General—Jacob M. Campbell.
Treasurer—W. W. Irwin.
Attorney General—Benj. H. Brewster.
Dep'y-Att'y General—J. W. M. Newlin.
Sup't of Com. Schools—J. P. Wickersham.
Dep'y. Sup't of Com. Schools—C.R Coburn.
Sup't of Soldier's Orphan Schools—Geo. F. McFarland.

COUNTY.

President Judge—Charles A. Mayer:
Associates—{ John Hosterman, William Allison,
Prothonotary—James H. Lipton.
Register & Recorder—J. P. Gephart.
Sheriff—D. Z. Kline.
Dep'ty Sheriff—D. Woodring.
Dist. Att'y—H. Y. Stitzer.
Treasurer—A. C. Geary.
Commissioners, { Wm. Keller, Wm. Furey, John Bing.
Clerk—John Moran.

BELLEFONTE BOROUGH.

Chief Burgess—E. M. Blanchard.
Ass't " Capt. C. T. Fryberger.
Chief of Police—Wm. Shortlidge.
" Wm. Felty.
" Amos Mullen.
" Charles Cook.
Town Council—Wm. P. Wilson, *Pres't.*
" S. M. Irwin. *Clerk.*
" Robert Valentine,
" A. S. Valentine,
" Jas. H. McClure,
" F. P. Green,
" John Irwin, Jr.,
" Elias W. Hale,
" Jacob V. Thomas,
" Geo. A. Bayard,
High Constable—James Green,
Borough Constable—James Furey.
School Directors—John Hoffer, *Pres't.*
" Geo. B. Weaver. *Sec'y.*
" Wm. McClelland, *Tre'r*
" S. T. Shugart,
" D. M. Butts,
" Dan'l McGinley.

WAGON HUBBS, spokes and felloes, large and small, at
IRWIN & WILSON'S

LAMPS, every variety and kind at
IRWIN & WILSON'S

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

J. G. LOVE, Attorney-at-Law, Bellefonte, Pa. Office on High St. ja6'69.y

JAMES H. RANKIN, Attorney-at-Law Bellefonte, Pa. Office in Armory building, 2nd floor. ja6'69.1y.

SAMUEL LINN. A. O. FURST.

LINN & FURST, Attorneys at-Law. Bellefonte, Pa. ja6'69.tf.

EDMUND BLANCHARD. EVAN M. BLANCHARD.

E. & E. M. BLANCHARD, Attorneys-at-Law, Allegheny St., Bellefonte, Pa. ja6'69.1y.

H. N. M'ALLISTER. JAMES A. BEAVER.

M'ALLISTER & BEAVER, Attorneys-at-Law, Bellefonte Penn'a: ja6'69.1y

W. W. BROWN, Attorney-at-Law Bellefonte, Penn'a., will attend promptly to all business entrusted to his care

E. C. HUMES, *Pres't.* J. P. HARRIS, *Cash'r.*

FIRST NATIONAL BANK Of Bellefonte. Allegheny St., Bellefonte Pa.

JOHN H. ORVIS. CYRUS T. ALEXANDER.

ORVIS & ALEXANDER, Attorneys-at-Law, Bellefonte, Pa. Office in Conrad House, Allegheny St. - ja6'69.1y.

URIAH STOVER, Licensed Autioneer, will attend to all sales entrusted to his care. Charges reasonable. Address, Uriah Stover, Houserville, Centre Co., Pa. ja6'69.6m.

GEORGE F. HARRIS, M. D., Physician and Surgeon; Pension Surgeon for Centre county, will attend promptly to all professional calls. Office on Hight Street North Side. ja27'69.1y.

J. D. WINGATE D. D. S., Dentist. Office on the corner of Spring and Bishop streets, Bellefonte, Pa. At home, except the first two weeks of each month. Teeth extracted without pain. ja6'69 1y.

JAS. H. DOBBINS, Physician and Surgeon. Office up-stairs in J. H. McClure's new Building, Bishop St., Bellefonte, Pa. Will attend to all business in his profession, faithfully at all times, and all hours. ja13'69.y.

A. B. HUTCHISON & CO'S. Job Printing Office, "Republican" Building, Bishop St., Bellefonte, Penn'a. Every Description of Plain and Fancy printing done in the neatest manner, and at prices below city rates. ja6'69.

D. G. BUSH. GEO. M. YOCUM.

BUSH & YOCUM, Attorneys-at-Law, Bellefonte, Pa., will attend to all business entrusted to them, with promptness. Office on Northeast Corner of the Diamond, in Mrs. Irvin's stone building. ja13'69.y.

WILSON & HUTCHISON, Attorneys-at-Law, Bellefonte, Pa. Collections and all other legal business in Centre and the adjoining Counties, promptly attended to. Office in Blanchard's Law building, Allegheny street. ja6'69.

WM. H. BLAIR. H. Y. STITZER.

BLAIR & STITZER, Attorneys-at-Law, Bellefonte, Pa. Can be consulted in both the English and German languages. Office on the Diamond, next door to Garman's Hotel. feb10'39.1y.

BELLEFONTE MEAT MARKET

BISHOP STREET, BELLEFONTE PA.

The oldest Meat Market in Bellefonte.—Choice meat of all kinds always on hand. ja6'69.1y. R. V. BLACK.

CENTRE CO. BANKING COMPANY. Receive deposits and allow Interest; Discount Notes; Buy and Sell Government Securities, Gold and Coupons.
HENRY BROCKERHOFF, *President.*
J. D. SHUGERT, *Cashier.* ja13'69y.

M. S. GRAHAM, Fashionable Barber, in Basement of the Conrad House Bellefonte, Pa. The best of Razors, sharp and keen, always on hand. He guarantees a SHAVE without either pulling or pain.—Perfumery, Hair Oils, Hair Restoratives, Paper Collars, &c., constantly on hand. ja13'69.1y.

AARON R. PAUP. J. T. SALMONS. LEVI R PAUP.

PAUP, SALMONS & CO., Contractors and Bricklayers, Bellefonte, Pa., adopt this method of informing those wishing to build that they will furnish Brick and lay them, by the job, or by the thousand. Will set Heaters, and do all kinds of work in their branch of Business. ja20'69.1y.

J. H. TOLBERT, AUCTIONEER. Would respectfully inform the citizens of Nittany Valley in particular, and the people of Centre county in general, that he has taken out a license and holds himself in readiness to cry Vendues, Auctions, or other sales at all times, and at all places with in the limits of Centre and Clinton counties. Charges reasonable. ja27'69.1y.

J. W. RHONE, DENTIST, Boalsburg Centre Co., Pa., most respectfully informs the public that he is prepared to execute any description of work in his profession Satisfaction rendered, and rates as moderate as may be expected. Will be found in his office during the week, commencing on the first Monday of each month, and at such other times as may be agreed upon. ja13'69.1y.

INSURANCE—LIFE & FIRE. Joseph A. Rankin of this Borough, insures property for the following Stock and Mutual companies, viz: Lycoming Mutual, York County, Pa., Insurance of North America, Enterprise, and Girard of Phila., Pa., Home, of New Haven, and any *other* reliable company desired. Also, Provident Life Company of Phil'a., and other good Life Companies. ja6'69.1y.

O. W. VANVALIN. O. B. LAMBERT.

VANVALIN & LAMBERT,

PLASTERERS! PLASTERERS!!

We adopt this method of informing the citizens of Bellefonte and vicinity that we have entered into partnership in the

PLASTERING BUSINESS.

All jobs entrusted to us will be done in the shortest time and in the most workmanlike manner. From our long experience in the business we feel confident that we can give full satisfaction to all who may favor us with their work. Address, or call on
VANVALIN & LAMBERT,
feb17'69.6m Bellefonte, Pa.

Select Poetry.

HOW THEY HAD HIM.

When I was young and tender, too,
I had to mind, and had to do
Whatever mother bade me;
She used to have a walnut stick
Which kept me on a double quick,
And that was where she had me.

When older grown, and quite a beau
Among the girls I used to know
A Miss Priscilla Cadmy,—
And with the help of smiles and nods
I fell in love at forty rods,
And there is where she had me.

When I was older say sixteen,
I thought it time to have a queen—
And asked her if she'd wed me:—
She said she didn't much object,
Or words to something of that effect,
And that was where she had me.

But when to make the matter straight,
I went up to negotiate
Affairs with Col. Cadmy,
He said he "didn't care to sell,"
He told me I might go to—well,
And that was where he had me.

I drowned my sorrows in a cup
Until I got my dander up—
(I couldn't have been madder,)
When she proposed that we be one
In spite of Pa; the thing was done,
And that was where I had her.

Two lovely urchins on my knee
I'm proud to say belong to me—
(That is, to me and madam)
For when we left our native sod,
We spent a year or two abroad—
And there was where we had 'em.

History of the 49th Pennsylvania.

BY A. B. HUTCHISON,
Late Captain of Company 'C.'

[INTRODUCTORY.—In proposing the following sketch of the career of the 49th Pa. Vol., I do not expect to accomplish much in either a literary or historical way. Neither do I expect to furnish a history of the army with which we were identified, nor of the war in which we were engaged. No attempt will be made to write up, or down, any officer or man in the regiment. What is intended, and attempted is, simply to preserve the record of events as they occurred in, and as they appeared to, the regiment, or at least to one of the members of the regiment.

The events of the war will be referred to as being matters of common knowledge, and no attempt will be made to exaggerate or belittle the achievements of the Army of the Potomac, or any other. I acknowledge, in advance, the aid derived from Rev. Wm. Earnshaw, Chaplain, Capt. C. Dale, Lt. B. H. Downing, and others of the regiment who have allowed me the use of their memoranda of various matters, rolls, diaries, etc. I should be glad to receive from any others, any rosters, rolls, diaries, or letters in aid of my effort to make this record of our regiment complete. At the close of this history I shall try to add a complete roster of the officers of the regiment. I should be glad to print a complete roll, and may be able to do so, if copies of the consolidation and muster-out rolls can be secured. Having said what I do not intend to make this history, and what I mean to try to accomplish in it, I now offer it to the readers of the REPUBLICAN, to be judged of by itself.

A. B. HUTCHISON.]

CHAPTEP I.

Organization—Camp Curtin—Flag Presentation—March to Washington by Rail—Accident near Baltimore—Arrival at the Capital.

Our Regiment, the 49th Pa Vol., was organized by Col. William H. Irwin, at Harrisburg, during the months of August and September, 1861 Col. Irwin had served as Captain of Infantry in the Mexican War; had been Breveted Major for gallant and meritorious services, and during the Summer had commanded the Seventh Regiment of Penn'a Vols., three month's men, in the Army of Gen. Patterson. This first campaign had ended with the disastrous battle of Bull Run. The people were still very greatly excited, and volunteers everywhere responded with alacrity to the call of the President for troops. The gloom which succeeded the Bull Run defeat was being dispelled, and new hopes and new resolves entertained by all classes of citizens. Early in September all the Companies which formed the Forty-ninth, had rendesvouxed at Camp Curtin, and several had completed their organization. Companies "A" and "G" came from Centre; "B" and "F" from Chester; "C" and "D" from Huntingdon; "E," "H" and "K" from Mifflin, and "I" from Juniata. As yet, but two of these were regularly mustered into the United States service as companies, the remainder waiting the requisite number of men. The men were mustered as individuals, or in squads as recruits, as fast as they were accepted by the Surgeons; but no rolls, as evidence of this muster, were ever furnished, the mustering officer declining to supply rolls except to complete organizations. This omission was not supposed, at that time, to be a matter of any consequence, as all of us, officers and men, were confident that our term of three years would not find us in warlike occupations during half its period, so greatly did we underrate the means of defence of our enemies, and so confidently did we count on our speedy triumph; relying on our own abilities, and the justice of our cause to fright rebellion from its foul design. And we relied implicitly, too, on the good faith of our Government, in whose service we had just embarked, and would then have doubted his loyalty, who should dare to question as to whether we should be discharged promptly at the end of three years of honest service. Yet, afterwards, we learned the importance of having all things plainly written in the contract, for the "pound of flesh" was demanded, even as it was written in the bond. We were compelled to serve some six weeks over our three years. The few weeks spent in Camp Curtin was a time of busy preparation. The camp was crowded with enthusiastic volunteers, and regiments and companies were being hastily, and in many cases imperfectly organized, and hurried forward to the defence of the still beleaugered Capital. Guards were not necessary then to see men to their destined regiments. No bounties were found necessary to persuade men to the performance of a patriot's sacred duty—none were found to tempt the vile denizens of our Five Points, and allied convicts to disgrace the blue uniform of the American soldier.

Then we were learning to live in tents—to handle the musket and the frying-pan—perfecting our very imperfect education in warlike arts and kitchen practices—imagining ourselves soldiers, when we were raw recruits, and believing we were far from home, and enduring the privations of a campaign, while still in full view of our native mountains, and in the midst of Pennsylvania's land of plenty.

On Wednesday, the 18th day of September, we received from the State authorities, by the hand of His Excellency, Governor A. G. Curtin, our regimental colors, a very beautiful National flag, with Pennsylvania's coat of arms, emblazoned on the blue field amongst the stars. In presenting it, the Governor favored us with a highly appropriate address. Col. Irwin, in accepting it on behalf of the regiment, pledged them "to sustain it in honor while one man of them should be left to defend our country's cause." We redeemed the pledge, and brought the old flag back in tatters. After the presentation, a review and parade of the regiment was had, in presence of many spectators, and on our dismissal to quarters, the gratifying intelligence that we should soon be moved to the city of Washington was communicated to us. The announcement created the most unbounded enthusiasm, for all were anxious to reach the then seat of war. Accordingly, on Saturday, the 21st of September, we embarked, on two trains, on the Northern Central Railway, and at noon were off for Washington. Our progress was slow, but the journey was not tedious, for all seemed to feel, and certainly behaved, like children just released from school, and bent on a holiday.—Our cars were not the most commodious, being the sort denominated *box*; however, I very much question if ever excursion train carried lighter hearts, or merrier passengers than the soldiers of the Forty-ninth *going to war*. But our journey was not permitted to end as it commenced, for ere we reached Baltimore, by the stupidity or negligence of those in charge of the rear train—the regiment occupied two—it was allowed to run into the front one, smashing the hindmost car, and instantly killing two men of Company G, Daniel Parker and John Fulton, of Centre county, who were sitting on the platform. It was quite dark when the accident occurred, and a scene of confusion ensued beyond my ability to describe.—Two men lay there mangled corses, and to each man's fancy the absence of some comrade was magnified into his sudden death; so friends searched for each other, fearing to succeed in discovering only their crushed remains. The rest of the men escaped, however, with only a few bruises, while the engineer of the rear train was found very seriously, and as it afterward proved, mortally wounded, a fate that, in all probability, was no worse than would have been his had he fallen into the hands of the men alive and unhurt. We gathered up the remains of our comrades and slowly made our way to Baltimore. The Union Relief Association afforded our men a very palatable supper, and morning brought us, as comrades, the Forty-ninth New York Vol., *enroute* also to Washington. Sister regiments from sister States, our pathways through the war have never widely separated, each having a record of honor written in blood, and neither, a stain on her banners. Leaving a detachment of Company G to bury their dead, we sped on our way. It was a beautiful Sabbath day when we saw, for the first time, the Dome of our Capitol, and realized a new sense of our importance as defenders of our Government. We had longed to be counted amongst the brave defenders of our country's Capital, and here it was before us, with the banners of our rebellious foes in view of it. Our whole regiment was thus transferred to the Federal Capital, and to Federal control, except only Company F, which remained at Camp Curtin to complete its organization, a matter much needed in the cases of several other companies. Thus far our soldier experiences were smooth—full of enthusiasm, excitement and anticipation. Hereafter comes the record of our active service—our real experience.

CHAPTER II.

Camp Juniata—A March in the Mud—Our first Bivouac in Virginia—Camp Advance—Hancock's Brigade—Camp Vanderwerken—Picketing, Drilling and Fortifying—A Rain Storm—Election—March to Camp Griffin.

Our camp in Washington was called Juniata, in memory of the beautiful little river we left behind us up among the mountains of Pennsylvania, never again to be greeted by very many of our comrades. Here we continued our drills and general military education—a matter never neglected or lightly passed over by our soldierly Colonel; but we were still in discontent, for we awaited, impatiently, the order to cross the Potomac river—to get to the front. In matters of this kind, a little real experience is apt to insure to a soldier sufficient *patience*—when he awaits orders to go to the front; after having been there for a time, his resignation, under unexpected delays, is instructive.

Finally, on the 28th of September, just a week after our departure from Harrisburg, we received orders to move across the river by way of Chain Bridge. We marched through the city of Washington in most excellent spirits; fresh, and in good humor with the condition of affairs. Our burdens were light, for our baggage and knapsacks were hauled in wagons, of which we had this day a very large number—in fact we do not recollect that the Quarter Master's Department ever furnished us with a second example of such wonderful liberality in the matter of transportation, as on this memorable occasion.

But ere we reached Georgetown it began to rain, and it continued to rain faster and longer, as the mud increased in quantity, and our heavy overcoats in weight. As we marched up the road on the bank of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, the men picking a more solid pathway than could be found in a straight-forward course, straggled, wet and muddy, plodding silently and grumly along—there was, perhaps, but little resemblance to the martial appearance we at least tried to put on, as we moved in column, so proudly, a few minutes earlier, through the streets of the Capital, and by the White House. As we neared the Chain Bridge, it began to grew dark, evening approaching, but though weary and worn, when the bridge was reached, the men went through it at a double quick, cheering as they reached the Virginia shore. Why this bridge is called the Chain Bridge, is difficult to determine; there is nothing about it now to suggest such a cognomen. It is an ordinary wooden bridge, such as is usually built over our large streams.

Having crossed, we marched laboriously up the long winding ascent on the Virginia side, answering the questions of soldiers gathered along the road, and putting others to them, as to what regiment, where from, and hearing and replying to jokes, aimed at us by our new acquaintances after the manner of soldiers—till we reached the summit of the bluffs which line the river at this point. Here leaving the turnpike, we passed to the left, down a little ravine, into a deep hollow, in which was a small stream, now considerably swollen by the rain. It was dark, and we had no guide, in consequence of which we forded the stream, not more than five rods from a bridge, and climbing to the sumit of an opposite hill, halted. On this knoll was a house and stable, both empty. Wet, cold and tired as we were, they were a welcome shelter. Our baggage, even to knapsacks, was on the train, and that in the rear. The chances of our being able to get the wagons up were small; and, though parties tried to find them, nothing could be ascertained until morning, when the train was discovered on the sides of the ravine opposite, the leading wagon upset in the ditch. This being our first forward movement in Virginia, was named Camp Advance, though better remembered in the regiment, from another circumstance, and by a different name. Building fires of the fragments of the stable which fell a victim to military necessity, we bivouaced around them, and waited for morning to take our bearings. Then tents and baggage came to hand, and we were soon in camp again in order, and our excellent Chaplain, Rev. Wm. Earnshaw, held our first religious services in Virginia. It was Sunday. Here, too, we first performed picket duty, and were turned out one night by an alarm occasioned by some of our troops firing upon each other by mistake. The camp was constantly regaled by rumors of every description, one of which related that the enemy had attempted to cross the river above us, and had been repulsed by Bank's forces with great slaughter, the river being said to be filled with their dead bodies—a rumor strangely verified on our part not long afterwards, when Balls Bluff's sad history was written. At Camp Advance we were attached to Brig. Gen. W. S. Hancock's Brigade of Brig. Gen. W. F. (Baldy) Smith's Division, and from this time forth were never separated from the Potomac Army, or relieved from active duty in the field. Here our Army commenced to fell the forests, and build those immense works which now environ our Capital. Here, too, were formed the camps, in which was organized, instructed, drilled and disciplined that first Grand Army of the Potomac, of which we may at least affirm, that we "shall never look upon its like again."

From Camp Advance we moved a few miles South to Camp Vanderwerken, where our time was mainly occupied by drill, picket and fatigue, the usual incidents of a soldier's life. On the night of the seventh of October a heavy rain fell, and as the quarters of our officers were in a hollow, they spent a good portion of the night perched on mess chests, &c., keeping things dry—a mere incident in camp housekeeping, in which we had some lessons yet to learn. The eighth of October was election day, and elections were, accordingly, held in camp.—We discovered, on this day, that about one-half, or a few more than a majority of our men, were not voters, by reason of being still minors, and the vote in camp was neither large nor important, and very much like the handle of a jug. Afterwards our Supreme Court discovered that it was *unconstitutional*, so that we might have saved ourselves this trouble. What a Court!

Next day we marched to Lewinsville, approaching it slowly, and with caution, and settling down in bivouac in sight of it at a late hour. For some reason we were all very tired and hungry. We had yet to learn not to be affected by the excitement of a soldier's life, for every movement had, to our inexperience, a grave significance.

We lay down by a half finished rifle-pit, near a house, owned by a Dr. Mackall, which, being empty, was possessed by our Brigade Commander, Gen. Hancock, as his Head Quarters. Next day we completed the rifle-pit, and went into camp on the plain near the house.—This was Camp Griffin, a place of many very pleasant memories to most of us.—Here we passed the school-boy days of our army life, and we shall not soon forget the lessons we learned, nor ever our stern, but brave and accomplished teacher, the man who made us soldiers, and who has since made for himself an immortal name—Hancock.

Odds and Ends.

—A boarding house keeper advertises to furnish "gentlemen with pleasant and comfortable rooms, also one or two g