

**FARM NOTES.**

The dairy cow should afford a solution for the run-down farm. Where barnyard manure is liberally used, there are no run-down farms, and where dairy products are economically produced the manager should find farming profitable. Do not ignore the dairy cow in your scheme for progressive farming.

The little earth worm is a very valuable insect and should be spared whenever it is possible. By burrowing in the earth the earth worm brings up subsoil and mixes it with top soil; opens the particles and permits air, water and organic matter to enter, and this causes chemical and physical changes that produce plant food.

Nut trees have many things to commend them for shade and ornamental purposes. While many of them are slow in growth and require good soil and plenty of moisture, they are noted for longevity, beauty, grace and utility. In most cases the demands of other trees are less, while most species fall short of these desirable points.

A rotation of crops without definite aim is of little value. To grow crops without a purpose in view would be foolish, yet it is just as foolish to follow a rotation without a definite object. Have a well-defined reason for your rotation and let the rotation be adapted to your purpose. This is the only way to get any benefit from a crop rotation.

The animal that suffers more than any other from the direct rays of the sun in summer is the hog; yet hogs are usually the most uncomfortable places in which hogs can be confined, as they must go under shelter for shade, the pens preventing free access of air if they are close. If a number of hogs are together the animal heat of the bodies increases the difficulty, and the fatter the hogs the greater their sufferings. They require no shelter at this season except a covering for shade and to protect against storms; the pens must be dry and an abundance of fresh water should be within convenient access.

The greatest mistake made by the average farmer is that he does not give his business that careful study as does the lawyer, the doctor, the preacher, the merchant. He does not recognize, nor does he appreciate, the difficulties he has to overcome, or realize how much tact, education, experience and good judgment he must use to gain success. All these are essential. Daniel Webster said that it required greater talent, more knowledge and labor than to be a statesman. Surely there is no vocation subject to a greater variety of modifying influences and no profession demanding a greater variety of knowledge than farming.

There is a certain class of farmers that are greatly prejudiced against the sciences applied to agriculture. Such farmers are mostly in need of instruction, for this prejudice is largely due to ignorance of the meaning of science. That class confused the word "science" with "theory," imagining that it is something undetermined, something guessed at; they do not understand that science means truth and knowledge.

Professor C. L. Newman, of the Arkansas Experiment Station, says the true fancier is he who can discover or recognize the truth of principles and practices of every-day life, and possesses the knowledge which enables him to apply them. Occasionally—sometimes quite frequently—we learn of farmers failing. In that they are not unlike other business men. There is a reason for every failure. The vocation is not wrong—the man and his methods are not right when success fails to come.

Probably in no other business are men so persistent in sticking to the opinions, practices and habits of the past generation as the average farmer, and it requires more than one generation for his adjustment to the change of condition and requirements incident to modern progress. As a class, farmers are not so apt to be up-to-date in their methods as are men in other callings. This is not a lack of intelligence so much as it is a strong adherence to the way matters were conducted years ago. There is a kind of farmer who seems to be just enough prejudice to follow the teachings of his grand-father, not stopping to think that grand-father's methods fitted the conditions and conveniences of that age, while today things and ways are so different, the work is not only more simplified, but everything is so much better understood and handled by modern ideas and practices. Grandfather was a worshiper of the moon. Everything had to be done according to the signs of the zodiac—and many of grand-father's grandchildren still cling to the same belief, notwithstanding that science has proved over and over again that there is no foundation in that superstition. As long as the farmer remains in those old ruts he will be handicapped, even though he does not fail.

August is the month for the black-berry. This fruit is becoming more prominent every year a fruit of economic importance. As yet the bulk of the crop is of the wild variety, but the gardeners are fast learning of the profits to be had from well cultivated areas of the cultivated varieties. I have watched this fruit closely this summer as the present season has been the best one for the blackberry within any recollection. All the conditions were ideal to make a crop of the finest fruit, and now that the fruit is coming in it shows up equal to all expectations.

The blackberry blossoms this season were as fine and large as heads of rhododendron, and many were cut for the vase, and made fine displays, as cut flowers. A large patch of cultivated blackberries near me is giving fruit of perfect size and flavor. Their culture is practically the same as that for the raspberry. The canes should be cut out just the same, and the patch be kept free from weeds, all the season. Work in a special small fruit fertilizer as soon as the canes are cut out, after bearing all over, about five hundred pounds to the acre.

Keep the cultivator running during this hot, dry weather in all the berry patches, and this is the time to cut loose the strawberry-runners if growing by the matted-row system, and they will make nice independent plants by winter. If you are catching potted plants, cut them loose and give each one a top-dressing of bone-meal on top of the pot. See that the pots are surely sunken to the brim in the soil.

**FOR AND ABOUT WOMEN.**

**DAILY THOUGHT.**

There is a sort of hatred which never is extinguished; it is the hatred that superiority inspires in mediocrity.—Paul Bourget.

Not waiting for fall garments to introduce the slash and skirt, manufacturers have brought out summer suits and street dresses with the effect, both actual and stimulated, says the *Dry Goods Economist*. The real slash, however, is cut on conservative lines, the opening only extending hem depth and left with square edges instead of rounded style, as this finish allows only a glimpse of the feet when the wearer is walking. The acquired effect has an insert of knife pleating or colored trimming, in which cases the slash often extends to knee depth.

For a time the lingerie hat seemed to be almost inseparable from the mushroom shape, but this year there has been a marked change in this respect. Lingerie materials are used for all the quaint helmet and poke styles, and are simply made to suit these small shapes. One of the smartest little lingerie hats is made of plain white mull, shirred and fitted close to the frame, with a big bow of the mull as its only trimming.

For summer wear with linen costumes white buckskin shoes in button style will be worn, as well as the white buckskin pumps—and with the latter buckles of old silver often take the place of the ribbon bows.

A new idea in tailored costumes, especially the light linens, is to have the belt buckle match those of the pumps. These come in tarnished silver preferably, but many in rich chasing will also be seen.

Pumps take a new lease on favor this spring, as they have annually for several seasons heretofore. Their trimness of outline proves their right to first consideration for smart everyday wear.

Following the marked tendency of elaboration and variety in fabrics, the pump is shown this season not only in the kids, but in velvet and satin.

With the foulard or marquisette costume, the trim black velvet pump with its tailored ribbon bow makes a smart bit of contrast.

Also pumps of bronze colored satin are in strong favor and will be worn with foulards and light lingerie frocks as well as the tailored linens.

Did you ever mix cream cheese with sherry wine and add chopped walnuts and pecans? It is delicious and different.

Sometimes when at a loss for a sandwich filling, chop pecan nuts with celery very fine, mix with mayonnaise dressing and spread between thinly sliced white bread.

Make cheese balls sometime with Philadelphia cream cheese, mixed with grated green snap-sago cheese and see what an appetizing addition to your salad course you will have.

Did you ever fill celery stalks with a mixture of Roquefort cheese and sherry or brandy? You must beat it until it is soft and smooth. It is simply delicious.

Make caviar sandwiches by spreading small slices of toasted bread with caviar, over that sprinkle a little hard boiled egg, minced very fine, and over all squeeze a very little onion juice. These are better served before a dinner or luncheon than at any other time.

This summer the under surface of a hat demands a certain amount of the milliner's attention. It is faced in many attractive ways, and here are some suggestions: The facing of dark blue velvet is a Parisian idea that is different and extremely attractive. This color and black are the favorites for velvet facings and are much used on white hats. Have you ever thought of stenciling a design in color on the under surface? If the hat be trimmed with roses, a rose design will be used; if pansies are the decoration on top, let them be painted on the under part of the brim. Any color schemes can be continued in the decoration of the surface underneath. Some simple hats are showing facings of flat wings. These begin at the side and overlap toward the back. Flat loops of ribbon are arranged pointing toward the back and meeting at the front in a knot, which rests upon the head. There is a favorite facing of crepe used on some models from France. It is of pink, blue or lavender, and is bound on the edge with the same color of velvet. Lingerie hats are faced with rows of lace or pleatings of sheer linen. Some close shapes are faced with changeable taffeta in pastel shades. The bias band of velvet or the contrasting straw band is always good and extremely easy to apply. The important point is that a hat is now finished throughout, and is just as lovely on the under side as it is on top. With this goes a hat of white Tegal straw, trimmed with a wreath of morning glories and a huge bow of blue satin ribbon of one side. As a suggestion of the coming military styles and reminiscent of the Russian blouses, many summer frocks are fastened at the side of the front or back. They are so easily adjusted and one feels so well buttoned," said a little woman the other day. "I never fear about the reliability of hooks and eyes, because the fastening at the side seems not to put them to a test." The front is, perhaps, the better for side fastenings. In this way the back of both bodice and skirt is entire, and can be made on panel patterns or with seams. The front of the skirt is an easy matter, for the fastening is generally at the side of a front panel. When arranging the bodice, the guimpe effect can be low or high, and usually the fastening begins at a shoulder line. Another good idea is the crossed surplice fastening, three or four buttons being used at one side above the belt. Buttons and braid are easily applied in straight, close lines, to suggest a military decoration. Groups of uneven numbers are also good. Crocheted, metal, cloth covered and bone are equally favored, and any size that appeals to you is the right one. Let us hope that the little woman will not choose buttons that suggest butter plates. Continue the trimming at the side below the belt. If you are short, let it be six or eight inches; if you are tall, it can be longer. See that all fastenings have no unsightly gaps. It requires more time to sew buttons or hooks close together, but it is well worth it.

**Announcements.**

The following are the prices charged for announcements in this column: Sheriff \$5.00, Probationary \$8.00, Treasurer \$8.00, Register \$6.00, Recorder \$6.00. All other offices \$5.00. An announcement will not be made for any candidate unwilling to pledge himself to abide by the decision of the Democratic voters as expressed at the primaries.

**SHERIFF.** We are authorized to announce that D. J. Genenger, of Huston township, will be a candidate for Sheriff, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county as expressed at the primaries to be held Saturday, Sept. 30th, 1911.

We are requested to announce A. B. Lee, of Potter township, as a candidate for sheriff, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county as expressed at the primaries to be held Saturday, Sept. 30th, 1911.

**TREASURER.** We are requested to announce that J. Mitchell Cunningham, of Bellefonte, will be a candidate for County Treasurer, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county at the general primaries to be held Saturday, Sept. 30th, 1911.

We are authorized to announce that John D. Miller, of Walker township, will be a candidate for County Treasurer, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county at the general primaries to be held Saturday, Sept. 30th, 1911.

We are authorized to announce the name of James Schofield, of Bellefonte, as a candidate for County Treasurer, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county at the general primaries to be held Saturday, Sept. 30th, 1911.

We are authorized to announce that Frank W. Grebe, of Philipburg, will be a candidate for County Treasurer, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county as expressed at the primaries to be held Saturday, Sept. 30th, 1911.

**PROTHONOTARY.** We are authorized to announce that D. R. Foreman, of Bellefonte, will be a candidate for Prothonotary of Centre county, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county, as expressed at the general primaries to be held Saturday, Sept. 30th, 1911.

**FOR DISTRICT ATTORNEY.** We are requested to announce that D. Paul Fortney, of Bellefonte, will be a candidate for District Attorney, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county, as expressed at the primaries to be held Saturday, Sept. 30th, 1911.

We are requested to announce that J. Kennedy Johnston, Esq., will be a candidate for District Attorney, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county at the primaries to be held Sept. 30th, 1911.

We are requested to announce that John M. Keichline, Esq., of Bellefonte, will be a candidate for District Attorney, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county at the primaries to be held Sept. 30th, 1911.

**COMMISSIONER.** We are authorized to announce that John R. Lemon, of Ferguson township, will be a candidate for County Commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county, as expressed at the primaries to be held Saturday, Sept. 30th, 1911.

We are requested to announce that John L. Dunlap, of Bellefonte, will be a candidate for County Commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county as expressed at the primaries to be held Saturday, Sept. 30th, 1911.

We are authorized to announce John H. Runkle, of Potter township, as a candidate for County Commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county, as expressed at the primaries Sept. 30th, 1911.

We are authorized to announce that William H. Noil Jr., of Spring township, will be a candidate for County Commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county as expressed at the primaries to be held Saturday, Sept. 30th, 1911.

We are authorized to announce D. A. Grove, of College township, as a candidate for County Commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county as shown at the primaries Sept. 30th, 1911.

**RECORDER.** I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Recorder, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county, to be held Sept. 30th, 1911. EDWARD C. MCKINLEY, of Bogas township.

We are authorized to announce that W. Francis Spear, of Bellefonte, is a candidate for the nomination for Recorder by the Democratic party; subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county, as expressed at the general primaries to be held Saturday, Sept. 30th, 1911.

We are authorized to announce that D. A. Dietrich, of Walker township, will be a candidate for Recorder, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county, as expressed at the general primaries to be held Saturday, Sept. 30th, 1911.

**REGISTER.** We are requested to announce that J. Frank...

Smith, of Centre Hall, will be a candidate for Register subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the county as expressed at the polls at the primaries to be held on the 30th day of Sept. 1911.

**AUDITOR.** We are authorized to announce that W. A. Collins, of Ferguson township, will be a candidate for County Auditor, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters, as expressed at the primaries, Sept. 30th, 1911.

**CASTORIA.** The Kind You Have Always Bought has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher, and has been made under his personal supervision for over 30 years. Allow no one to deceive you in this. Counterfeits, imitations and "just-as-good" are but experiments, and endanger the health of Children—Experience against Experiment.

**WHAT IS CASTORIA**  
Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrup. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Bowels, and keeps the Children healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

Bears the Signature of CHAS. H. FLETCHER.  
In Use For Over 30 Years. 54-3621m

**Sechler & Company**  
Groceries and Food Products.

With the coming of Summer the old Standard hot weather beverage Tea will be in demand. Most Teas now are used blended, but we take no chances on buying Blended Teas. Do our own blending right here in the store. Use only New Crop Goods of Good Value and Finest Flavor, not merely thrown together but compounded so as to draw the separate flavor of each and produce a new and true blend flavor. Try our 60¢ blend for either hot or iced Tea. If you want something fine go the 80¢ goods and if you are willing to go still higher, one dollar per pound, will more than please you. We carry a fine line of Straight Teas—Formosa Oolong, Ceylon, Japan, Young Hyson, Gun Powder, Imperials—Several Grades of each kind on all "Our Lines" of Teas. 5¢ per lb off on sales of one pound or more. Coffees have not changed in value recently but we look for an early moderate decline. Our 25¢ and 25¢ goods are the best values of anything now offered.

We have just opened some olives that are worth your attention. Large, bright, perfect fruit at 10¢ per half pint, 20¢ per pint and 35¢ per qt. for sales of one qt. or more. Pickles—Dills, Sweets and Sour. New full Cream cheese 15¢ per lb. Fruits and Biscuits are in demand just now and we always have them in abundance. If you want some nice, bright country dried Apples we have them. Finest Hams and bonnets breakfast bacon at 15¢ per lb.

**Sechler & Company,**  
Bush House Block, 56-1 Bellefonte, Pa.

**H-O You Farmers and Agriculturists H-O**

Your land must have LIME if you want to raise paying crops. Use Hydrated lime (H-O) through your drill or broadcast when you seed, for quick results, or use ordinary lime, fresh forkings, or lime for general use.

**BE SURE TO USE LIME**  
Ground Lime and Limestone for all purposes. Limestone crushed to any size.

Works at Bellefonte, Frankstown, Spring Meadows, Tyrone Forge and Union Furnace. The largest lime manufacturers in Pennsylvania.

Now is the time to place your orders for prompt shipments. All railroad connections. Write for literature and all information and send your orders to

**AMERICAN LIME & STONE CO.,**  
56-4 Office at TYRONE, PA.

**The Pennsylvania State College.**

**The Pennsylvania State College**  
Offers Exceptional Advantages

IF YOU WISH TO BECOME

A Chemist	A Teacher
An Engineer	A Lawyer
An Electrician	A Physician
A Scientific Farmer	A Journalist

Or secure a Training that will fit you well for any honorable position in life.

**TUITION IS FREE IN ALL COURSES.**

TAKING EFFECT IN SEPT. 1910, the General Courses have been extensively modified, so as to furnish a much more varied range of electives, after the Freshman year, than heretofore, including History; the English, French, German, Spanish, Latin and Greek Languages and Literatures; Psychology; Ethics, Pedagogic, and Political Science. These courses are especially adapted to the wants of those who seek either the most thorough training for the Profession of Teaching, or a general College Education. The courses in Chemistry, Civil, Electrical, Mechanical and Mining Engineering are among the very best in the United States. Graduates have no difficulty in securing and holding positions.

YOUNG WOMEN are admitted to all courses on the same terms as Young Men.

For specimen examination papers or for catalogue giving full information respecting courses of study, expenses, etc., and showing positions held by graduates, address

**THE REGISTRAR,**  
State College, Centre County, Pa.

"She is being fitted for the stage."  
"Studying hard, I presume?"  
"Oh, no. Just being fitted with the necessary gowns."

—The Fisherman—I've bought a fly book for each of us.  
The Novice—Do you suppose we'll find time to read them?

—Subscribe for the WATCHMAN.

**Flour and Feed.**

**CURTIS Y. WAGNER,**  
BROCKERHOFF MILLS,  
BELLEFONTE, PA.  
Manufacturer, Wholesaler and Retailer of

**Roller Flour Feed Corn Meal and Grain**

Manufactures and has on hand at all times the following brands of high grade flour:

**WHITE STAR**  
OUR BEST  
HIGH GRADE  
VICTORY PATENT  
FANCY PATENT

The only place in the county where that extraordinary fine grade of spring wheat Patent Flour can be secured. Also International Stock Food and feed of all kinds.

All kinds of Grain bought at the office. Flour exchanged for wheat.

**SPRAY**

OFFICE and STORE—BISHOP STREET, BELLEFONTE, PA.  
47-19 MILL AT ROOFBURG.

**Groceries. Groceries.**

**Sechler & Company**  
Groceries and Food Products.

**Sechler & Company,**  
Bush House Block, 56-1 Bellefonte, Pa.

**Lime and Crushed Limestone.**

**H-O You Farmers and Agriculturists H-O**

Your land must have LIME if you want to raise paying crops. Use Hydrated lime (H-O) through your drill or broadcast when you seed, for quick results, or use ordinary lime, fresh forkings, or lime for general use.

**BE SURE TO USE LIME**  
Ground Lime and Limestone for all purposes. Limestone crushed to any size.

Works at Bellefonte, Frankstown, Spring Meadows, Tyrone Forge and Union Furnace. The largest lime manufacturers in Pennsylvania.

Now is the time to place your orders for prompt shipments. All railroad connections. Write for literature and all information and send your orders to

**AMERICAN LIME & STONE CO.,**  
56-4 Office at TYRONE, PA.

**The Pennsylvania State College.**

**The Pennsylvania State College**  
Offers Exceptional Advantages

IF YOU WISH TO BECOME

A Chemist	A Teacher
An Engineer	A Lawyer
An Electrician	A Physician
A Scientific Farmer	A Journalist

Or secure a Training that will fit you well for any honorable position in life.

**TUITION IS FREE IN ALL COURSES.**

TAKING EFFECT IN SEPT. 1910, the General Courses have been extensively modified, so as to furnish a much more varied range of electives, after the Freshman year, than heretofore, including History; the English, French, German, Spanish, Latin and Greek Languages and Literatures; Psychology; Ethics, Pedagogic, and Political Science. These courses are especially adapted to the wants of those who seek either the most thorough training for the Profession of Teaching, or a general College Education. The courses in Chemistry, Civil, Electrical, Mechanical and Mining Engineering are among the very best in the United States. Graduates have no difficulty in securing and holding positions.

YOUNG WOMEN are admitted to all courses on the same terms as Young Men.

For specimen examination papers or for catalogue giving full information respecting courses of study, expenses, etc., and showing positions held by graduates, address

**THE REGISTRAR,**  
State College, Centre County, Pa.

**Attorneys-at-Law.**

**SKLINE WOODRING—Attorney-at-Law.** Bellefonte, Pa. Practices in all courts. Office Room 18 Crider's Exchange. 51-17.

**N B. SPANGLER—Attorney-at-Law.** Practices in all the Courts. Consultation in English or German. Office in Crider's Exchange, Bellefonte, Pa. 40-22.

**H. S. TAYLOR—Attorney and Counsellor at Law.** Office, Garman House block, Bellefonte, Pa. All kinds of legal business attended to promptly. 40-49

**J. H. WETZEL—Attorney and Counsellor at Law.** Office No. 11, Crider's Exchange, second floor. All kinds of legal business attended to promptly. Consultation in English or German. 39-4

**G. ETTIG, BOWER & ZERBY—Attorneys-at-Law.** Eagle Block, Bellefonte, Pa. Successors to Orvis, Bower & Orvis. Practice in all the courts. Consultation in English or German. 50-7

**J. M. KEICHLINE—Attorney-at-Law.** Practices in all the courts. Consultation in English and German. Office south of court house. All professional business will receive prompt attention. 49-17

**Physicians.**

**W. S. GLENN, M. D.,** Physician and Surgeon, State College, Centre county, Pa. Office at his residence. 32-41

**Dentists.**

**D. R. J. E. WARD, D. D. S.,** office next door to Y. M. C. A. room, High street, Bellefonte, Pa. Gas administered for painless extracting teeth. Superior Crown and Bridge work. Prices reasonable. 52-32

**D. H. W. TATE, Surgeon Dentist,** Office in the Bush Arcade, Bellefonte, Pa. All modern electric appliances used. Has had years of experience. All work of superior quality and prices reasonable. 45-17

**Restaurant.**

**RESTAURANT.** Bellefonte now has a First-Class Restaurant where

**Meals are Served at All Hours**

Steaks, Chops, Roasts, Oysters on the half shell or in any style desired, Sandwiches, Soups, and anything eatable, can be had in a few minutes any time. In addition I have a complete plant prepared to furnish Soft Drinks in bottles such as POPS, SODAS, SARSAPARILLA, SELTZER SYPHONS, ETC., for picnics, families and the public generally all of which are manufactured out of the purest syrups and properly carbonated.

**C. MOERSCHBACHER,**  
50-32-17. High St., Bellefonte, Pa.

**Lumber.**

**BUILDING MATERIAL**

When you are ready for it, you will get it here. On

**LUMBER,**  
MILL WORK,  
ROOFING,  
SHINGLES  
AND GLASS.

This is the place where close prices and prompt shipments of reliable materials get the orders of all who know of them.

**AN ESTIMATE?**  
BELLEFONTE LUMBER CO.  
52-5-17. Bellefonte, Pa.

**Meat Market.**

**Get the Best Meats.**

You save nothing by buying poor, thin or gristly meats. I use only the LARGEST AND FATTEST CATTLE and supply my customers with the freshest, choicest, best blood and muscle making Steaks and Roasts. My prices are no higher than poorer meats are elsewhere.

I always have

**DRESSED POULTRY**

Game in season, and any kinds of good meats you want.

**TRY MY SHOP.**  
**P. L. BEEZER,**  
High Street. 43-34-17. Bellefonte, Pa.

**Coal and Wood.**

**EDWARD K. RHODS**

Shipping and Commission Merchant, and Dealer in

**ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COALS**

CORN EARS, SHELLED CORN, OATS and other grains.

**BALED HAY AND STRAW**

Builders' and Plasterers' Sand.

**KINDLING WOOD**

by the bunch or cord as may suit purchasers, respectfully solicits the patronage of his friends and the public, at his Coal Yard, near the Pennsylvania Passenger Station.

16-18 Telephone Calls: {Central 1312, Commercial 682

**Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria.**