

THE BEAVER RADICAL.

SMITH CURTIS, Editor. BEAVER, PA. Friday Morning, August 29th, 1873. REPUBLICAN TICKET.

STATE. JUDGE OF SUPREME COURT. ISAAC G. GORDON, Jefferson County. STATE TREASURER. M. W. MACKAY, Allegheny County.

DISTRICT AND COUNTY. Assembly. S. J. CROSS, Beaver county. JONATHAN ALLISON, Washington county. A. L. CAMPBELL, Butler county. DAVID McKEE, Butler county. FROTHNOTARY. O. A. SMALL, Bridgewater. Treasurer. JAMES H. MANN, New Brighton. Commissioner. G. W. SHERADES, Moon tp. Jury Commissioner. JOHN WILSON, Chippewa tp. Poor House Director. SAMUEL McMANAMY, Economy tp. Auditor. J. F. CULBERTSON, South Beaver tp. Trustees of Academy. R. S. IMBRIE, Beaver. P. L. GRIM, New Galilee.

INCREASE OF SUPREME JUDGES.

If our friends in the Eastern part of the State, who are complaining because the Republican candidate for Supreme Judge was not taken from that section of the State, will only wait a few months, there is little doubt their section will be fully represented on the Supreme Bench. The new constitution will provide for an increase of two additional judges on the Supreme Court. Should the constitution not be adopted, there is no doubt the Legislature will pass an act early in the session increasing the number to seven. The necessity for this was recognized by the Legislature at the last session, and the bill after passing both Houses was only defeated the day before adjournment by a disagreement between the two Houses, as to the mode of their election. In any event then there will be two additional judges to select, and the eastern part of the State will in all probability secure both, provided Republicans in that section do their duty at the election in October. The friends of Judge Paxson and Judge Butler would do well to cease their complaints, give a hearty support to Judge Gordon, and bide their time. Some of Judge Butler's professed friends are indiscreet in their criticisms on the action of the Convention, and are damaging his chances for the future, and it is barely possible this is the result aimed at. Judge Butler owes his defeat partly, if not largely, to the indiscreet conduct and language of one of his delegates selected by himself, against the advice of his true friends, and he should endeavor to prevent the same so-called friend prejudicing his future prospects. If those he trusts at home do not betray him or destroy him by conduct equally as reprehensible, there is no doubt that Judge Butler will occupy a seat upon the Supreme Bench within the next twelve months, because no man can command more strength in Western Pennsylvania in the next contest. Philadelphia Republicans need no warning, because they are always loyal, and this fact will insure the nomination of any good candidate presented by that city in the event of this increase of Supreme Judges.

THE EXODUS FROM ENGLAND.

England is becoming alarmed at the immense increase in the tide of emigration from her shores. The Queensland Government has offered a free passage to 10,000 laborers and other advantages on their arrival, and the offer will soon, it is feared, be accepted. The United States are continually being reinforced by English and Irish workingmen, to whom they hold out superior attractions. In Dorset, where 1,000 adults have left, and other places, the scarcity of laborers is already felt, and the effect upon business is easily noticed. The population of Ireland is diminished and still diminishing, and English papers are now anxiously enquiring when this exodus shall stop? It is caused by the many superior attractions of this and other countries. So long as the workingman can elsewhere earn high wages and rise easier in the social scale to positions of influence and honor, emigration will continue. And so long as wealth, indepen-

dence and power are more easily acquired in other countries, no governmental restriction can stop the exodus in those countries where labor is enslaved and the workingman has an inferior opportunity to improve his condition. The English land system is cruel and unjust, and when compared to the free homes that can easily be acquired in this country, the contrast is striking, and the inducement to emigrate is strong. There is a profound disaffection among the Irish poor, to remove which it will require the passage of a more radical Irish land act than has yet been even suggested. There are a number of causes operating to produce a diminished population in Great Britain, but the chief cause is the unjust system of laws that restrict the freedom, happiness and prosperity of the poor class, together with the knowledge widely diffused, that other parts of the world, especially this country, afford far better opportunities for the workingman to get on in the struggle of life and to rise in the social scale, and so long as this condition of things is not reversed, England will be subjected to an annual loss of her population. Many indications encourage the hope that America is destined to be the great theatre of progress for the English speaking race. When the balance of trade turns in our favor, and our currency is again placed firmly on a specie basis, the progress that will follow will not only be rapid, but will leave England far in the rear.

THE LAST ACT OF THE MODOC DRAMA.

The public is, no doubt, "sick and tired" of this Modoc affair. But one more scene remains to be enacted and the drama will be ended. That which was so interesting at first has now become stale and sapid, and the readers of the newspapers will be heartily glad when the last chapter shall have been written and the book forever closed. On Friday last President Grant approved the sentences in the cases of Captain Jack, Schonchis, Black Jim, Boston Charley, Oae-eyed Jim and Sloluck, and ordered that they be carried into execution by the proper military authority, under the orders of the Secretary of War, on the 3d day of October, 1873. The sentence of each is that he be "hanged by the neck until he be dead." Secretary Belknap has ordered that the "sentences be duly executed under the direction of the general commanding the Department of the Columbia, at Fort Kiamath, Oregon," on the day designated by the President. And so will end the career of five desperate and wicked savages.

This will receive the general approval of the community. One can only wish that the white men who taught them their fiendish perfidy could be made to participate in like manner with them in the last scene.

The President has received a great many appeals from members of the Society of Friends, pleading for executive clemency for the Modocs. As the proceedings seemed to be, in the opinion of the Attorney General, his legal adviser, in every respect regular and according to the laws made and provided; as they were carefully reviewed by the Judge Advocate General, and as the President was unable to discover any palliating circumstances, he determined not to interfere.

This firm and prompt disposition of the case cannot, of course, be construed into an abandonment of the President's past Indian policy. It is rather a part of his general policy in the treatment of the Indians, and the "exterminators" can claim no victory in his action in this case.

The Democratic State Convention met in Wilkesbarre on Tuesday, to nominate a State ticket, and to adopt a platform with which to go before the people. We have not, yet, (Wednesday,) ascertained the result of the Convention, but the telegraphic reports seem to foreshadow a lively struggle over the back pay question. The Convention is in a delicate position in regard to this back pay, for if it denounces it, it will be compelled to repudiate many of its trusted leaders, and to censure some of its

most prominent members. Whether the delegates will be able to come up to the work and obey the voice of the people which sent them, is now uncertain. Which ever way the matter is decided, the result will be about the same to the party, for if the measure is unmistakably condemned in the platform adopted, the implied censure to Randall and others, prominent in Democratic circles, must tend to weaken confidence in a party of such greedy followers as well as diminish its strength by the necessity of shelving those Democratic members of Congress whose pockets are lined with back pay; but if the subject is passed over in silence the masses will not turn hopefully to the Democratic party for reform, retrenchment or reduction of taxation. The convention cannot afford to keep silent on this subject, when even to be out-spoken against it will not give harmony or additional strength to the party. We expect that some compromise on this back pay matter will be patched up and a resolution that looks both ways will be adopted as expressing the sense of the convention. There are several candidates before the convention for the two offices to be filled, but who are to be the successful candidates is not known at this writing.

The Chinese shoe makers in Massachusetts have gone on a strike, having received the impression that their wages were too low, and that their employers were making more money from their cheap work than was consistent with a fair and equal distribution of the rewards of labor. The Chinese are apt imitators, and will be quick to take advantage of the system of strikes, if they can do so successfully. The only inducement to employ them now is because their wages are low, and as soon as they demand equal wages with other workmen, it will go far towards discouraging their employment or removing complaint against them on account of cheap labor.

Previous to Hon. James L. Graham's departure for Europe we stated that he had good grounds for stating that the gentleman would not accept the \$2,000 voted him to pay his expenses as one of the Commissioners of the State to the Vienna Exposition. Since Mr. Graham's return he has been "interviewed," and it is announced on his authority that he will not touch the money—a resolution which does him credit. And now for Rutan. What has he got to say in the matter?—Pittsburgh Dispatch.

We are informed that Senator Rutan has not and will not accept one dollar from the State Treasury toward defraying his expenses abroad. This fact could have been ascertained at any time since the adjournment of the Legislature by inquiring at the office of the State Treasurer.

POLITICAL.

The Republican State Convention of New York will be held on the 24th of September at Utica.

Mr. Martin Williams is the Democratic nominee for Assembly in the Forest and Clarion district.

The Liberal Republican organization of Pennsylvania, it is said, has become water-logged and sunk.

The Tioga county Republicans are dissatisfied with the popular vote, or Crawford county system of making nominations.

The following gentlemen from Lancaster county were selected as members of the State Central Committee of the Republican party for the coming year: Samuel Slockom, Sam Matt Friday and Levi Senelep.

A dispatch states that the Democrats of York, Pa., have just completed an organization from which all persons connected with corrupt local rings are excluded. The organization is not a very bulky affair, so far as heard from and consists exclusively of a President, a Secretary and a manuscript of by-laws.

The Cincinnati Gazette says: We should like to know what the tariff for revenue, and not for protection, in the Democratic platform means. Any rate of duty laid on an article such as we manufacture gives that rate of protection. The duties on tea and coffee, which yield revenue without protection, we throw off last year. Does the antediluvian Democracy mean to restore them? If not, what does its tariff plank mean?

The Democracy of Montour county assembled together on the 18th inst., and nominated the following ticket: Associate Judge—Dr. R. S. Birmingham; Commissioner—David Grove; Sheriff—Edward Young. There was a big fight over the question of Assemblyman, between the whiskey and anti-whiskey factions, and the convention adjourned without making a nomination.

The following is the ticket nominated by the Democracy of Delaware county, on the 21st inst.: Senator—Tryon Lewis, of Radnor; Assembly—William Cooper Talley, of Media; County Commissioner—W. S. Thompson, North Chester; Director of the Poor—Horner Eachus, Edgmont; Auditor—Joseph Pratt, Concord; Surveyor—Charles Ladoms, Chester; Register and Recorder—J. E. Clyde, Chester; Senatorial Delegate, Perceptor Baker, Chester; Representative Delegate, John C. Leiper, Ridley. The Convention was well attended and the proceedings harmonious. Resolutions were offered favoring economy of administration.

A Brookville correspondent of the Philadelphia Press, writing on Wednesday last, says: This town is all a blaze of excitement over the nomination of Hon. Isaac G. Gordon for the Supreme Court. As soon as the Telegraph announced the result the citizens, without distinction of party, formed in procession and proceeded to the Judge's residence to tender to him their heartfelt congratulations. The Judge, a good old Presbyterian, was at his church prayer-meeting, from which he was hurried to his home to receive the congratulations of his fellow-townpeople, who filled the house. Telegraph messages from many of his friends throughout the State were received, all of which assure us that no effort will be spared to make the Judge's "calling and election" sure. This nomination has been based upon simple merit and capability, and was effected, as all pure nominations should be, "without money and without price."

The St. Louis Times is wicked enough to pun on the name of Pugh, and to suggest that the Hon. George E. is about to contribute to the purity of the Democratic party by withdrawing from it. Mr. Pugh is truly unfortunate. At that period of the war time when Mr. Vallandigham was engaged in contemplating the beauties of Niagara Falls from the Canadian shore, he, Pugh, announced that he would place himself at the head of 300,000 citizens of Ohio, and, marching to the frontier, would call out three times, "Vallandigham, Vallandigham, Vallandigham," and all the force of this elegant promise was wasted when an irreverent listener in the crowd suggested the effect that would be produced by Vallandigham calling out, "Pugh! Pugh! Pugh!"

It is sinful to take advantage of a man's misfortune in that way, but Mr. Pugh should change either his name or his ways.

A national convention of the miners and laborers of the United States will be held in the city of Youngstown, Ohio, on the second Tuesday of October, next. The call says: The specific objects sought to be accomplished by the formation of such an association are as follows:

- 1. A consolidation of the entire body of miners of the United States, for the purpose of self-protection. 2. To afford pecuniary and moral support to such districts as may be forced to the alternative of a strike. 3. For a thorough discussion of our grievances, and the passage of such laws as our safety and welfare demand in the several States.

Fellow workmen—one word in conclusion. Let every miner and laborer who reads this call realize that it is in his interest that it is issued. Act as though success depended on your individual efforts. Make a beginning. Where no union exists, form one without delay. Take steps to meet your fellow-workmen in council. Let the men of Pennsylvania meet the miners from Illinois. Let miners of Ohio, Virginia, Indiana, Iowa, Missouri, Kentucky and Michigan—in short, from every locality where mining is carried on, "Come and reason together"—form an organization in which brother will be pledged to brother—an organization will form a bulwark alike in the day of prosperity and the hour of adversity. Will you do so, or do you prefer to occupy your present unenviable position? The answer and the issue are in your own hands.

The Democrats of Lawrence county met in convention, at 10 o'clock, A. M., on Monday last, at the Court House, in New Castle. Hon. Wm. McClelland was elected chairman and addressed the meeting. The following county ticket was nominated: Assembly—Dr. J. B. White, of Harlanburg; Sheriff—Capt. J. Harvey Cooper, of Mahoning township; Treasurer—James Pollock, of Scott township; County Commissioner—Capt. Charles Duffy, of Union township; Register and Recorder—Daniel Cameron, of Union township; Jury Commissioner—Wm. Thompson, of Big Beaver township; County Auditor—George W. Penn, of the First Ward, of New Castle; Coroner—Dr. Harry Peables, of the Second Ward, of New Castle.

William H. Reynolds was elected chairman of County Committee. The following resolutions were adopted:

Resolved, That while we adhere to the principles of the Democratic party, as set forth by Jefferson, the developments of the last year have convinced us that it matters not so much to us, whose theory of government prevails, as that our rulers are composed of honest, temperate and upright men.

Resolved, That we denounce corruption and dishonesty of all shades and descriptions, that until honesty, and good faith is once more established among ourselves, there can be no security for the preserva-

tion of our rights; that it is the duty of all good citizens to use their efforts to defeat all dishonest and incompetent aspirants to office, and to elevate none but honest and worthy men to places of public trust.

Resolved, That we are opposed to office seeking and office seekers, and that we hereby assert our implicit faith in the doctrine that the office should seek the man and not man the office.

Resolved, That we are in favor of economy in our county affairs, the speedy payment of our county debt, and the strict accountability of our county officials.

Resolved, That we pledge our active and earnest support to the ticket this day nominated, and call upon all those who are opposed to corruption and incompetency to assist in its election.

Resolved, That it is with sincere regret we have learned of the intended removal from our county of Hon. Wm. McClelland, for the past two years our accommodating and faithful member of Congress, and we desire to assure him that he will take with him our best wishes for his success.

Resolved, That the delegate to the State Convention, from Lawrence county, is hereby instructed to use all honorable means to secure the nomination of the Hon. John Trunko for the Supreme Bench.

The Rev. Dr. Field, of the New York Evangelist, received a private letter from Boston, written on Tuesday of last week, from which the following is an extract:

"Vice President Wilson was at my house yesterday and over night. He eats and sleeps as well as he ever did, wears no patch on his eye, shows no sign of physical disorder except a slight curve at the right corner of the mouth. He says he feels no weakness in his side or limbs, and his walk is as elastic and easy as before his affliction. It was a paralysis of the facial nerve, and not much else, except that his whole system was overworked and run down, and needed rest, that, with restricted diet and mild remedies, is fast setting him up. Electricity will be applied to his face if necessary, but nothing of the kind has been done yet."

LOCAL ITEMS.

TO ADVERTISERS.—The Beaver Radical is the most extensively circulated Weekly Newspaper in Western Pennsylvania.

Cleveland & Pittsburgh Railroad. Going West—Mail, 7:46 a. m.; Accommodation, 8:10 p. m. Going East—Accommodation, 9:19 a. m.; Mail, 9:21 p. m.; Express, 9:07 p. m.

Arrival and Departure of Mails. Western mail leaves at 6:45 a. m.; arrives at 3 p. m. Eastern mail leaves at 2 p. m.; arrives at 8 a. m.

There are supposed to be now at Beaver Falls, 215 Chinese.

Union Services will be held in the M. E. Church on next Sunday. All should go.

Messrs. Dawson and Eakin have just sold a farm of 52 acres, owned by Thomas Wickham, to Mrs. Connell.

The next annual meeting of the State Teachers' Association will be held at Shippensburg, Cumberland county.

Two entire new two Horse Wagons, for sale at Speyerer & Son's.

The third annual fair of the Jamestown Agricultural and Manufacturing Association will be held at Jamestown on the 16th, 17th and 18th of September.

The Hon. S. J. Cross has sent us a copy of the Auditor General's report on railroads, canals and telegraphs for which he has our thanks.

The departure of the Graphic-Wise balloon expedition has been postponed from the 30th of August to the 10th of September.

The cheapest clothing store in the county is R. Steinfeld's, New Brighton.

School Commencement.—The Public Schools of the borough of Butler, will open on Monday the first day of September next.

Washington county farmers are selling coal privileges for more than their farms cost a few years ago. This is one of the benefits of railroads.

Carl Schurz has been left a fortune by a deceased uncle, and \$200 a night will have no charms to draw out his patriotism hereafter.

The young people of Beaver Falls had a fine picnic on last Thursday week, on the grounds lately occupied by the military camp, just back of New Brighton.

Fancy Shoes of all kinds at Heitzog and Bean's.

Mrs. Sarah Wright, of Eldersville, Washington county, went to bed well on Saturday night, and sickened and died before morning. She was aged about thirty-five years.

Whisky is so scarce in Connells, Fayette county, that a prominent physician of that place says a man came to him recently and offered him thirty dollars for a prescription for a single pint.

The latest arrival in town is Moses Scott, a carpet bagger from appearance, now residing in Monongahela city, and the renowned antagonist of Butler and Carpenter.

Mrs. Maria French and her mother, who have been visiting for a few weeks friends in Georgetown, returned to their home in Toledo, Ohio, on Thursday.

At the Wheeling races on Friday, Copper-bottom was in bad luck and went back on his backers. He seems to do well without a driver, but badly with one. What is the matter?

Brother Jonathan, the Sharon horse, took the second money—\$1,500—in the 2:30 race at Utica, last week, and Magnolia, also a Sharon horse, the third money—\$400—in the 2:50 race.

Hartzog & Beam, manufacturers and dealers in Fancy Boots, Shoes and Gaiters. Orders from all parts of the county filled on short notice at reasonable prices.

A free Scholarship in the Louisville Medical College, Louisville, Kentucky, can be obtained by any citizen of the 28th Senatorial District, of Pennsylvania, on application to Senator Rutan.

Rev. C. C. Riggs and family have gone to Mercer county to visit friends. Mr. Riggs is quite feeble, and we hope his trip will not only be pleasant, but result in some improvement of his health.

Races.—The first meeting of the Conneautville Driving Park will be held on the 9th and 10th of September, at which time six races will come off, the purses aggregating over twelve hundred dollars.

Corner of Broadway and Lock Streets is the place to get your clothing.

Game Laws.—The law requiring persons to obtain special permission before hunting or fishing on the land of others failed to receive the signature of the Governor necessary to make it a law.

The Greene County Agricultural and Manufacturing Society will hold its next annual Fair on the Fair grounds in Carmichaels, Pa., the 16th and 17th of October 1873.

The large maple tree on Market Street near Third, which not only ornamented the street, but afforded grateful shade to the heated and weary pedestrian, was blown down by the violent storm that swept over the place on Monday.

R. Steinfeld, the clothier, corner Broadway and Lock Sts., New Brighton.

Agricultural Meeting.—There will be a meeting of the board of managers of the Beaver County Agricultural Society at the Fair grounds on Saturday, September 6th, at 11 o'clock A. M. B. M. EWING, Sec'y.

The Fifth Annual Exhibition of the Fayette County Agricultural and Mechanical Association will be held at Brownsville, on the 17th, 18th and 19th of September. This is a live association and publishes a liberal premium list.

The Fall trade is about to begin and R. Steinfeld will have a splendid stock of clothes of all kinds and ready made clothing for boys and men all of which he proposes to sell low. Call and see him.

Still They Come to the Saddlery and Harness Bazaar, and the reason for it is that they get better work at lower prices than at any other place in the State, at A. McDonald's, three doors west of McCree's bank. Everything in the shape of Horse Clothing can be found.

Gone West.—Ira Duncan of Beaver Falls, and Wittish, of the firm of Stevenson & Wittish, Pittsburgh, started for the far West on Monday. Mr. Duncan expects to remain, and Mr. Wittish to return after an extended trip through Kansas, Colorado and California.

For a neat and substantial Boot, Shoe for Gaiter go the cheap store of John Kennedy & Co., Beaver Falls. They have the largest, best and cheapest stock in Beaver county, and can suit you if anybody can.

Accident.—On Wednesday of last week, a son of Mr. Gephart, of Rochester, while riding in from the country on a lumber wagon, accidentally fell off and broke one of his legs, Dr. Charles Forestigee was called and dressed the limb. The little fellow is doing well.

Changed Hands.—The Johnston House at Homewood has been rented to George Burkhardt, formerly of Butler county. Mr. Burkhardt comes to his new place well recommended as a jolly Dutchman, a good landlord and a bountiful provider. Give him a call.

Rev. Wm. Ballard has recently located at Rochester, and has charge of the Episcopal Church of that place. Mr. Ballard is a young man of fine address, well educated and of considerable experience in his chosen profession. He has a large field in Rochester and we hope that he will succeed in building up the Episcopal church of that place, and putting it in a flourishing condition. We are informed that the church has just purchased a costly Chancel window, beautifully decorated with flowers, and which can not fail to add much to the comfort and beautiful appearance of the church.

Magnolia Persian Oleine is undoubtedly the best known remedy for Cholera-morbis, Cramps, Diarrhea and Dysentery. For sale by Druggists, Dealers and Agents. Price 50 cents.

No man should deprive his wife or family of a good local paper. They do not go out from home to learn the news as does the husband and father, and the paper serves to relieve the otherwise lonely hours of his absence. It is the worst possible economy to deprive the family of a good local paper.