# WILD GEESE.

Hark, that is more than wild geese going south, That cry from a cloud at the autumn sunset's edge,

As keen as the word prophet mouth-

It is promise and pledge!

They will return, they will break on the old earth's grieving With clear, sweet clamor, prevailing on

and on: And they will be more than wedge of wild birds cleaving Home through an April dawn.

Never that cry, that challenge flinging free, But I start to my feet with a hail,

laughing at death-On a sudden as sure of immortality As of my life and breath!

### LEYLA.

The little village of Isman, a cluster of green-painted, thatched, little houses on a hill tinted in red bronze by the early autumn, was unusually alive that Sunday morning. Turkish fishermen in festive dress, followed by their women and children garbed in gaily-colored planta-loons, crowded the square in front of the mosque. Late-comers inquired the same time. They walked about of their neighbors.

"What could have happened?"

feast of the Moslems, to buy cured fish for the winter; yet that fall not one wagon of Gypsies had appeared even during the third week of the Bairam month.

a definite time of the year. Veiled to her: women and white-turbaned men joined their children in the anxious query:

don't they come? Have they gone elsewhere? There hadn't been any heavy rains to swell the brooks on the road and halt their progress, had there?"

The last day of the third week of Bairam was half gone, and no Gypsies had come. The Turks talked about them every day now remem-bering how a horse had once been how brass kettles had dismysteriously. Soon, however, people began to remember also how a Gregory's father, Illie, want to talk Gypsy has cured Mechmet's wife, and how another one had found the cause of the drymass and the drymass cause of the dryness of the widow Aula's cow.

heathens, and gay." Suddenly a little Turkish boy are tired of me." yelled: "Burda. Burda. They are coming. They are coming. They are coming. They are coming. There, with sinuous hip movements and He wouldn't want it known that There.

their faces. The men rose on their ning, she shed her clothes one by No. Ilie wouldn't give two thousandtoes. From around the bend of a one as she raced down the slope But what if he did? She would bethe clear, dry air one could hear the was stark naked when she splashed away from him and his people. Her swish of the whip and the men talk- into the river. The older Gypsies father would be alone.

The first wagon, the leader, stopvillagers. Tall, broad-shouldered, I were young once more!" long-bearded Gypsies jumped down it a good or a bad omen? Well, calling: they were there. They had to face it out, come what may.

elderly Gypsy suggested. "Go,

Manu, the oldest of the group, left his whip behind and went empty handed toward the Turks, who had sat down to fan the embers under the long-handled, brass coffee-pots that glistened at a distance. The mosque square was the market\_ place and the open-air coffee-house of the village. From there the Turks could watch the colored, patched fashion.

the oldest of the Turks, rising to his her.

you well," Manu answered, coming nearer. The formal greetings over, the Turks asked excitedly all at once,

have been waiting for you. It is the last day of the third Bairam week." Before answering questions, Manu Rom?" whistled to his friends to come. The | Turks were anxious to see them. useless." They could buy their fish cheaper if they took advantage of the enthu-

siasm of the villagers. Gypsy men and women jumped out of their wagons before the eager, lean, little horses had come made the situation clear to his peo- Look at them!" The Gypsies hugged the villagers and called them brothers. than your son." Manu answered, long whips and set faces. Both The women pulled down the veils "But I don't want to marry her you are always bending or break

Even the Gypsy children understood they were to cajole the little Turks to help their parents. Packs say?" of cards came out from under the folds of the skirts of Gypsy girls answer. Men and women surround-ready to tell fortunes. Fiddles were ed them. tuned. One-eyed Maye was already

blowing a sad, sad Turkish melody on his reed flute.

The Gypsies worked fast. noon hour, when the Turks had gone to prayers, the Gypsy carts were full of cured fish, for which they had paid less than half of what they had paid the previous year. Manu. the hero of the occasion, spoke wisely to his daughter Leyla, who was helping him store away the things he had bought.

"It is well to let people wait for you. Don't wear flowers in your hair every day. When people get law. Ille." accustomed to see them, they become blind."

That Gypsy caravan did not belong to one band or tribe. Each wagon had its own master. dotting the hills and stony valleys of the Dobrougea, between the Dan- think ube and the Black Sea, were too far apart and too small to give scope to large tribes. But it so haptheir winter provisions. They were in a gay mood and had stopped on the way to eat and drink together while the children, and the young chals and chies, girls and boys, danced on the dry grass beside the road.

taken from four to five days under ordinary circumstances, the Gypsies didn't intend to leave immediately. to Ilie for Gregory." their wagons, looking at their horses, at the canvas of their tents, chat-"What could have happened?"

For many years now, Gypsy caravans had come to Isman, wagon after wagon, the second week of Bairam, the yearly four-week long feast of the Moslems, to buy cured the canvas of their tents, allow her to cover herself.

A splash and a loud laugh were the answer. She was farther away from him now than she had been witting such keen traders as the witting such keen traders as the his shoulders and went to join a Turks were.

Manu was sitting on the seat his wagon beside his daughter Leyla. She was a tall, lean, copper-color-The Turkish fishermen who had never thought much of Gypsies befather's wide chest, she was playing gan to miss them; not because of with her long, raven-black, thick the money the heathens paid for braids. The old man, whose long the fish but because they had bebeard was the same shade as his come accustomed to seeing these strangers appear as regularly as poppies and daisies on the fields, at cupped pipe. After a while he said

omen and white-turbaned men join-I their children in the anxious query: "Why haven't they come? Why here so idly?"

Without moving she looked her father full in the face and asked reproachfully.

"Are you tired of me?" He shook his head and pointed his thick, black, bejeweled forefinger. "Look there, at the girls your age. Singing, playing talking, dancing. Gregory and the boys are swimming and you, the best swimmer of them all! When we are alone, you comappeared, how fuel was taken away plain. When we meet people, you stay away from them. Go now.

With a rapid gesture of her hand You want to get rid of me. You had asked two thousand.

balancing shoulders. Suddenly, like Manu had set a price from which The women lowered the veils over a flash, she began to run, and run- he hadn't been able to budge him. appeared covered wagons. In from the camp to the water. She come Gregory's wife—then—and turned their heads.

"There is a girl for you. One in a paid two thousand gold pieces for ped within sight of the assembled thousand; Manus' daughter. Ah, if her.

among themselves. Why were there and down in the steel gray water. so many people waiting for them Leyla began to gain on them, comin the shadow of the mosque? Was ing up on top of the waves and soon. Hie offers a thousand

"Swim on faster. Leyla is com-"Manu, you who speak their Gypsy men and women ran to the language go and find out," an shore, applauding Manu's daughter. They know how to manage a wo-

> and beat him." The others stopped swimming. whew!" Gregory waited for her to come

"Let's race to the other shore, Gregory," she said. "Come." He looked at her, laughed, and began to swim back. 'Why won't you race me, Greg-

ory?" Leyla asked angrily. He splashed a handful of water sails that glided on the blue waters into her face, ducked, and swam of the Danube below. Arrived away with large strokes. Soon his within speaking distance, Manu, the sinewy, bronzed body climbed out had said. Gypsy, crossed his arms over his on the sunny shore. The others were chest and bowed deeply, Moslem still swimming about, splashing, laughing, playing, yet no one would "Hosh, geldi. Welcome," greeted take up Leyla's challenge to race

"Oh, old women, who will race me his black mustache waxed. his hair combed slickly back; walked toward No one took her up. It was cold,

They had enough. Ilie, Gregory's father, stepped up to Manu's wagon. He was taller tugging at the Gypsy's long coat: and broader than Manu.
"Why haven't you come? Where dealer from the deserts.
have you been? You are late. We was louder than that of and broader than Manu. A horse "It is his whim to have you as a was louder than that of the other man, louder and harsher. "Can I have speech with you,

"I have told you already, it is

"Look at my son." The father proudly to the half-naked pointed young body that was beginning to dress. "Is there a finer man to father the children of your daughter? Look at his long arms and neck and standstill. In one word Manu his muscled legs. Look at them, Rom.

"Few young men are worthier from the faces of the "Kadinas' and yet. I am alone. Speak to me next

well last year. You didn't look so "Is Gregory a cripple," flie bellowed, "that he should wait a year do it? Tell me. Tell me." girls in Gypsydom? Five hundred gold er, never."
pieces and I pay half the cost of "Never! Wait and seethe wedding feast. What do you

> Leyla's father did not trouble to the group around his father and "Get busy, Roms. There will be

a wedding. drinking, fish-catching Turks see a dred. Eleven hundred." Gypsy wedding."

out in harsh tones.

"To me?" Manu inquired. "I father's hands. thought you merely remembered what Yorghi paid for a blind wife for his poor deaf-mute son. Five

"You will have to pay money if tune their instruments. you want Leyla for a daughter-in-

"Shall I begin by offering you a kingdom for that thin, naked wench

splashing in the water."
"Should you begin with one king-They dom," Manu replied, "perhaps we traveled in families. The villages could come to some conclusion in a week or two from now. Do you think I am a poor Turk selling cured fish, eh?'

Gregory sat down on the shore more and waited for Leyla, while his fath-belt. pened that they met in Sulina that er was bargaining for her. Tall, fall, at a gay tzigan wedding, and handsome, a pure Gypsy, brownhaving been delayed by the feast, skinned insolent, a little over twenthey came together to Isman to buy ty, he gave himself the airs of a man who knew life.

Ilie's friends said to Manu: "There is no better husband for Leyla than Gregory. Look at him. No cold is to cold for him. No heat too warm. Naked in the dead of winter, in furs in the summer. She The fish bought in one-half a day, a transaction which would have Gregory knows how to handle a woman. She doesn't obey even you.

> "Come out of the water," Gregory called to Leyla after a while, rising to his feet and turning his back to

> the answer. She was farther away when he had called her. He shrugged his shoulders and went to join a group of youngsters ,but everybody knew that Leyla had earned for herself the first beating after the wedding. Gregory would never forget that she had not obeyed his order.

and Ilie's. They quarreled, bar-Manu asked sharply.

gained, and insulted each other, "I didn't believe Grant their long of their long." stretching their long whips and lurching wildly right and left. Leyla joined her father, who whispered in her ear. "He has already offered a thous-

and gold pieces." "A thousand gold pieces," Leyla echoed, and ran back to her tent to gloat over the enormous price. Gregory looked on from a dis-

his whip, turning it this way and she?" that. danced with her at that wedding in had married meanwhile. Sulina. He danced beautifully and for granted. He was so young, yet she called. "I have told my father feet and said: "Let there be quiet he walked around as if he knew I don't wish it to be, and he is ready and peace. Leave them alone, she wound the braids around her everything. She hoped her father "Heathens, true enough; but good head, saying: "Ask what you want. would not sell her for that price. He wouldn't give two thousand. She the whole world would know Ilie had

were young once more!"

Gypsy girls, all their jewelry on Gregory and the others were far their neck, hair, and arms, dressed from their seats and talked softly away. Their black heads bobbed up ready for the wedding, came into Leyla's tent.

"Ah, Leyla. You are going away pieces!"

"I know the Ilies," an older woman chirped in. "I know them. They are wonderful people, the Ilies. "Race him. Race Gregory. Race man before they have hair on the face. I married one of them-

> Leyla pointed to a little dagger which she carried in the knot her hair. "No one has ever touched

> me, and no one ever shall." "Ha, ha, ha." the older woman laughed. "I thought so, too, when I was young—but when you are married to a real man, whew!" The girls went out one by one

> to spread the news of what Leyla Ilie made believe he intended to leave there and then, to see what

> effect it would have on Manu. Gregory, the whip sticking from the creased uppers of his boots, Leyla, who had come out to sit on the seat of her father's wagen.

"My father has offered a thousand gold pieces for you," he said. His voice daughter-in-law. Why don't you tell your father to say the good word? Or is there somebody else, eh?" Leyla made believe she hadn't

heard him. "I have been told," he continued, "that you have been playing with a dagger and saying things."

"I am playing with my dagger whenever I want to play with some-

thing," Leyla answered.

And suddenly she cried out paster with as much indulgen sionately: "It is two weeks now you were a woman Manu." that I have seen you ever day, Gregory, both you and your father. You are always walking around with you are always bending or breaking something. Your father wants to buy you something to break, something you would take pride in breaking. You want to break Manu's ory's. The twenty little gold bags daughter. But you never will-nev-

And, breaking the handle of his whip as he left, Gregory ran toward

"Eleven hundred." he shouted

ypsy wedding."

It would be a wedding such as me," Gregory's father answered, "she
"I have spoken to you," lie cried they hadn't seen in years. Ilie's son is worth more than that to you.
It in harsh tones.

Was taking the deal out of his You have driven a hard bargain,

"Two thousand,' Manu answered. "Thirteen hundred," Gregory cried out elbowing his way to the front. hundred gold pieces for Leyla, ha!"

The Gypsies, Manu's friends, laughed aloud.

The women began to dance around and around beating copper dishes with their fists. Fiddlers began to

> "Two thousand," Manu said, turning pale at the thought of losing his daughter to such a man. called Gregory opened his mouth again, more." but his father put his hand over it. And

"Leave me be, and count your money, father," he ordered. The old Gypsy brought out ten

more bags from his copper-studded "Fourteen hundred."

"Fifteen hundred."

"Sixteen," yelled Gregory without and cows and dogs. looking at her. The Gypsies wondered. They had seen Leyla and Gregory talk. Something had happened between the two. and leave us only two horses and "Two thousand," Manu repeated, the wagon. And all the Gypsies from taking his daughter's hand in his.

that enough?" "Two thousand," Manu repeated not to be the mother of Ilie's son's ternational Cosmopolitan. children, Had I and my father Gregory, who had emptied his twice as much, I would tell you, without raising his eyes. We have seen that. Come, sell her father's pockets and his own, beck- "take everything." oned to a friend to come nearer and

> threw those, too, on the pile. "Here are your two thousand. involved. It was a bargain between When Ilie's son wants something, he traders. It was like buying a horse gets it," and the young Gypsy look- one regretted having sold.

ed at Leyla triumphantly. The trembling hand of Manu covdeal was closed. The Gypsies were wild. Such a deal! Tall fur caps went up in the air. Pistols were ever, before Manu had gathered the pile toward him, Leyla said something softly in his ear.

give two thousand gold pieces."
"And what now?" the old man

asked. "There has been no wedding yet," Leyla whispered. "Only a deal. Buy me back."

The Gypsies looked on, watching Manu and his daughter. What had happened?

Gregory was beyond himself with tance, talking to his friends and anger. "She is mine now, isn't she?" playing with the flexible handle of he asked his father. "Tell me, isn't

It was an old custom among Gyp. So she was worth a thousand sies. Before the wedding was cele-So she was worth a thousand sies. Before the wedding was celegold pieces to flie! She rememberbrated, the bride could be bought at him. His pride was gone. His
ed how Gregory had turned around back. Until she was bought back, head hung on his chest. His eyes
and looked at her when she had however, even if it took years of were like those of a sick man. He
seventeen were not rare. Two of this

was strong. Only he took too much ings. "Quiet. Calos, black brothers," to buy me back."

> The fiddlers stopped tuning their violins. The women began to cry. Gregory's friends took him away with them, while Ilie was asked to go to his wagon to give father and daughter time to talk the matter over.

> Manu took his trembling daughter to his breast. "What has he done to you? What

has he said to you? Why didn't you tell me?" "I didn't believe he would pay two thousand gold pieces to break some-thing—to break Leyla. He wants to marry me so he can tame me. beat me. I did not expect him to pay so much for that.

"I thought you loved him." Leyla closed her eyes. "I thought so, too. I also thought that he loved me, me, me. But now I know, that only his pride wants me. Two thous\_ and gold pieces for that—and not

because he loves me." "Oh, Leyla! They will take everything we have."

"Give them everything," Leyla cried. "Leave us only the two horses and the wagon. You will be hapfather mine. The fairs that have been to half so many places this year as we have been before. We sing. We have become sad as Gor-Give everything. Hang it all us drive at top speed from one place to another, as we used to. We shall cross rivers. We shall cross the sea. from everybody,

Give them everything." "I thought you loved him," Manu repeated meditatively. "I thought you liked the bracelets and rings I bought you. I thought you loved the gave him. How is one ever to know woman—even his own daughter? slave.

Be it so, then." them, and after filling his pipe and lighting it, he looked at Leyla's father and said.

"No Stephen. I have brought her up to have as much pride as if she were a man. Call Ilie. Call them him galvanized him back to life. all.

Leyla sat herself between her father and her uncle. How proud she to the back of a horse. He was on was of her father! She wouldn't the other one in an instant, change him for a thousand Gregwere still on the ground. The other Gypsies formed a circle all around of sight. them. Gregory was sitting near his father. His lips trembled. He couldn't take his eyes off Leyla. When all were silent again, Manu said:

"I have sixteen hundred gold deal."
pieces of my own, and I offer them The Gypsies rose to their feet to you, Hie, to buy my daughter

Let these poor water\_ and began to shout. "Eleven hun- back. Such is my wish—and hers." "If she is worth two thousand to Manu. Try to outdo me now, if

you can." "It is all I have," Manu answered humbly. "If I had more, I would give more."

ed, rising to his feet. "Come, Greg- them hastily into his pockets. Come, harness the horses. Let's go. Come." "That isn't all we have," Leyla

And tearing off her bracelets and rings, and pulling the earrings from words. Here is a gold piece for you. her ears, she threw them on the pile. Gregory had taken the deal out of little bags of a hundred gold pieces his father's hands a while ago. She from his leather belt and threw them was doing the same now. Her on the ground. Gregory threw three trinkets were worth more than the his father's hands a while ago. She sixteen hundred gold pieces.
As Ilie didn't show himself satis-

fied, Leyla laughed heartily! "We have sixty horses and goats, Take them. There are two trunks of clothes that are mine. Do you want them? Take them also. Take everything, the wagon. And all the Gypsies from feet. the Carpathians to the Black Sea, "Seventeen," Gregory called. "Is from the Danube to the Pruth River, shall know how much it is worth

No one had expected such a sudden raised three fingers, asking for a turn of affairs. Brides had been loan of three little bags of gold. He bought back before that. The reputation of the groom had never been

Gregory's knees sagged under him. Cold chills traveled up and down his ered the small pile of gold bags. The spine. Leyla had slipped away fron. within his grasp. The light of her in their eighties and nineties. eyes blazed like torches. He had never seen her so happy, so terri- such as subtracting sixty-five from shot. Fiddlers began to play. How. bly happy. He had never thought a woman could be so beautiful. had he spoken to her so stupidly? What had he done-what? He loved her. Life without her was a dreary waste. It had all happened because of the talk he had heard for years and years about how one should treat women-

His father looked at him, tempted by what offered to come to his purse so easily. He would buy another wife for his son. He would partners in this deal.

"What say you, my son?"

had lost. swum away from him. She remem\_ toil and saving, a girl was not al- had wanted to break her, and she group, Henry W. Lawton and Arbered the manner in which he had lowed to marry, though the groom had broken him—He still heard her thur MacArthur, in late years behad married meanwhile.

ringing voice—"All shall know how came lieutenant generals of the regular army. General MacArthur's

Leave them alone, brothers. Come away, tzigans. Let's leave them alone."

Even Manu rose and went to his own wagon. Leyla looked at the young Gypsy. Was it only his hurt pride, or did he really love her? He was only a boy now. His stupid pride had bloated him until he had appeared much older. She felt so much older than

who had lost his mother on a lonely road; so hopeless, so forlorn! She drew nearer to him. "There will be other girls, Gregory," she consoled. "More beautiful and kinder than I am. With the GRANGE GROWTH IS wealth you now have, you will soon

be married. Do not grieve so.' He did not answer. get, Gregory. Believe me, you will."

He smiled forlornly. I am not. I am not worth two thousand gold pieces as a toy Gregory, do you hear me?"

He sighed, and tears sprang into pier with me alone than with their his eyes. "I didn't know what it two thousand gold pieces. Oh, Tatuca, feels like to be broken —I didn't." He broke her heart. Gregory given us more than wealth have tears! Tall, proud Gregory in tears! hung chains on our necks. The six- She had more than evened her score ty horses we have, and the goats with the boy. He had nothing. They and the dogs and the cows, and the were both free. He was handsome two old men to help care for them, and young. She loved him. He had and the fodder we carry along are nurt her pride, and she had paid him heavy chains, chains. We haven't in the same coin. He would never in the same coin. He would never again attempt to show his superiority. Now they knew each other have had no time to laugh, to play, to well. They both knew how ready each one was to stake everything against humiliation. There was not upn their necks, and let the two of another man like him within a thousand miles. On fast horses they could be across the Danube, far in a couple of They could be across the Carpathians before winter had started, far from the voices of his people advising him how to treat a woman He would be hers and hers alone. silks and the dresses and shawls I They would live together like two equals and not like master and

"Gregory, these two white horses Manu's older brother approached are the fastest of father's herd. There are no faster horses in your father's herd. No one would be able to overtake us, once we get a little You have brought up your daugh- start from here. Let the Gypsies ter with as much indulgence as if celebrate a loud wedding without bride and groom. Will you come

with me now, all alone?"

The same voice that had shattered "Leyla!"

Two powerful arms lifted her on Gypsies looked on, shouting notwithstanding what had happened. Leyla and Gregory were soon out

Manu understood. "Peace, peace. No harm has come to Leyla." And he shook hands all around. "Peace My daughter has closed the

The women sang, "There is not spend then make twice as much.

another woman like Leyla." The men sang, "There is not an-

other man like Gregory." In the center of the circle, the two fathers were still bargaining. "You take the money, and her-

bracelets, and everything you have offered me to buy her back," Ilie said. "It's yours."
"No! No!" Manu protested, even

"Then let her wait," Ilie answer- as he took the things and stuffed There was no saying when Ilie would change his mind. "We shall be grandfathers of lions."

called out. "Don't go yet. Here is Ilie improvised a song. "Come. cobzar. Play a tune to my words.' "Grandfathers of eagles flying from one crag to another," Manu sang as tears streamed down his bronzed, weather-beaten face. "She had lived in my nest until her wings had grown strong enough to raise her to taller peaks. And now—I shall be

alone-forever alone." Suddenly Manu raised his head, "Hey, ho, Roms, come all, let's show these poor Turks how Gypsies celebrate a gay wedding! them come out of the mosque-Here they come. Bowed heads, heavy Hey, ho, Roms! Play, sing, shout, dance. Let's show them how we can celebrate the wedding of Leyla and Gregory. --Hearst's In-

# A GRAND ARMY OF BOYS.

The Civil war ended in 1865. Another national encampment of the Grand Army of the Republic is now in progress at Cincinnati, with forty men who actually saw service in the war between the States attending from Philadelphia. That is an exceptional showing after sixtyfive years, considering that virtually all the surviving veterans today are even some quick mental arithmetic eighty fails to emphasize sufficiently one of the noteworthy features of that struggle.

"The war was fought to a finish by a grand army of boys," Brigadier General Charles King once wrote. There were an antonishing number of tall boys between 1861 and 1865 who turned out to be tall prevaricators regarding their ages. According to one compilation of figures long accepted as fairly accurate, out of 2,778,304 Union soldiers who parsplit the profits with Gregory. Eight ticipated in the war, 1,151.438 were hundred gold pieces and thirty horses not nineteen years old when they apiece-bracelets, rings-They were enlisted. Of these youngsters, about 300 were thirteen or less; 100,000 "What say you, my son?" were fifteen or younger; an-But Gregory did not hear. He other 100,000 were sixteen, and was only thinking of the woman he 600,000 more were seventeen years old. They were, largely, fighting solregular army. General MacArthur's Leyla's uncle, Stephen, rose to his son, Douglas MacArthur, was rechief of staff of

the United States Army. It is safe to believe that most of the blue-clad attendants at this year's encampment at Cincinnati were of that grand army of boys-The two youngsters remained alone. an additional reason for the Nation to accord them high honor, especially since their steadily diminishing roll calls must before long cease. -Philadelphia Public Ledger of Au-

gust 27th. The Ledger might also have added he was. He seemed like an orphan that out of the almost three million boys who served as union soldiers in that great war less than 47,000

were 25 years of age or older.

VERY NOTICEABLE. The first half of the present fiscal "Another moon and you will for- year in the National Grange shows more new subordinate branches of that organization started than in "You don't love me. You only any previous six months period for wanted to break me, Gregory. Iam several years. These new units are not worth two thousand gold pieces. distributed over more than 20 different States and reach all the way from Maine to California and Washington. The latter State is one of the leaders in new Granges, with Oregon and Ohio showing up especially well, while the extension of the Grange organization into the South is going on rapidly, with a large number of new Granges in Virginia and North Carolina, and a very encouraging beginning in South Caroline. It is expected that the units in the latter State will be brought together into a state organization in the early fall, in which event South Carolina will take its place in the voting delegation of the National Grange, when the latter meets in Rochester in November for its

64th annual session. A gratifying feature of Grange or\_ ganization work the last two or three years is the fact that new subordinates have been started successfully in many States where had heretofore been considered that the field was fully covered.

#### COST OF LIVING IN AMERICA CONTINUES TO DECREASE.

One encouraging feature of present conditions to the average householder is that the cost of living is going down. The U.S. Department of Labor reports a drop of 2.8 per cent in average living costs from December, 1929, to June, 1930. In some cities the drop was as great as 5 per cent.

In others it was less than 1 per cent. Most of the decrease has come in the food items, where decline has averaged 6.4 per cent. Fuel and light fell 3.3 per cent; rents 1.5 per cent and clothing and house furnishing goods each about 1 per cent. Compared with the high point in 1920 average living costs in the United States have declined 23 per cent. The average cost is, how-

the pre-war year of 1913. -The easiest way to get rich is to

ever, still 66 per cent more than in