

## HOW WORLD WAS PEOPLED

Comprehensive Expression Concerning  
One of the Greatest Problems  
of Anthropology.

Dr. Ales Hrdlicka, the distinguished American ethnologist, contributes to the proceedings of the American Philosophical society an important paper on the peopling of Asia, which "constitutes one of the greatest problems of anthropology." He concludes that the cradle of humanity was essentially southwestern Europe, with, later, the Mediterranean basin, western Asia and Africa. It is primarily from Europe and secondarily from these regions that the earth was peopled, and this peopling was comparatively recent. Early man was unable to people the globe, owing to his insufficient effectiveness, and until the end of glacial times and his old stone culture he had evidently all he could do to preserve mere existence. Only an advance in culture could enable him to control his environment and secure a steady surplus of births over deaths. The cause of man's peopling of the world was not a mere wish to do so, but the necessity arising from growing numbers and correspondingly decreasing supply of food. It was this which eventually led to agriculture. This spreading over the globe was conditioned by three great laws—movement in the direction of least resistance; movement in the direction of the greatest prospects; movement due to a force from behind, or compulsion—Scientific American.

## DISEASE AFFECTS ALL TREES

White Pine Blister Rust an Enemy to  
Be Combated by the Entire  
Civilized World.

Giant white pines in Switzerland that in 118 years have fought their way to a height of 180 feet and more are being killed by white pine blister rust, and no effort is being made to control the spread of the disease, according to Dr. Perley Spaulding of the United States Department of Agriculture, who recently returned from an eight months' study of rust conditions in Europe. Doctor Spaulding, who made the trip to determine the extent of damage done to old trees and to seek any new points in the life history of the disease, says that the white pine blister rust has been known in Switzerland since 1854, but that it has been only within the last ten years that it has spread to such a state of destructiveness. The urgent necessity of co-operating in the attempt to control the spread of the disease in the United States, he says, will be better realized and facilitated by lumbermen throughout this country when it can be pointed out to them that the disease affects old trees as easily as young seedlings.

### As Others See Us.

Our children probably give us the truest glimpse of ourselves we ever get. The other day May arranged her entire family in a row in the big rocker. There were assembled three rag dolls, an unbreakable doll with a broken nose, a drunken elephant and an armless teddy bear. She placed herself before them rigidly and wagged her finger up and down.

"Don't touch the baby's bottle. Don't you dare," she said in exaggerated mimicry of me. "Did you hear mamma?" she exclaimed sharply. She seized the elephant, spanked him smartly and placed him back with a decided thump.

"Dere, now young lady," she said to him severely. Then, after a moment's silence, "Well, don't cry. Mamma kiss you, but you mus' mind your mamma."

Whereupon she took up the disgraced elephant, kissed the injured spot warmly and mothered him tenderly.

I felt humiliated, but was glad to see she made it up with the disreputable old thing.—Farm Life.

### Honor System in Prisons.

One of Italian Premier Mussolini's first actions on coming to power has been the adoption for state prisons of the "honor system" in vogue in Oregon and other western American states and which was once tried out at Sing Sing.

Mussolini is greatly impressed by the success of the system as practiced in America and has ordered that, among other things, solitary confinement be abolished in Italian penitentiaries, and all prisoners be given a chance to work on farms or in factories at stated wages.

These wages will be divided into three parts, one of which goes to the state, to form a fund for the betterment of prison conditions, a second part to the party which suffered under the crime for which the prisoner was convicted, and the third part held in trust by the authorities until the day of the prisoner's discharge.

Italy is the first European country to adopt the honor system.

### Useful Radio Improvement.

A French trans-Atlantic steamship company was the first to experiment with the radiogoniometer, invented by Bellini and Tosi. By means of this apparatus the direction of an invisible vessel, sailing along a coast and emitting wireless signals, can be determined from two stations on the shore, and its course can be accurately mapped. Conversely, a vessel furnished with a radiogoniometer can determine its place near a coast by observing the directions of the waves coming from two wireless stations on the shore, and can thus make its way in a fog, when the coast lights are invisible.—Washington Star.

## SHOCKED ENFORCER OF LAW

Man Who Placed His Arm Around His  
Fiancee in Theater Brought  
Instantly to Book.

Love in a picture theater in Newark is not a bed of roses, as Peter Catenacci, twenty-two years old, found the other night when he put his arm over the shoulder of his fiancée at the show in a movie theater.

John J. Hickey, special officer in the theater, suddenly saw the young couple in that affectionate position, and was horrified.

"Take your arm off that girl!" he shouted, so loudly that everyone in the house turned from the screen to the loving young couple.

"This girl is my fiancée, and I have my arm around her, because I love her," replied the unabashed Catenacci.

"So long as she doesn't object I don't see what business it is of yours."

"It is against the law to make love in a theater," declared the special officer.

"I'm not making love to you," was Catenacci's rejoinder, "so why should you object?"

This piece of logic so infuriated the conscientious preserver of law and order in the theater that he arrested the young man. Acting Police Judge Guthrie freed Catenacci, declaring he felt incompetent to decide of what "making love" consists.—From a New York Letter in the Pittsburgh Dispatch.

## SELLING EMPTY EGG SHELLS

How Chinese Boys Make Money When  
the Fish Are Known to Be in  
the Hatching Season.

Earning pocket-money by selling empty eggshells is how many Chinese boys add to their savings during the fish-hatching season.

Fish hatching in China is often conducted with the aid of a hen. First, the fish spawn is collected from the water. A quantity is placed in each eggshell, the open end of which is sealed with a special kind of wax. This done, the eggs are placed under sitting hens.

After the third or fourth day each egg is tested. If the hatching is complete the shells are broken, and the spawn is emptied into water and placed in the sun's powerful rays.

Soon the little fish are strong enough to be moved. Their next home is in water a few degrees colder, and this lowering of temperature goes on until they can stand the cold water of the lakes and streams.

The Chinese boy, by selling empty eggshells, earns more money during the hatching season than at any other time of the year.

### Gave His Son Hard Jobs.

P. D. Armour, founder of Armour & Co., liked to pose as a rich man, it is said. He liked the feel of money and to give it away. He had 100 \$1 bills put on his desk each morning, and before nightfall he usually managed to get rid of them.

His son, J. Ogden Armour, has said that he had no more choice in becoming the head of Armour & Co. than the prince of Wales in becoming the king of England.

"To get the right kind of men we begin early," J. Ogden Armour said recently. "We are more particular about hiring office boys than about anything else connected with the business. For the office boys of today will become our department managers tomorrow."

His father having antipathy for "soft" young men, put "J. O." in every hard job. He has served in every department both at the stock yards and in the office.

### Eat Less, Live Longer.

The great majority of human ills arise from overeating and lack of exercise and fresh air, according to Jack Taylor, the "scholar gypsy," who reached New York on his way to southern California by way of the Atlantic coast states, Florida, Louisiana, Texas and Arizona, walking and camping all the way.

Mr. Taylor, who is sixty-nine years old, said that ten years ago he was a commercial traveler whom the physicians had given only a few months to live. He determined to revolutionize his habits, gathered together a camping outfit, and since that time has confined himself to a diet of raw eggs and corn meal, chocolate, raisins, rye bread and molasses. Since he began his new life he has walked 8,000 miles, lying in the open and camping under the stars. The average human being, he says, eats far more than he should.

### She Kept It Going.

Emphasizing the virtue of persistence, Mrs. Kathleen Norris says, as quoted in the Boston Advertiser:

"When my husband was a magazine editor in 1910, a certain battered and travel-worn story, a novelette, came to his office and was immediately rejected. Two years later, when he was on another magazine, the story reappeared. It was unchanged, the same little child story of optimism and hope. This second magazine paid a small sum for it, and it was serialized."—From the Outlook.

### Invention to Prevent Speeding.

In Rome the narrow streets and steep hills render motoring rather precarious at best and there is no room for the speed maniac. An automatic regulator which will limit the speed within the city proper is being seriously considered. This invention depends on a type of governor and is the result of the inventive labors of Messrs. Fragnano and Villa.—Scientific American.

## Real Estate Transfers.

Mary C. Sliker to J. Raymond Winn, tract in Boggs township; \$3,250.

Annie M. Lord to Henry A. White, tract in Centre Hall; \$1,700.

E. B. Gilpatrick, et ux, to C. D. Dutcher, tract in Philipsburg; \$3,900.

J. B. Hartsock, et al, to J. S. Bush, tract in Spring township; \$600.

Philipsburg Coal and Land Co., to Andy Mozik Sr., tract in Rush township; \$100.

Philipsburg Coal and Land Co., to Andy Mozik Jr., tract in Rush township; \$100.

William Billett, et ux, to Russell Miller, tract in Spring township; \$200.

Nancy Confer, et al, to Toner R. Robb, tract in Curtin township; \$150.

Jacob Mann's Admr., to Nathaniel Pletcher, tract in Curtin township; \$105.

Wm. J. Rapsey, et ux, to John A. Erb, tract in Philipsburg; \$4,500.

Adam Moyer's Exr., to John A. Erb, tract in Philipsburg; \$3,700.

Lloyd Walker, et ux, to Boyd N. Johnson, tract in Boggs township; \$1,300.

Sue Dannley, et al, to Samuel E. Martz, tract in Ferguson township; \$60.

Geo. W. Keister, et ux, to Frank W. Keister, tract in Haines township; \$12,500.

Geo. B. Thompson, et ux, to Theodore Davis Boal, tract in Patton township; \$1,000.

Square and Compass Assn., of State College to Beta Alumni Assn. of Sigma Phi Sigma Fraternity, tract in College township; \$3,000.

Henry R. Potter, et ux, to Joshua T. Potter, tract in Harris township; \$1.

Joseph H. Hoy, et ux, to John J. Snyder, tract in Ferguson township; \$1,200.

Nancy A. Uhl to Minnie R. Long, tract in Spring township; \$1.

J. C. Kerstetter, et ux, to Fred Bender, tract in Miles township; \$300.

Amanda T. Miller, et al, to Peter Lyons, tract in Bellefonte; \$248.

E. C. Musser, et ux, to M. B. Musser, tract in Ferguson township; \$12,000.

J. Frank Ross, et ux, to Charles D. Bartholomew, tract in Gregg township; \$1.

Shuman Zimmerman's heirs to Charles D. Bartholomew, tract in Walker township; \$8,500.

Louise A. W. Russell's Exr's, to Elmer E. Roller, tract in Unionville; \$2,600.

Louise M. Gill to Sarah C. Hawkins, tract in Philipsburg; \$5,600.

I. G. Gordon Foster, et al, to C. O. Broome, tract in State College; \$2,000.

Matilda W. Lieb, et al, to Malcolm C. Young, tract in Bellefonte; \$425.

Calvin Rishel, et ux, to Ira G. Hazel, tract in Miles township; \$130.

Sarah Conner's Exrs., et ux, to H. H. Mark, et ux, tract in Miles township; \$5,800.

Calvin Rishel, et ux, to Reuben G. Rishel, tract in Miles township; \$130.

Ellen J. Confer, et bar, to Homer B. Walker, et ux, tract in Boggs township; \$6,000.

David Dale, Exr., to Ernest Johnson, tract in Lemont; \$3,000.

Benjamin Limbert's Exrs., to Mrs. Blanche Rishel, tract in Madisonburg; \$600.

Harry Dukeman, sheriff, to O. J. Harm, tract in Snow Shoe township; \$1,325.

Mrs. Agnes C. Coldren to Mrs. Cecilia Strunk, et bar, tract in Spring township; \$3,300.

Dr. J. R. G. Allison, et ux, to Lyman L. Smith, tract in Centre Hall; \$3,050.

## Truffles.

Truffles are subterranean vegetables and are an expensive luxury and are used for gravies and for flavoring food. They form the chief ingredient of rich meat sauces, pates, etc.; they contain no sugar. Truffles eaten in a quantity by themselves are considered highly indigestible. The black is the best known variety and is found beneath the trees of oak forests in southern France, where it is hunted by trained Spanish poodles who have an exceedingly keen sense of smell. Truffles decompose very easily, giving off a very offensive, nauseating odor. Hotel chefs sometimes serve them with geese livers and with turkey.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.—Letters testamentary upon the estate of Sarah E. Wieland, late of Patton township, deceased, having been granted to the undersigned, all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate are requested to make prompt payment, and those having claims against the same must present them, duly authenticated, for settlement.

DAVID F. KAPP, Executor,  
W. Harrison Walker, State College, Pa.  
68-9-6t

For Sale Pure Bred, Registered  
Black Percheron Stallions

Charles Pink Prince, No. 163730. Foaled April 23, 1917. Grand Champion Clearfield county fair 1922.

Universe II—No. 159386. Foaled April 13, 1919. The sire of this horse is an imported prize winning fellow. Dam, Pink Princess, whose mother was an International Champion.

Universe III—Not registered as yet. Full brother of the above horse. Foaled March 27, 1922.

Another yearling stallion equally well bred as above horses. Same sire.

Well worth your time to see these horses if interested in good stock. Prices reasonable. We have too many.

H. M. KURTZ ESTATE,  
Golden Rod Farm, Woodland Road,  
Clearfield, Pa.

H & C Phone 355-W. On main state highway 3 miles east of Clearfield 68-14-3t

## POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS.

FOR SHERIFF.

We are authorized to announce that E. R. Taylor, of Bellefonte, will be a candidate for Sheriff of Centre county, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters as expressed at the primaries to be held on Tuesday, September 18th, 1923.

FOR REGISTER.

We are authorized to announce that F. S. Ocker, of Miles township, will be a candidate for the nomination of Register of Centre county, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters as expressed at the primaries on Tuesday, September 18th, 1923.

COUNTY TREASURER.

We are authorized to announce that Lyman L. Smith, of Centre Hall, will be a candidate for the nomination for County Treasurer, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters at the primaries on Tuesday, September 18th, 1923.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

We are authorized to announce the name of J. W. Yearick, of Marion township, as a candidate for County Commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters as expressed at the primaries to be held Tuesday, September 18th, 1923.

We are authorized to announce that John S. Spearly, of Beaver township, Centre county, will be a candidate for the nomination for County Commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters as expressed at the primaries to be held Tuesday, September 18th, 1923.

FOR COUNTY AUDITOR.

We are authorized to announce that Herbert H. Stover, of Miles township, will be a candidate for County Auditor, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters as expressed at the general primaries on September 18th, 1923.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY.

The "Watchman" is authorized to announce that Arthur C. Dale Esq., of Bellefonte borough, is a candidate for the nomination for District Attorney of Centre county, subject to the decision of the Republican voters as expressed at the primaries on Tuesday, September 18th, 1923.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

THE PHILIPSBURG COAL AND LAND COMPANY

NOTICE OF MEETING.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of The Philipsburg Coal and Land Company will be held at the Ritz Carlton Hotel, Philadelphia, Penna., on Tuesday, May 8th, 1923, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. for the following purposes, viz:

1. To elect six Directors.

2. To vote on an Amendment to By-laws, Section VIII to strike out the word "Secretary" in line two of said section and to substitute therefor the word "Treasurer."

3. To transact all such other business as may legally come before the meeting, including the approval and ratification of all action of the Board of Directors since the last annual meeting of the Stockholders of this Company.

RUSSELL W. KNIGHT,  
68-12-3t Secretary.

NOTICE IN DIVORCE.—Thomas Franklin Auman vs. Collie Gingerich Auman.

In the Court of Common Pleas of Centre county, No. 107 December Term, 1922.

IN RE DIVORCE.

To Collie Gingerich Auman:

Whereas your husband, Thomas Franklin Auman, has filed a Bill in the Court of Common Pleas of Centre county to No. 107 December Term, 1922, praying for a Divorce against you, and now you are hereby notified to appear on or before the first Monday of April, 1923, to answer the complaint of your husband, Thomas Franklin Auman, and to show cause, if any you have, why the said Thomas Franklin Auman should not be divorced from the bonds of matrimony entered into with you, and in default of such appearance you will be liable to have a divorce granted in your absence.

HARRY DUKEMAN, Sheriff,  
Sheriff's Office,  
Bellefonte, Pa.  
March 3rd, 1923. 68-10-4t

IRA D. GARMAN

JEWELER

101 South Eleventh St.,  
PHILADELPHIA.

Have Your Diamonds Reset in Platinum

64-34-f EXCLUSIVE EMBLEM JEWELRY

Bac-te-lac

Costs no more than  
ordinary Buttermilk

Is superior to ordinary Buttermilk because of its Delicious, Velvety Smoothness, Appetizing, Creamy Richness, Uniformity, Purity, Keeping Qualities, Palatable Flavor and High Food Value.

SPLENDID RESULTS IN COOKING and BAKING

BAC-TE-LAC

Highly recommended by physicians as a healthful beverage and general condiment.

SOLD IN ANY QUANTITY

Western Maryland Dairy

66-24-4f Bellefonte, Pa.

Caldwell & Son

BELLEFONTE, PA.

Plumbing and Heating

By Hot Water

Vapor

Steam

Pipeless Furnaces

Full Line of Pipe and Fittings

AND MILL SUPPLIES

ALL SIZES OF

Terra Cotta Pipe and Fittings

Estimates Cheerfully and Promptly

Furnished.

66-15-1t

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

BOYS to sell vanilla after school. Send for free sample bottle. Wakefield Extract Co., Sanbornville, N. H. 68-11-5t

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.—Letters testamentary upon the estate of Matilda A. Dale, late of Bellefonte borough, deceased, having been granted to the undersigned, all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate are requested to make prompt payment, and those having claims against the same must present them, duly authenticated, for settlement.

Dr. DAVID DALE, Executor,  
James C. Furst, Attorney,  
Bellefonte, Pa.  
68-10-6t

—Subscribe for the "Watchman."

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WANTED!

Laborers for Construction Work

At 40c. per hour.

Ten hours a day. Good long job.

The Viscoe Co.,

68-10-1f LEWISTOWN, PA.

The Business Man

seeking an adequate banking connection will find that the ample capital and progressive but conservative management of this bank will meet his every requirement.

In Your Business

experience is invaluable. The same thing is true in our business. Your experience in your business makes it possible for you to give good service at small cost. In our business the same fact holds good.

The First National Bank of State College

State College, Pennsylvania

CAPITAL \$125,000.00 SURPLUS \$125,000.00

68-10

..Scenic Theatre..

Week-Ahead Program

Out this out and save for reference.

SATURDAY, APRIL 7:

WILLIAM RUSSELL in "A GREAT NIGHT," is a pleasing farce comedy with a melodrama twist. He inherits fortune on condition he marry by a certain time. Eva Novak as the girl will please all. Also, Snub Pollard Comedy.

MONDAY, APRIL 9:

ALMA RUBENS in "VALLEY OF SILENT MAN," a seven reel thrilling melodrama of the Canadian Northwest, with the human appeal. The scenic effects, with awe-inspiring glaciers, snow-laden scenery, are very good. Also, Pathe News and Harold Lloyd Comedy.

TUESDAY, APRIL 10:

AN ALL STAR—"THE LOVES OF PHAROH," a most beautiful spectacular picture of Egypt in the days of Pharaoh. Big settings. Skillful production. Interesting story of a beautiful slave who was made Queen by Pharaoh, and over whom war was declared. A very pleasing picture at this time. Also, Federated Comedies.

WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY, APRIL 11 AND 12 (Matinee and Night):

BARBARA LAMAR in "TRIFLING WOMEN," an eight reel tragic story of a Parisian Sorceress told by a French novelist to his frivolous daughter. A father and son both caught in the same vampire net. An excellent cast. Skillful directing. Beautiful and artistic settings. Also, a two reel Sunshine Comedy.

FRIDAY, APRIL 13:

ROOT GIBSON in "KINDLED COURAGE," is a story of a man who has an inborn timidity which amounts almost to cowardice. After several happenings he conquers it. Something true to life. Also, interesting next to the last episode of "AROUND THE WORLD IN 18 DAYS." See the wind-up next week.

OPERA HOUSE.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY NIGHTS, APRIL 6 AND 7:

RICHARD BARTHELMESS in "THE BOND BOY," is a seven reel production story of a boy bound out. Mary Alden and Mary Thurman are also stars. Also, 2 reel St. John Comedy.

On Saturday, April 14, William Farnum will be the attraction in "WITHOUT COMPROMISE."

Landreth's Seeds

Large shipment just in—Vegetable, Flower and Lawn Grass Seeds.

Onion Sets 15c. lb. Narcissus Bulbs, 2 for 15c.

Get Your Supply Early

The best servant in your house

White Enamel \$59 and \$82 Oak \$72 and \$85

The Potter-Hoy Hardware Co.

66-5-12