

AT CLOSE OF WAR.

Rode Into Confederate Lines With Officer Who Brought Flag of Truce From General Lee on Appomattox Field.

MONG the most interesting stories A told of the surrender of the Confederate armies at Appomattox court house, fifty years ago-April 9, 1865-are the eyewitness accounts of Gen. Edward W. Whitaker, who was the chief of staff to General Custer at that time, and who has been a resident of Washington since 1872. Brigadier general by brevet, he was at that time a lieutenant colonel, and the first Union officer to enter the Confederate lines before hostilities were suspended.

That was April 9, 1865, and General Whitaker is the man who accompanied Captain Sims, the Confederate officer who brought out the flag of truce to the point at which were located General Longstreet and General Gordon, who were in active command after the departure of General Lee. General Whitaker was sent with Captain Sims to ascertain if the flag of truce meant "unconditional surrender." General Custer sent word by his chief of staff that unless the flag did mean unconditional surrender he would be unable to stop a charge that was about to be

made, as he was not in scle command. Having received favorable assurances from the Confederate generals, General Whitaker took the flag of truce and at their request rode out to stop the charge of the infantry line of battle, thereby braving the fire of his own side, waiting for the word to engage the enemy.

Resented Yankee's Presence.

"I recall hearing a soldier shout, 'What is the Yankee doing here with his arms on?' General Whitaker said, discussing those historic days with a reporter for the Washington Star. "The flag of truce," he said. "was a fringed honeycomb towel. It is now on exhibition at the New National museum.

"Lee had gone to the rear to seek Grant," the general continued. "The flag was sent out from the Confederate lines, in charge of Captain Sims, by direction of Lee, the object of the flag being to enable General Longstreet and General Gordon to secure a cessation of hostilities pending negotiations between the commanders regarding the terms upon which Lee would surrender.

"The sloping open fields of Appomattox, glittering for miles with the arms of forces composed of the flower of two of the finest armies that were ever marshaled on earth, seemed de-

A great many women-thousands in-deed, who have been cured by Dr. had started out with the flag of truce, Pierce's treatment have been given up and had left them in command. 1 by local physicians after years of sufferstated to them the message from Cusing on the part of the women and exper-iment on the part of the local doctor. In ter to Lee and told them that I must have an immediate reply. They said Dr. Pierce's treatment experience takes there was no doubt of surrender, as we had cut off their line of retreat the night before, and that they were personally satisfied of the uselessness of further resistance. I expressed regret, that so many good men had been killed the night before and that morning, whereupon they said that General Lee would not believe that the Union infantry was across the Lynchburg pike until the repulse of Gordon's charge, which had been made that

Custer, and at my suggestion an officer was sent with orders to stop it. I CASTORIA noticed that the guns that were moving past us as we talked had smoke In use for over thirty years, and coming from their mouth, indicating that they were the same that had been used so vigorously on our column a

short time before. I protested against the moving of these guns, and was assured that the object was to water the horses in a small creek near by. At this moment General Ord's infantry line of battle was seen closing in on us from the west, and I was begged to announce the surrender of the army to that line.

"While we were talking firing was

heard to the east of where I had left

morning by his orders.

General Grant immediately after Sims

First Notice of Surrender.

"I saw that there was no time to lose, so I pulled out the old towel again and rode out to the Union infantry line and said to General Chamberlain of Maine that Lee's army had surrendered. The line halted at once and a shout went up from right to left, followed by a scene that words fail to describe. I then galloped back across the field to General Custer to make the same announcement. It was in this way that the infantry historians claim that the surrender was first made to them.

"In conclusion, let me say that of all the battlefields of the Civil war-and I had the honor of being in eighty-one battles-Appomattox was the most magnificent."

Worthy of All Respect.

The survivors of the great war formed an element inextricably interwoven with all that was best in the last two generations of Americans. They were the leading citizens, the pillars of society in every hamlet from Maine to California. Respect for their uniforms and tattered battle flags was taught to our youth by precept and exampie.

Heirs Got Three Cents More.

Once a tightwad went to the store to get a piece of rope. The storekeeper sold his rope at eight cents per pound. Mr. Tightwad said as he only wanted to tie up a calf he would take five cents worth. He got the rope. That evening his folks found him hang-

Many Like This in Bellefonte the place of experiment. There is no form of disease affecting the delicate womanly organs which can be new to SIMILAR CASES BEING PUBLISHED

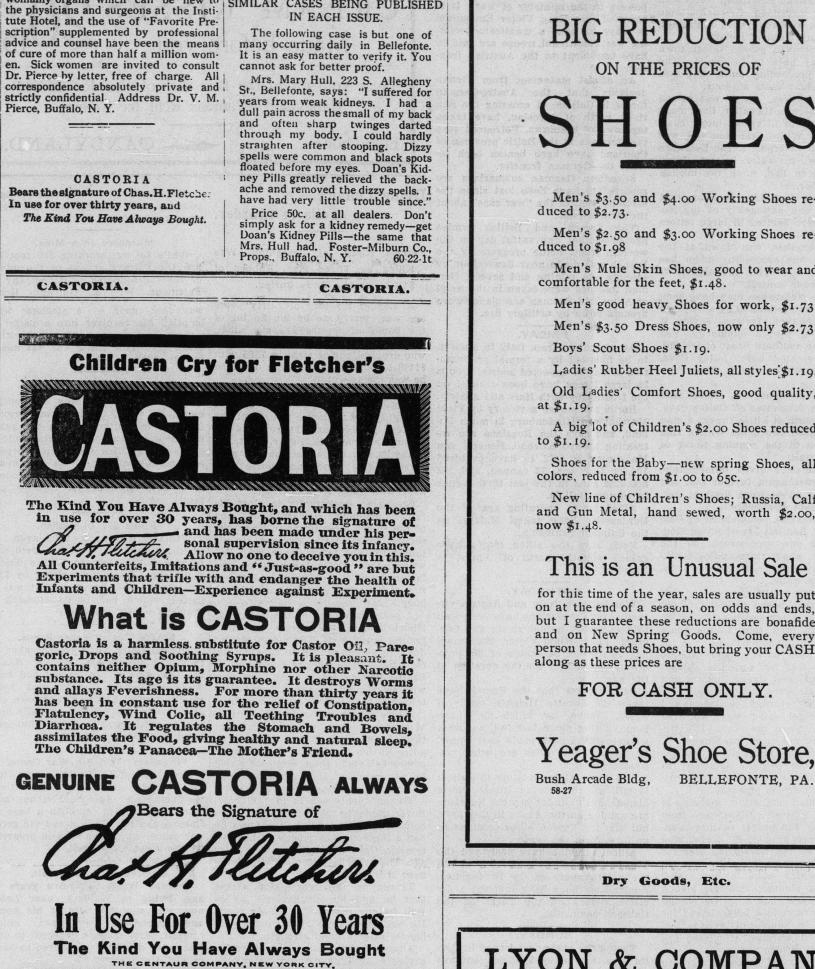
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This is an Unusual Sale

for this time of the year, sales are usually put on at the end of a season, on odds and ends, but I guarantee these reductions are bonafide and on New Spring Goods. Come, every person that needs Shoes, but bring your CASH

FOR CASH ONLY.

signed by nature for the stage upon which should be enacted the last scene in the great drama of the Civil war.

"It was there that the most stirring curred, culminating in the announcement to a torn and bleeding nation that peace again was restored.

imous as a conqueror as he had been relentless as a foe.

"And it was there that the death knell of slavery in the United States of America was sounded and the foundation of a new nation laid whereon should arise the substantial structure of the government of today, contributed to equally by the North and the South.

Last Charge on Enemy.

divisions of cavalry, with a battery of say, I got a little brother at my light artillery to each brigade. We pressed down upon the enemy and re- that's nothing," said George, "I ceived the fire from battery after bat- brought my brother with me when I tery of artillery without stopping to came." return it. General Custer, riding at the head of the column. was looking for a favorable opening for a charge. Our movement along the flank of the

enemy was slow at first, but the fire of their batteries had nettled our horses into a half trot, when suddenly an officer rode out from the Confederate line waving a large towel in his hand. He said he was Captain Sims of Longstreet's staff, and came by direction of General Lee, who asked a suspension of hostilities.

"In an instant General Custer said to me: 'Whitaker, take this towel, go with this officer to General Lee, with my compliments, and say I cannot stop this charge, as I am not in sole command on this field, unless he announces an unconditional surrender.' I took the towel and asked Sims to show me the shortest cut to where he had left Lee. I remember vigorously swinging the old towel and the relief I felt on entering the Confederate lines without being fired on.

"At the point we entered, only a short distance from where we had left Custer, a battery of artillery was posted, and as we passed the guns I noticed a pile of shells on the ground in the rear of each gun, and every gunner in position ready to give up a warm reception at the command, 'Fire.' On reaching the road, columns of Confederate infantry were moving in perfect order, and I recall hearing a soldier shout, 'What is that Yankee doing here with his arms on?' I had folded the towel out of sight as soon as I reached the Confederate line.

Lee Had Gone to Find Grant. "When we arrived at the place

where Sims had left General Lee we found only Generals Gordon and Longstreet, who explained that General Lee had galloped off to the rear to find,

Useful Cement.

ing in the barn dead.

To make cement for stopping leaks incident in the bitter struggle oc and holes in iron pipe, etc., secure about two pounds of iron shavings or borings from a foundry; add one ounce of powdered salammoniac and "It was there that Grant and Lee one ounce of sulphur. Mix with water agreed upon terms for the surrender to a paste and use at once, as it hardof the Army of Northern Virginia that ens very fast. This will resist heat showed the former to be as magnan and water and will be found useful

for many purposes. Steel wool or shavings may be secured from any paint or drug store.

Came Together.

George and Robert are twins. One day when they were about eight a little playmate neighbor boy of about the same ago came running up to

where they were playing in the yard "Our division was composed of three with this startling exclamation: "Oh, house; he came last night." "Huh,

Old Valencian Industry.

The making of glazed tiles or "azulejos" is the only ancient Valencian industry which has retained its importance through the centuries up to the present day. These wall and floor tiles enter into the construction of nearly every modern building throughout the region, and the local consumption alone is sufficient to keep the factories running.

Some Results of Fatigue.

It is known that fatigue shows itself by certain chemical changes in the body, all of the sustaining elements being consumed rapidly, and a kind of intoxication of the cells taking place, because they cannot carry off the waste products rapidly enough. The battery has become clogged and does not reverse properly.

The Word "British."

"The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland" has, since January 1, 1801, been the official title of the political unity composed of England, Scotland and Ireland. In this sense the word "British" applies to Ireland, but in no other. Politically the "British Isles" include England, Scotland and Ireland.

Remembered That.

Jock Robinson, having been making merry with some boon companions, finally took his leave and got aboard a street car. Soon he was fast asleep, but was finally aroused by the conductor calling "Robinson street!" Sleepy and befuddled, Jock made answer, "It's no. I treated last time."

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Plain silk parasols in all new colors, black and white, handsome handles from \$1.50 up. A complete line of Silk, Union Taffets and colored umbrellas at 25c, 50c, and 75c.

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Ladies', Men's and Children's Silk Hose in black, white and all the new shades, children's silk cotton socks solid color and fancy tops, 12, 15, and 25c.

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Ladies' long and short Silk Gloves, all colors. Lisle, long glove, black and white only, \$1.00 quality at 50c.

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Bon Ton and Royal Worcester Corsets, all the new models for Spring and Summer, low, medium and high bust from \$1.00 to \$5.00.

Coat Suits and Dresses.

Our Coat and Suit department is still in the lead, every thing new in color and style, also black, is here for your selection; also a large assortment of the Waldorf Washable Dresses from \$150 up.

Shirt Waists.

Our assortment of Washable Waists is as large as early in the season; also a big line of Washable Silk Waists.

Carpets, Mattings, Linoleum.

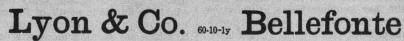
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