## Democratic Watchman.

BY P. GRAY MEEK.

INK SLINGS.

-Everything is coming down but the reefs in the College boy's trousers.

-It seems to us as if brothers BRYAN and ROOSEVELT are preserving a rather uncanny silence these days.

-This weather might prove a saving in coal bills, but all that is gained in that direction is being lost to the doctors, we fear.

-It is quite possible that if J. EDWARD ADDICKS could just launch a smokeless boom over in Delaware he might land in the Senate.

tumbling, too.

-The Sanskrit says: "Until a man finds a wife he is only a half." And after he has found one; what then? Is he half of the whole and, if so, which half?

-Probably it is because it has been so many years since they have had a chance to elect one that is causing the Democrats of West Virginia all the trouble they seem to be having in deciding upon United States Senators.

-Only one in every thousand married couples live to celebrate their golden wedding anniversary, so the statistician informs us. The WATCHMAN hopes that you may be one of the couple that is spared to celebrate yours.

base ball team for next summer. The

---- Mr. McCormick's professed efforts would meet with a much more general approval from the Democratic voters of about it.

-So fashion has decreed that men who would be in style next summer must wear a corset coat. The bit of stiffening thereby obtained wouldn't come amiss to some of the male jelly fish, but the Lord save us from the spectacle the skinny sports would make.

-JACOB SCHIFF, the New York banker and philanthropist, thinks this country needs more Jews, but he wisely suggests that they should be sent to the great West to help develop the country. Mr. SCHIFF was evidently thinking of insuring plenty of room for them to talk in.

danger of being attacked by the Honduran rebels and the government finds itself in the habit of selling their votes on all to the jingoes. They want money for the with more generals and captains in the garrison than privates. Why not impress a mule or two. They are about all that Danville are not exceptional. The govthey ever kill in those Central American revolutions anyhow.

partment of Agriculture, said "turnips, ests thus served have supplied funds pumpkins and beets are a better pro- to debauch the electorate. That is tection than bullets against foreign in- why President TAFT is now importuning vasion." And we think he is right but Congress to fortify the Panama canal, in because he thinks as he does is one of crease the naval expenditures and subthe reasons the present administration sidize ship companies. He wants a gen-

on the ruling of the courts as to whether agencies may be made available. those local officials whose terms would naturally expire in the spring of 1912 will have to be elected in the fall of 1911 or hold over until the fall of 1912 and we think the first view will be the one taken.

-Governor Wilson, of New Jersey, has won his second great fight for the people of his State. He has knocked out Boss SMITH and elected MARTINE, the people's primary choice, United States Senator. He has won his victory, as any other man in politics could do if he followed the same policy of keeping faith with the public and endeavoring to stand squarely on the platform on which he was elected.

it gives out that "Dr. MARY WALKER still wears trousers and tries to look like gentlemen get too far into the job of "rea man." Dr. MARY's fad of wearing organizing" the party in the State to get was to create an armed force of non-subservient henchmen did. So far we do but discard them.

gentlemen who are just now so busy with people of the different counties have made and even earned the good opinion of plans to regenerate and reorganize the for themselves, and at the efforts that well-meaning but unthinking citizens behave been carried into execution.

-Under a bill that is ready for introduction in the state Legislature the counties. care of township roads would be taken out of the hands of the township authorities entirely and placed under county no more "work tax" paid. All the road taxes will be paid in cash into the the "Coinel" is now "outside of the It doesn't make a great deal of differcounty treasurer and the days of the breastworks." Thus it goes with reformsupervisor undoing what his predecessor had done, sometimes for want of understanding, sometimes just for spite, will

STATE RIGHTS AND FEDERAL UNION.

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Vote Buying in Danville.

It appears that the city of Danville, Illinois, in which the Hon. JOSEPH G. CAN--A little in advance of the spring poet the "Main Guy," is addicted to the evil Isthmus canal as it was possible to make. while the President is wasting at the the chicken hen is now singing her lay of buying and selling votes. The city That is to say he proved, beyond the bung, has been brought to the attention quite regularly. The price of eggs is attorney has made a confession and shadow of a doubt, that the government of Congress. The railway postal clerks expose everybody and everything, and herent right to fortify. But that ques- services to keep down expenses while the State's Attorney, analogous to our tion has never been in dispute. It is Congress is being dragooned by the White is the seat of justice, the practice is equalwith confessions.

Some of our esteemed contemporaries are magnifying this incident because Dandistinguished a gentleman and so con- better for the purpose. The Republican spicuous a figure in the public life of the country ought to have exercised a re- ruption fund for the campaign of 1912. Publishers of other magazines and other -We haven't heard of any spasms of straining influence on the wrong impulses The tariffmongers who have been genenthusiasm in Bellefonte over a league of his neighbors, they imagine, or pretend to think, and they lay the blame on ghost of last season's dead horse still him rather than upon those who are stalks about causing those who might actually culpable. No doubt "Uncle Joe" could have prevented a part of this criminal traffic and probably it was his moral to re-organize (?) the Democratic party duty to do so. But on the other hand he may have needed the votes and like many other political leaders and official the State if it had less of the "kick-out." lions is guided by the philosophy expressand more of the "come in" sentiment ed by DAVID HARUM in the phrase "do others before they do you."

A few years ago gossip in the lobbies at Washington intimated that exorbitant fications. prices were given railroads for carrying mails because the carrying companies an investigation President ROOSEVELT bought congressional votes with promises of patronage. In Adams county, Ohio, nearly the entire electorate has confessed The town of Ceiba, in Honduras, is in that more than half the Senators and can have no war unl Representatives in that body have been measures. And there are others.

The truth is that political conditions in ernment of the country has degenerated into an agency for the conservation of -Dr. KNAPP, of the United States De. "special interests" and the interwill never make him Secretary of War erous corruption fund for his campaign of 1912 and understands where and how -It is quite probable that Bellefonte to get it. The protected industries will will have to elect a majority of the coun- be less liberal than heretofore because cil, of the school board and new poor they have less to expect, but the Steel overseers in the fall. It depends entirely trust, the Powder trust and other sinister

Where to Begin.

If there are any spots under the sur where the organization, or if you like it better, the re-organization, (whatever that may mean), of the Democracy is needed nore than in Allegheny, Dauphin and Philadelphia counties, it will take some fellow who knows more about the condition of the party in Pennsylvania than the writer does to point them out. Honorable GEO. W. GUTHRIE is a resident of the first mentioned county; Hon. VANCE C. McCormick lives and controls large interests in the second of these; and Hon. -The Johnstown Democrat credits the Jos. P. McCullen takes pride in claiming Manchester Union with the information to be a leading citizen of the latter. Now we modestly suggest that before these man's attire has made her the butt of the tired of the work, that they begin, each one newspaper jokesmith for so many years in his own county, and get the Democracy that it has long since gone stale and it at his own home together and in good seems to us that to renew her once great working trim. By the time they would notoriety there is nothing left for her to be through with this, we "country jakes," would have a better idea of their capacity -While we wish them God-speed and for work of the kind, and their ability to unbounded success in their work it is satisfy the fellows who are eternally kickstill germaine to ask those distinguished ing at the organization the Democratic Democratic party of Pennsylvania what men who have always been Democrats, bond they will give that they, themselves, have put forth for party success. There will be found among the militant, hope- is ample room and opportunity for these ful Democratic workers at the second or gentlemen to show what they can do, and even the first election after their plans that their real object is to harmonize and better the conditions of the party, by beginning at once right in their own strained by such environment. There-

> ---The political organization in New York which "Coinel" ROOSEVELT spurned with magnificent contempt last fall has the result of the election is vitiated and with magnificent contempt last fall has resumed business at the old stand and be promptly ers who are "out for the stuff," and Democratic majority is big enough now. ROOSEVELT has that brand "blown in the But it makes a vast difference how ma-

As an esteemed contemporary has said,

Taft's Preposterous Arguments.

ly common, reports indicate, and a cru- hasn't even given a plausible reason in admirably. But hundreds of them have sade against it is about to be begun. In favor of the idea. He simply put in wellfact hundreds have already come forward formed sentences the absurd notions of quence of overwork and Congress has Hobson and other crazy jingoes. There is a substantial reason for appropriating funds for the fortification of ernor of New York the largest subscription ville is the home of Speaker Cannon. So the canal and the greater the amount the to the campaign corruption fund was

facturers and they will pay only in proportion to the prospects of profits from It is estimated that 400 additional clerks

this reason for his desire to fortify the had been generous to the President in the canal zone. It wouldn't have sounded matter of free transportation and to avert well in cold type. Therefore he had no postal clerks. A greater outrage has the stale and absurd arguments which are already the hardest worked and poor-Hobson has been using in Congress to est paid employees of the government. the effect that notwithstanding the pledge The additional burden imposed upon them or been convicted of selling votes, part of of all other civilized countries to mainthe purchase money having been traced tain the neutrality of the water course, will ruin their health and shorten their to President TAFT's step-brother. A re- we will be in constant jeopardy in the lives. What right has any official auto- and purse to free the world from cent investigation into the affairs of the event of war. Any man with enough crat to pay political debts at such a price?

New York Legislature reveals the fact brains to grease a gimlet knows that we We hope Congress will take the matter New York Legislature reveals the fact brains to grease a gimlet knows that we We hope Co re unjust to somebody, but that makes no difference campaign and nothing else counts.

-Talking about "new leaders" for the Democracy, it strikes us that, when they are to be chosen, the Democratic voters of the State will take a hand in the matter. It will not be done by a self constituted committee of individuals, who for years back have been discrediting every effort of the party and voting against National, State and local democratic tickets; nor will the job be turned over to those whose only purpose now is to be recognized as "the leaders" of an organization they have heretofore tried so hard, but been unable, to destroy.

A Startling Statement.

election returns to C. C. BOWMAN, of the election of TENER. Luzerne county, an interesting and startthat "owing to the presence of troopers are. of the State constabulary at certain polling places, whose presence was secured

force was organized, however, the political Honorable JOE. revolution of 1905 intervened and the machine managers became cautious. The cause of their exemplary deportment. But now that the reason for apprehension

mental. No government can be free that is created under such circumstances. No citizenship is independent that is refore if it is proved that any voters in the Luzerne county congressional district were retarded in the free expression of the candidate returned as elected should

ence who represents that district in Conjorities are created in any district.

Poor Wav of Paying Political Debts.

The danger of the demoralization of President TAFT made as strong an argu- the postal service through the Postmaster NON is not only the principal figure but ment in favor of the fortification of the General's effort to save at the spigot promises to go before the grand jury and of the United States has a legal and in-District Attorney, says that "vote universally admitted. The moral right House to order additional battleships and and the expediency of such action has been questioned, however, and President TAFT has not added an iota to the argument in favor of the proposition. He proposition. He large to the new exactions the scheme worked and the output is consumed outside the State and the other 20 is too insignificant to arouse any sympathy for its home buyers. The Governor, however, did knowingly squint at the scheme to raise more money. buying has been a common prac- and the expediency of such action has provide for a great increase in the army. tice for twenty years," there. In other been questioned, however, and President So long as the overworked and meagerly parts of the county, of which Danville TAFT has not added an iota to the argubeen asked to interpose.

> During the recent campaign for Govmade by the publisher of Collier's, a National committee will need a vast cor- weekly newspaper of large circulation. erous in the past are not likely to be re- years there has been complaint that these sponsive to the next call for the reason publications burdened the mails and were that before the time comes for issuing it mainly responsible for the annual deficit the tariff question will be settled right by in the Postoffice Department. Postmaster a substantial revision downward and the General HITCHCOCK has undertaken to reasons for their contributions will be disprove this proposition by making the removed. There remains, therefore, no railway postal clerks perform, without sources from which to draw money to additional charge, the additional labor buy votes except the Steel trust, the which these publications entail. It is his ordance makers and the powder manu- plan for recompensing the publishers for

legislation for the battleships and fortiin the New York postoffice so as to get

"Thou shalt not deliver unto his mas-Of course President TAFT didn't give them out on time. Mr. HITCHCOCK proposes to save the wages of these additional clerks by overworking the railway recourse except to reiterate and rehash never been conceived. The postal clerks

Food for Reflection.

often or proclaim very vigorously, is, that the Hon. JOHN O. SHEATZ, who called their party into existence, and stuck to it persistently until he got a Democratito head its ticket and the Democracy of the State divided and quarrelling, is again working cheek by jowl with his former political associates of the Philadelphia gang. High up on the list of subscribers to the REY-BURN complimentary dinner stands the name of this fake reformer-this "daddy of the Keystone party." Other evidence of his loyalty to Mr. PENROSE and the bosses is unnecessary. Explanations now as to why he manifested so much interest in starting a new party would be super-In the contest of GEORGE R. McLEAN fluous. He helped to divide the opposifor the seat in Congress awarded by the tion to the gang. That division secured

Democrats who stepped into the trap ling fact will be brought out. It will be will have abundant time to reflect over proved according to published statements | how gullible and how "easy" some people

by BOWMAN's agents, many persons were The Hon. JOSEPH ALEXANDER, of Cleardeterred from casting their votes." In field, who through the active aid of most the coal regions these mounted Cossacks of the leading Keystoners of the district spread terror among the people. Their and without the apparent opposition of presence is an admonition of danger. The any of the rest of them, was sent as a uniform is a token of trouble. It is be- Senator to Harrisburg last fall, was one of lieved that hundreds of voters were the first fellows to get into the PENROSE frightened away from the polls by the caucus and when the election of a United parading of these emissaries of the bosses. States Senator came up in the Senate When this force was created there was voted as loudly and as willingly for Mr. a double purpose in the minds of the political machine managers. The first OLIVER—as any of the big bosses most of the great mass of his party. Machine to create an armed force of nonresidents in certain communities to ter- have failed to see that any of our Demororize the people and the second to orga- cratic friends, who went astray last fall nize a band of political mercenaries who and refused or neglected to support Dr. would do the work of the machine while STUART for Senator, are pointing with under the pay of the public. Before the pride to this the first political work of the

-It is worthy of notice that there force was kept out of politics for awhile was no delay in the election of a United States Senator in this State. In New York, New Jersey and other localities in which the Democrats have legislative majorities there is sufficient independence is past the evil is asserting itself.

The objection to military or other coersive forces at the polls is funda-But in Pennsylvania Penrose could order the election of a yellow dog and no member of his party in either branch of the Legislature would dare to sound a protest. slaves.

-Hon. Solomon R. Dresser, former Congressman from this district, died at three sons and one daughter.

Pile on the Taxes.

From the Pittsburg Post. Just after Governor Tener had avoided direct indorsement of any schemes for increased taxation the tax revision com-mission recommended a scheme for im-posing taxes on anthracite at the mine's mouth, rubbed it in a little more on corporations and proffered a few other neat devices for making the State's coffers burst with money were it not distributed among the favorite banks. The anthracite tax was excused because 80 per cent of the output is consumed outside the State ey, though there is now a surplus of \$10, 000,000. He pleaded improved high-

ways.

He said there were 97,000 unimproved roads and even at \$10 a road improve-ment, this would require about \$1,000,000 for the coal and corporate interests to redeem. We can plainly see that this surplus cannot be kept in the banks aforesaid and these expenditures also authorized without more money. It must be kept therein or there will be political trouble. But there is reason to doubt whether the job holders, now and prospective, will not receive more of the pro jected extra taxation than the 97,000 This surplus under distribution among the banks is really an irreducible obligation and its withdrawal would be in the nature of impairing a reserve, a political reserve.

One Man's Work.

From the Portland (Ore.) Labor Press. In early times of Israel the escaping slaves from the surrounding nations were not returned to their masters, but were given a location on the land and guar

ter the slave who may escape unto thee from his master. With thee shall he dwell, in the midst of thee, in the place which he may choose in one of thy gates, where it seemeth him best; thou shalt not oppress him," is what we read in Deu-

eronomy xxiii: 16-17. The Israelites were the first abolition-ists, and in every land and century they have labored for liberty, sacrificed for it, endured for it. In our day and time we have Joseph Fels, the millionaire American Hebrew, working with voice and pen

throughout the world. Could two more such men be found with the means to de-A fact that many of our "Keystone" vote to it that Fels has, we would see in friends will doubtless fail to refer to very a decade the last vestige of land monopoly swept away, and the sons of men receiv ing from the storehouse of God all that they and theirs needed, with none to stand between them and the bounties of an infinite father.

Sell-Out of Justice.

From a San Diego (Cal.) Exchange. Pennsylvania has given a most re-markably shameful exhibition of herself. The scoundrels who robbed her of \$5, 000,000 in the matter of building store \$1,500,000 of the swag and go free. It is wholesale compounding of felony and a sorry exhibition of the weakness

helplessness and inadequacy of courts. Moreover, and worse yet, it is a tremendous endorsement of the vicious, but quite prevalent, idea that justice is a common prostitute at the command of those who have her price and a merciless executioner of those who haven't her price. Fines for those who can pay and iails for those who cannot in matters of murdering the common people with automobiles or robbing the common people through special privilege or through the

building of their capitol. Of course, Pennsylvania's authorities will plead that "it was the best that could be done." But they had already succeeded in securing several convictions and, no matter how much basis for their plea, their act appears to the world as a successful and unqualified sell-out of

Tener's Bad Start.

From the Philadelphia Ledger. Gov. Tener comes into office under peculiar conditions. He was named by a cirvater mark in his nomination. It is a vital mistake for him to permit the very worst fears to be realized by submitting to dictation from the same source at the threshold of his administration.

Work for the Senators.

From the Springfield Republican. While members of the United States

Senate are discussing the question of the election of Senators directly by the people, a resolution has been introduced in he Wisconsin Legislature calling for the abolition of the United States Senate entirely. Senators ought to devote them-selves a little to reading the signs of the

A Sad Outlook for Billy.

From the Emporia Gazette. Lorimer will be the loneliest man in this country if he remains in the Senate The Republican party of Pennsylvania is The members of that distinguished body made up of corrupt bosses and servile are skilled in the difficult art of handing the ice pitcher to a man who fails to make a hit with them.

-If there were no chance to fortify the his home in Bradford last Friday, after pocket books of the armor, the ordnance an illness of four years. He was sixty- and powder makers there would probably nine years old and survived by his wife, be far less talk about the need of fortifying the Panama canal.

SPAWLS FROM THE KEYSTONE.

-Near Mount Pleasant, three masked men assaulted James Hatfield, Sr., and robbed him of his

-Ice-cutting in the mountains south of Carlisle has been very successful and in ten days one con-cern has cut 21,000 tons of excellent ice.

-S. C. Gilbaugh, of Grafton, shot a catamo the other day that weighed thirty-one pou The bounty on the scalp is \$4 and the pelt brough

-Huntingdon county paid in 1910 \$16,112.67 for the maintenance of its poor and insane. 1ts criminal population cost \$2,514, exclusive of county jail

-A hobo, who built a fire in the hopper of a steel car on a westbound freight last Saturday night, is now comfortably warm in the Mifflin county jail.

-The Huntingdon Motor club has held its annual meeting, reviewed the work of the past year. re-elected its officers and is now looking forward to the season of 1911.

-A few days ago a \$12,000,000 mortgage was recorded at Clearfield. It was by the Pennsylvania Coal and Coke company to the Scranton Guaranty and Title company

-At a meeting of the Window Manufacturers' association, held in Kane, it was decided to resume operations in the glass plants that were sh down several weeks ago.

-Despite remonstrances against the granting of liquor licenses, over 400 Northumberland coun ty saloon keepers received papers to continue iness for another year. -A Lancaster company has sent out circulars

requesting farmers to put out a large acreage of ucumbers for pickles the coming year and it grees to buy all they will raise

-While being taken to jail charged with abusing two Connellsville boys, the Rev. A. R. Seaman was stoned by a crowd of boys and but for the officers would have come to serious harm.

-At Lebanon a jury awarded Lebanon county a verdict of \$6,276 against the Franklin Insurance company, of Philadelphia, as damages sustained in the burning of the county court house two years ago. -The Lancaster county grand jury has recom-

nended that the practice of raising hogs in the prison yard be discontinued, because the thing is a menace to the health of the citizens living near -The right of way for the contemplated trolley

line from Johnstown to Cherry Tree and Hastings has been secured and work will be pushed on its construction just as soon as the line to Ebensburg can be finished -Recetnly Mrs. Nancy Myers, residing near Lock Haven, fell down a stairway at her home

and landed against the closed door at the foot of the stairs. She was badly bruised and cut but her recovery is expected. -Fire in the insane ward of the Potter county Ilmshouse, near Coudersport, threatened serious results for a time. Fortunately the flames were

extinguished without making it necessary to remove the inmates. -The Union Furniture and Manufacturing company, with factories at McClure and Miffli town, has gone into the hands of a receiver. It is believed that the finances can be so adjusted that

the plants may be kept running. -The State forestry tract along the Pittsburg & Westmoreland railroad, situated in Somerset and Westmoreland counties, has been named in honor of Governor Stuart, through whose aid the land was purchased. The tract comprises about

-Acting for the State Livestock Sanitary board against rabies.

-Rev. Lorenza Loveda is a new Italian mission ary sent by the Methodist Episcopal church to carry on the work of that denomination at Philipsburg and at several nearby towns. Rev. Mr. Loveda is an educated Italian, who came over to America a couple of months since to work among his fellow countrymen.

-in order to curtail the production of tanned hides, and skins, tanneries at Roaring Branch, Raiston, Costello and Galeton are either closed or the force greatly reduced. The West Branch tannery at Lock Haven doesn't know anything about the generally proposed curtailment and hasn't yet any intention of closing. -At the Pine Street Methodist Episcopal church

State house have been permitted to re- Williamsport, of which Rev. E. A. Pyles is pastor on Sunday there were thirty-eight conversion -thirty in the Sunday school, three at the men's meeting and five at the evening service. It was nounced that \$91,000 had been paid on the debt of the church during the past year.

-Evidence thus far adduced goes to show that Sheriff J. E. Shields, of Westmoreland county, received about \$185,000 from the various coal companies of that county during the strike of the miners, the sheriff using part of the money to employ deputies. It looks as though he is going to have some trouble before the matter ends. -Judge O'Connor, of Cambria county, last

week gave his opinion as to the degree of murder of which J. R. Edwards, of Johnstown, is guilty, Edwards is the former Johnstown policeman who shot and killed his wife, June 21st, 1910. While Judge O'Connor made it first degree murder, he made it plain that he would not object to commutation of the penalty to imprisonment for life. -Preferring the house of refuge to her own

home, Jennie Bilby, an 18-year-old Jersey Shore girl, was Thursday sent to the Philadelphia institution by Judge Hart, when in open court at Williamsport she refused point blank to return to her home and live in an orderly manner with her parents. The Bilby girl was brought before the court on habeas corpus proceedings directed against Ceorge W. Stewart, charged with harboring the girl.

-The deepest shaft in the bituminous coal field in Pennsylvania, according to the report of Colonel Henry C. Demming, consulting geologic mineralogist and chemist, is operated by the Maryland Coal company at St. Michael, about two and one-half miles south of South Fork, on Dunlo branch of the Pennsylvania railroad At the Maryland company's operation the hoist shaft is 697 feet deep and the air shaft is 671 feet Within ten miles east of this point is the highest nountain peak in the State, "Blue Knob."

-Fire destroyed the plant of the Williamsport Packing company, in Loyalsock township at five o'clock Thursday afternoon entailing a loss of \$15,000. John Smith, the 79-year-old watchman at the plant, is a patient at the Williamsport hospit al, suffering from serious burns about the hands, neck and back which he sustained while turning in an alarm. He was rescued by Lawrence J. opper, secretary and treasurer of the company, and carried to safety. The Williamsport Packing company is composed of L. J. Stopper, Lawrence D. Stopper and Ralph Benning and was organized about six years ago.

-A preliminary survey has been completed for a branch of the Pittsburg & Shawmut railroa from Nickelson's run, on the main line of the Shawmut, seven miles south of Kittanning, to North Butler, a distance of 35 miles. The branch is to cost \$14,000 a mile. The Shawmut has leased 50,000 acres of coal lands through which the branch will extend, and already work has been started in South Buffalo township, Armstrong county, on the opening of large collieries and the laying out of three towns. Two thousand men started work on the lower end of the branch last week. The route is completely surveyed from Nickelson's to Denny's Mills.