Democratic Watchman. Bellefonte, Pa., May 15, 1931.

**FANATICS STIR** 

Zeal and Superstition of

**Religious Sect.** 

Manila, P. 1 .- The recent battle in

the island of Luzon, Philippines,

between several hundred religious fa-

natics known as Calorums and an

armed force of the Philippine con-

stabulary caused little surprise to per-

sons familiar with conditions in the

archipelago. The Calorums, who de-

rive their name from the Latin words

"saecula saeculorum," with which

many prayers conclude, have been ac-

tive throughout the islands for many

years under the leadership of self-

styled "papas" or popes, who find it

easy to take advantage of their zeal

In the troublesome islands of Samar

and Leyte, southeast of Luzon, the

Calorums are generally called "Pula-

janes" (pronounced "pulihanes").

and in other localities they may, from

time to time, assume other designa-

tions. But, whatever their name, they

believe they are true Christians, and

their faith is so strong that they think

themselves immune to the bullets of

Forty-three Distinct Tribes.

To deal with them is often diffi-

cult, partly because of geographical

reasons. Adequate policing is almost

impossible in an archipelago of more

than 7,000 islands, some of which are

almost as large as New York state

and others mere barren rocks jutting

out of the sea. Large areas are jun-

gle and mountainous-almost inacces-

sible to a punitive expedition and al-

ways fraught with the danger of am-

bush. Forty-three distinct tribes

speaking nearly one hundred dialects.

inhabit the group; they range in im-portance from the Visayans, number-ing about 4,000,000, down to the pig-

mies, Negritos, and others, dwelling

either in the swamps or high up in

American administrators have en-

countered trouble from various of

these groups in many of the islands.

In the island of Leyte the Pulajane branch of the Calorums once kept nearly a brigade of United States

troops constantly on the march for

ten months. These fanatics were not

necessarily at war with American sol-

diers or with the native police. Armed

with bolos and spears, they would

swoop down on a defenseless barrio,

plunder and murder, and then take to

Alive and Fighting.

to bodily danger was well illustrated

The Calorums' belief in immunity

the trackless mountains.

and superstition.

their enemies.

the mountains.

### "Once More We Damn The Printer'

By Edison S. Dunbar. It may be sad, but still 'tis true There's one thing all us humans do, And that is, blame the printer. He does his best, without our help, For all we do is stand and yelp, Then cuss, and blame the printer.

We write our manuscript by pen. To read it is beyond our ken, Yet we expect the printer To dope it out and get it right. We think not of his time or sight; If wrong-we blame the printer.

We hold our stuff until the last, Then try to rush it through so fast The printer gets snowed under, But still we camp upon his trail, And prod him on with woeful tale, Or rant and roar like thunder.

He shoots it through, the proof we get .-Hell's bells! the job is not right yet. We chop that proof to splinters. It takes two days before he knows Just what each hieroglyphic shows-A dumb lot are those printers.

The job's delivered. Some relief! To know we're through with rush and grief,

We ought to thank the printer. But no! The poor gink's out of luck-He overcharged us one whole buck. Once more we damn the printer.

#### BOSTON TERRIERS AND **OTHER BLOODED DOGS.**

The Boston terrier resulted from the crossing of the English bulldog. Being a good-looking little chap, he sprang into popularity.

Unfortunately, Dr. Lentz states, there has never been a commercial demand for dogs with outstanding Intelligence.

The St. Bernards of the Alps would seem an exception to this statement, but their work has been more a matter of instinct than definite intelligence

About the only real commercial demand for highly intelligent ca-nines has come from the stage, and the stage has paid little or no at-

Harry Goldberg, in a coyprighted article in the Philadelphia Public Ledger, elaborates this idea quoting Dr. Lentz thus:

In trying to give the dog style and an aristocratic air, American breeders are deliberately attempting to modify the type so that it will have long slender heads and muzzles. And this intelligent animal is having the brains pressed out of him as the skull grows smaller and small-

Take the German shepherd dog known in America as the police dog. He is ceasing to resemble the bighead. broad-framed animal which represents the species in Germany.

It is not really the breeders' fault. If the people wanted and demanded intelligence in dogs, there would be a rush to supply the demand. If especially intelligent dogs were bred to dogs of like intelligence, it would result in the appearance of super-intelligent dogs. I am certain that such dogs would provide much more entertainment and fun for adults, as well as boys and girls. The brain of a dog is more like that of man than any other small animal. Twenty or thirty years ago there were a great many Newfoundlands > this country, but now they have wirtually disappeared. The Newfoundland was a superior mimal. He had brains. He was mant la He was fond of children. a could be trusted with them. He could be taught to go errands and m chores. T have seen Newfoundlands go to the store with a note tucked under the collar and return with eggs unmolen and no groceries lost. They mild fetch slinners. onen the door, ming in the evening paper, and be ant chums for youngsters.

sultan or headsman complained, he was told that there was no way to prevent a boat going "juramentado" any more than the tribal authorities UP PHILIPPINES could prevent some of their own people from doing it. The quick thinking Moro has a sense of humor, and the lesson was not lost. Leaders Take Advantage of

### Head Hunting Negligible.

Among the wild tribes, perhaps the most overrated for fierceness are the so called head hunters. It is doubtful whether there have been twenty heads actually hunted in the islands in the last twenty years. The tribes who used to take delight in head hunting-Igorotes, Ifugaos, Bontoks, and Tingians-cause comparatively little trouble. In the mountains of Luzon, where the summer capital, Baguio, is situated, the Igorotes are the predominant tribe and make excellent servants,

# Kansas School Conducts

Classes in Home Life Kansas City, Mo .- Dissenters to the theory that American home life is rapidly disappearing will find material for debate in the sixth grade classrooms of the Kansas City public schools

Miss Anna E. Hussey, director of homemaking, operates her classes on the principle that the thirteen-year-old girls have a share in the home and family life. The more they put into it the greater happiness they derive, aside from the benefits to other mem bers of the family, Miss Hussey holds. In her home economics classes she

teaches courtesy, how best to spend spart time, how to lighten mother's work, how to entertain the younger children, and how to prepare foods.

The courtesy classes have aroused the most enthusiasm, Miss Hussey said. With an eye to debutante days, the girls are eager to know what to do when receiving and entertaining friends.

The project method was brought into play, and various social situations were unreeled in approved form Young daughter is hostess of the occasion, and she uses all the little tricks that contribute to the word "charming."

# **18 Foot Shark Caught** in Net, Fights to End

Boston .- And 18 foot shark, weighing close to a ton, that was strong enough to bring an 80 foot fishing boat up short despite the fact her powerful engines were operating at half speed, was landed at the fish pler today by the dragger Natalie II, whose crew captured and killed the big fish 25 miles northeast of Thatcher's island yesterday.

When the Natalle was suddenly jerked to a stop on the fishing grounds with her big ground fish net trailing under water, Capt. Tony Linquata and his crew figured the net might have d a ledge or sunken wreck, so they hauled it in and discovered the huge shark in the strands.

### **Too Fluent**

A war-weary Tommy, elated by prospects of going on leave, was approaching the docks at Boulogue, He had just asked the French porter some question. A torrent of explanatory French followed. The soldier, weighed down by haversacks and equipment, stood stolidly listening and gazing intently at the porter. Finally the verbal torrent ceased. Then Tommy spoke again. "And 'ow does the chorus go, matey?" he asked .--- Bairnsfather's Book, "From Mud to Mufti."

### Genesis of Train Whistles

Among recent centenaries is that of the first sensational railway accident. It happened at the opening of the Manchester and Liverpool railway, and the victim was a cabinet minister. People had been killed before, but it was felt that, if the high and mighty were in peril, something must be done. So the rallway engine whistle was invented to give warning of danger, and Rev. Sydney Smith said it sounded like the despairing squeal of a hawyer when carried off by his master the devil!

### Wren House Front Moved The facade of London's first man-

sion house, designed by Sir Christopher Wren in 1669, was purchased by a Fulham firm and the entire facade assembled on a lawn at Isleworth, several miles away.

### Gorilla a Vegetarian

Like most other members of the monkey family, the gorilla is a vegetarian, its food consisting chiefly of the fruits of the trees in which it lives, but also of vegetables and grains.

### Made Beads for Indians

The first glass beads which were traded to the Indians were brought from Europe, but in 1621 several Italian glass-workers were imported to manufacture beads for the Indians.

Demand for Goldfish The raising of goldfish has become an industry which annually produces 17,000,000 of the common variety, valued at \$600,000, and 4,500,000 of the fancy species, worth \$400,000.

Women's Tribute to Woman There is a statue erected by women to woman in Fredericksburg, Va., erected by women of America to Mary, mother of George Washington. It was dedicated May 1, 1894.

Beneficial Loss Loss of population wouldn't hurt a town much if it could devise some scheme to lose the right ones .-- San Francisco Chronicla.

ELECTION CALENDAR FOR 1931,

June 17-First day securing signatures on petitions for nominations to be filed wth the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

July 2-First day to secure signatures on petitions to be filed with the County Commissioners. August 3—Last day when candi-dates may withdraw before the pri-

mary

August 11-Last day for filing petitions with the County Commission-

ers for party officers. August 25—Frst registration day. September 1 and 2—Last days to be assessed for the November election.

September 4-Last day for filing nomination papers by any independ-ent body of citizens.

September 5-Third and last registration day.

JEWELER

1420 Chestnut St.,

PHILADELPHIA

September 15 Primary election. September 29-Last day to file

nominations to fill vacancies cause the withdrawal of candidate nominated at the primary election. October 3-Last day to pay tax t qualify for the November election.

October 9-Last day when cand dates nominated at the primary elec tion may withdraw. November 2—Municipal election.

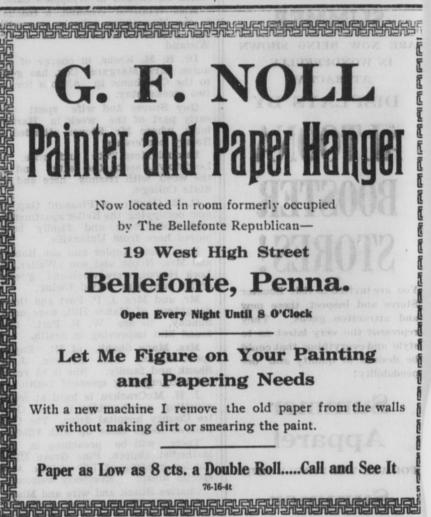
# Fire Insurance

Does yours represent the value of your property five years ago or today? We shall be glad to help you make sure that your protection is adequate to your risks,

If a check up on your property values indicates that you are only partially insured-let us bring your protection up to date.

The Home





The nug-dog was an example of a matrosity created by the skill of

This creature was enormously pop-Far at one time, but the one that recently brought to my clinic recently was the first I had seen in ten years. His bow legs, wide shoulders, unfershot iaw, and sagging belly were combined in a dog which was obmousiv an artificial product: a monstrosity with nothing really to recammond him to the friendship of man heines.

mha nug-dog has a turned-up turhingto in his nose which makes it frmanit for him to breathe: and white the shorting at first made him annear to he a nugnacious dog, a matiter which many neonle prefer in a bourshold net, wet the constant monting become annoving, esnecially at night and the nug-day has now bonome a rolle of a past fad.

### PAV AND PAYS

A tabloid newsnaner. offering \$1 each for "embarrassing moments" apttons monoived the following enistle:

"T work on an early night shift in stoal mont. I got home an hour p staat stant envir last night, and there I found prother man with me wife T was Please hazzamentma dritte th gand ma 29 as my wife was also " hornerer "

mba aditar so rue are taid, sent a about for \$3 admitting the nossibil. He that the stranger too. might have been embarrassed.

### GOVERNMENT BUVS 1.000 ESSEX CARS

One o fine largest contracts for automotive transnortation placed by the commont since the war has hean amanded the Hudson Motor commany which has received an order for 1 000 Essex Sunar Six units The are are to be used by the postal donnetmonts on mail delivery work in 25 cities.

during that campaign. The priests gave them certain charms called anting-antings. These were usually cut out of white paper in strange shapes and marked with crescents, swastikas, or other designs. In battle one antinganting was worn over the heart and another pasted over the forehead. Pu-

lajanes wounded and taken prisoner were shown the bodies of their dead comrades, but even such evidence wa ufficient to shake their faith in the word of Papa Faustino, their "pope," "My brothers are dead in Leyte," said one prisoner, "but alive and fight ing in Samar."

Perhaps the most famous of all the Calorum activities was that which had its headquarters at Surigao about five years ago. Priests who appeared in the barrios there preached that a great war would begin at Surigao, sweep over the islands, and then over the whole world. Furious fighters were coming to Surigao from all over the islands, the priests said, and every government official, regardless of race, was to be slaughtered. After this massacre the immortal Jose Rizalthe George Washington and Simon Bolivar of the Philippines, who was executed by the Spaniards before America took over the islands-would rise from the dead and make his headquarters on a small island off the coast of Surigao. From there a Rizal ark would take the victors to the large island of Cebu, where they would dwell forever without molestation while a plague would depopulate the rest of the world.

### The "Difficult" Tribesmen.

The natives believed the prophecy. They slaved and saved and sold and turned all the profit into the coffers of the priests and leaders. When authorities sent an armed force to break up the scheme severe fighting followed and a number of lives were lost.

The general belief that the Moros, the Mohammedans of the southern islands of the Philippine group, are

the most difficult tribesmen to deal with is not entirely warranted. True, they are hardier warriors, more courageous and intelligent than the other so called "wild tribes." But the Moros are becoming educated, while it is next to impossible to go into the jungles and mountains and carry civilizing influences among the more remote tribes. Much of the bad name associated with the Moros is due to their custom known as "juramentado." A Moro gone "juramentado" is a Moro who has sworn to die killing male Christians and sending their souls to hell. Christian women are in no

danger, because in the Moro faith a woman has no soul.

The story is still told in Moroland that in the early days of American occupation, when "juramentados" were running amuck all too frequently, an American gunboat did a little "juramentado" of its own by shelling several offending villages. When the

The net was landed on the boat by the powerful winches and the crew slipped and slithered around the deck for half an hour sinking lances into the 18 footer before it succumbed.

# Beetle, Farm Pest, Is **Parasite's Meal Ticket**

Washington .--- All human effort to stay the aggressive Japanese beetle has failed, but he is being mowed down by a parasite, the tippia popilliavora rohwer.

This parasite is particularly adapted for use in the natural control of the beetle because it is a specific parasite of this pest in its native land, and in this country the tendency is preserved.

Soil temperatures here appear to be favorable for its normal development. The adult, wasp-like parasite shows a decided preference for the flowers of wild carrot, as food, and fortunately this plant is abundant in the region now infested with the bee-

## **Dentist Pulls Own Teeth** and Then Fits Bridge

Omaho .- Dr. H. E. Newton, Omaha dentist, recently, pulled two of his own front teeth. After the gums healed Doctor Newton made a bridge for the cavities.

The doctor, however, didn't pull the teeth as an advertising stunt. The rest of the world probably would never have known that the doctor did his own dental work if

it hadn't been for L. C. Chapman, insurance man, who held the mirror while the doctor performed the operation.

### Maine Grows Lemons

Bath, Maine,-Miss Jane Murphy has at her home here a tree which this year produced eight lemons, two of which weighed 1 pound, 11 ounces each and were 15 dnches in circum ference.

# Least Brainy Girls

**Can Manage Mates** Cambridge, England. - The boy who got 80 per cent in an examination should never, never marry the girl who got 80 per cent. They would be far too clever for each other, according to Prof. Ernest Barker, professor of political science at the University of Cambridge. The professor, however, would marry the boy who got 80 per cent to the girl who got 40 per cent. and she would manage him.

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# Your Standard of Living

For all we know, some Monoglian landowner, living miserably in a smoky felt tent, may be the richest man in the world-For standards of living are not based on wealth. They are based rather on the way people use wealth. The reason why American standards are considered highest in the world is because the great majority of Americans have at their command all the things necessary to a civilized and cultured mode of living.

Any housewife in America, even of most moderate means, can draw upon the resources of all the world for her own private use!

You may study and enjoy outright at very small expense, music-drama-art in all its forms. You may review the smartest styles each day as they appear in the pages of newspapers. You may select household furnishings, modern conveniences, heat-units, refrigeration, food in luxurious and endless variety, cosmetics, dress-goods, automobiles, anything in fact that is commonly looked upon as part of the American scene-you may select these things leisurely and conveniently by merely studying the advertisements that appear daily, weekly and monthly in the papers and magazines that come into your home.

The Democratic Watchman