

Portugal in Revolt; Republic Declared

Provisional Government Has Been Formed by Victorious Revolutionists. Manuel, Deserted by Troops, Takes Refuge 23 Miles From Capital.

King Manuel, of Portugal, has been swept from his throne by the revolutionists. A provisional government has been formed at Lisbon, as follows: Theophile Braga, president; Senhor Machado, minister of foreign affairs; Senhor Costa, minister of justice; Senhor Telles, minister of finance; Senhor Barreto, minister of war; Senhor Antonio Gomes, minister of public works; Senhor Alonida, minister of the interior; Senhor Amaro Gomes, minister of marine; Senhor Leao, civil governor of Lisbon.

The loyalist troops went over to the insurgents Wednesday. They quit the Dom Pedro square, where they were posted, and returned to their barracks amid the "Bravos" of the populace and cries of "Long live the republic." Senhor Leao, the new civil governor, addressed an immense crowd of citizens from a balcony of the town hall. He told them that he entrusted the maintenance of order to them, adding:

"Respect all public and private property and the lives of all persons, whoever they may be. The republic is generous and magnanimous." The people cheered loud and long. No property has been attacked. The banks were guarded by sailors. The Spanish minister, wearing his uniform, visited the Republican leaders at the town hall and was loudly cheered by the people.

Many Killed and Wounded. The bombardment by the warships did much damage, especially to the government offices and the Necessades Palace. The tower of the Palace church is down. Many people, mostly onlookers or passersby, were killed or wounded in the lower town by the bombardment. The number of deaths is estimated at about a hundred, while the wounded number many more.

During the earlier fighting, which lasted many hours and went on for four or five hours in total darkness, the revolutionists were sometimes checked and retired from their position in the Avenida de Liberta, but they made a detour in the direction of Mon Santa, returning upon the center of the city. It was apparently the success of this movement that induced the loyalists to abandon the defense.

The republican flag is now displayed throughout the city on all the public buildings, the Bank of Portugal and on many business houses and streets with arms, singing revolutionary songs. Manuel, deserted by the last of his troops, which returned from the palace yards to their barracks, has taken refuge at Mafra, at the Palace Royal, twenty-three miles from Lisbon.

No attempt to harm the dethroned king was made by the revolutionists and his exit from the city was accomplished quietly. He was accompanied by the Queen Mother Amelie and the prince royal.

Though a revolution, peaceful or accomplished with violence, was not expected, it is generally believed that the immediate cause was the assassination in the capital of Professor Bombarda, the Republican deputy and chief of the Liberal League, by a lieutenant of the army. So intense was the feeling against the throne that this incident, comparatively trivial in itself, was sufficient to start the outbreak.

Portugal, following the example of Spain, has been imbued in recent years with a strong anti-clerical sentiment, and the governmental program included a revision of the status of the religion orders.

President-elect Fonseca, of Brazil, recently arrived at Lisbon, and Monday night a grand banquet was to have been given him by King Manuel. Accordingly the Brazilian president must have been a witness of scenes similar to those of 1859 in Brazil, when the Portuguese empire in that country was overthrown.

Capital Was in State of Siege at Dawn Tuesday. A dispatch to the London Daily Mail from Lisbon, dated Oct. 5, and sent by train to Carcavelo, from whence it was telegraphed, says: "Lisbon was awakened at dawn on Tuesday by the roar of artillery, and found the town in a state of siege. A revolt had broken out. Several regiments of infantry, cavalry and artillery killed the officers who resisted and marched into the town, signalling to the warships in the river, which also revolted, hoisting the republican flag. The same flag was hoisted at the Almada fort and at Barreiro, where a general strike was proclaimed. Instruments of war were concentrated in the Avenida de Liberta, and there a large fair was being held, and the theaters and tents were turned into a military camp. There the republican flag was hoisted and the place was protected by artillery. The loyal troops marched against the insurgents, engaging in incessant combats from dawn until midnight. There were large numbers killed or wounded on both sides. The hospitals are full. The Red Cross has been hoisted on all of them and on motor cars which are constantly conveying the wounded to them.

"The artillery ashore caused great destruction. It was arranged by the warships, which bombarded the Necessades Palace. The Duke of Oporto, the king's uncle, headed the

mountain artillery, which was driven back by the insurgents. "Everything is paralyzed, commerce, traffic and the telegraphs, telephones and railways. The latter have been cut by the insurgents."

King Manuel, according to the most circumstantial account, took refuge first, with the tacit consent of the revolution's leaders, on board the Brazilian warship Sao Paulo, which was lying in the harbor. He remained there but a short time, and, feeling unsafe, he took a motor boat to Cascaes, a dozen miles distant, and remained there until the arrival of the British cruiser New Castle Tuesday afternoon. He went on board of her and sailed for a destination variously stated to be Gibraltar, San Sebastian and England.

It seems that the struggle in Lisbon was finally decided by the wholesale desertion of royalist soldiers to the revolutionists. If this is correct it may well foreshadow an ultimate course of any provincial troops still adhering to the monarchy.

Even if a republic is permanently established it will be no guarantee of peace and prosperity. Portugal has not been the victim of kinglycraft, but of general corruption, peculation and mal administration. If the Republicans have the will and power to purge Portuguese institutions, replace the existing spoils system by a genuine representative government and establish clean finance they may regenerate the country and bring it out of the slough of poverty and backwardness in which it is weltering, but there is no present assurance that a weak republic, rent by faction, will not take the place of a weak, unstable monarchical regime.

Cholera at New York. The steamship Sant Anna, from French and Italian ports, now detained at quarantine at New York, had a case of cholera on board.

The victim, a man in the steerage, died on Sept. 25 and was buried at sea. Two other cases of intestinal trouble are under observation. Meanwhile the Sant Anna, carrying 224 first cabin passengers, some of them prominent Americans, and 1072 in the steerage, is held as a possible cholera carrier, pending further investigation.

Swallowed Nine Spoons. Nine spoons in a human stomach have been disclosed by an autopsy performed on Miss Catherine Mohrer, of Manchester, an inmate of the State Insane hospital at Concord, N. H.

A few days ago one of the attendants saw the woman swallow a teaspoon. Medical assistance was summoned, but the patient died in a short time. An autopsy revealed nine spoons, all but one of them bearing the asylum mark.

Roosevelt to Lecture at Harvard. It is announced that Theodore Roosevelt is to deliver two lectures at Harvard during the current college year. The colonel will talk of "Peace," under the auspices of the William Belden Nobel Foundation. The dates have not yet been fixed.

Ropes and Throws Steer in 21 Seconds. By roping and throwing a steer in twenty-one seconds at Hugo, Okla., J. Ellison Carroll retained his title of champion of the world. C. H. Johnson, Carroll's nearest competitor, threw a steer in twenty-seven seconds.

HUBLERSBURG NOTES.

John Vonada is doing some repair work on his dwelling house.

G. F. Hoy, our merchant, is kept very busy at present shipping apples.

Mrs. Cora Hinds is spending a few days with her sister at Pleasant Gap.

John McEwen, the jeweler, went to Altoona to attend the firemen's convention.

Miss Pauline Taylor, of Salona, was the guest of Mrs. J. W. Carner last Sunday.

Rhoads Rumberger, after a few days stay with his father, has returned to Altoona.

Mrs. Ida Barner, who has been in the Bellefonte hospital for treatment, has returned home.

J. C. Bergstresser, who is employed in Altoona, made a business trip home last Saturday.

Mrs. Martha Carner, son and daughter left for a ten day's visit in Altoona, York and other eastern towns.

Mrs. Walker, with her sister and Mrs. Reish and daughter, of Mill Hall, visited at the home of A. H. Spayd.

D. Lloyd Markle resigned his position with the Westinghouse people and has accepted a position as one of the instructors at State College.

The Walker township high school students went to Clintondale last Friday afternoon and crossed bats in a game of baseball with the students of that high school, and were defeated.

LEMONT.

Mrs. Frank Bohn sold her farm to Samuel Watson, for \$3,700, one day last week.

Harry H. Long and family, of Berwick, spent a week or two with friends in and around town.

G. W. Ralston moved into the Henry Fisher house, back of Centre Furnace, one day last week.

September has gone into history without having a frost heavy enough to injure vegetation in the least.

Charles Zeigler moved from Edward Sellers house to John Barton's house, in Oak Hill, last Thursday.

Rev. R. A. Foster will preach in the Houseville U. B. church, Sunday, Oct. 16th, and all are invited to attend.

The lecture given by Rev. L. C. Cooper, in the M. E. church, on the evening of the 29th of September, was all that could be asked for.

148th P. V. at Gettysburg.

Robert A. Cassidy Contributes Following Account of Reunion.

No more delightful reunion of veterans occurred during the recent "occupation" of Gettysburg than that of the survivors of the old "Beaver's 148th," composed largely of Centre county boys, the credit and gratitude for which is, in the main, due to Comrade I. J. Grenoble, of Co. I, who has been a resident of the battle town for twenty years. His residence and office—insurance—are in the same building, located on the street leading from the R. R. station to the business center, both of which were profusely decorated with the national colors and conspicuously displayed was a large placard with the legend, "Headquarters 148th P. V.; comrades welcome to the meeting here at 7 o'clock this evening." Nearly every person interested noticed the placard and those who had not were informed of the time and place of meeting by those who had, so that even before the hour named Comrade Grenoble's office was crowded with the old boys and the whole premises resounded with their cordial and boisterous greetings in many cases between those who had not met each other since the war.

An organization was effected by choosing Maj. J. Z. Brown chairman, and R. A. Cassidy secretary, and for a while an informal but rollicking interchange of army life occupied the activities of the crowd, everybody talking at the same time and so vociferously as to attract the attention of everybody in the neighborhood, who were led to imagine that a "rough house" had been started. This misapprehension was soon corrected by some spectator on the outside proclaiming that there was no row; that the noise was caused by a remnant of the 148th P. V. putting the finishing touches to the job of crushing the rebellion with their jaws.

In the midst of the melee, the offices and hallways being very much crowded, Mrs. Grenoble suggested that the meeting be transferred to their more spacious dining room, entering which the boys were surprised to find a most delightful collation awaiting them, the product of the generously hospitable thoughtfulness of Comrade Grenoble and his family. After partaking of the refreshments, a sense of balance of order was effected and a motion tendering thanks to the entertainers was adopted with an enthusiasm that again threatened a disturbance of the peace of the community.

A resolution was next adopted that the comrades meet at the regimental "marker" on Hancock avenue, near the State Memorial, at 10 o'clock, Tuesday morning, to have a picture taken. Accordingly a large number of the survivors assembled on the ground occupied by the regiment early Thursday morning, July 2nd, 1863, (where our original line of battle was formed), and to which it returned in the evening from the historic wheat field, where its principal losses were sustained, and where it remained until the close of the battle.

Notwithstanding the lapse of forty-seven years and the natural impairment of vision and memory, a substantial number of those present in the actions that occurred there during the fateful 2nd and 3rd of July, 1863. After submitting with cheerfulness to the examination of the camera, adjournment was declared to the dedicatory ceremonies, and the comrades who shared the vicissitudes and perils of the campaign, which marked the climax of Confederate confidence and valor tearfully separated, never, probably, to meet again until the final reveille shall summon earth's faithful hosts to the re-union that shall know no ending, on the plains of eternal peace.

The following comrades were, with few exceptions, present at roll call Monday evening, others either joining the party on the field or being reported by those who were there:

Company A—S. R. Gettig, Madisonburg; Jesse Carey, Henry Meyer, Thomas Royer, Charles Bierly, Rebersburg; Nathaniel Boob, Millheim; James F. Corman and Manasses Gilbert, Rebersburg.

Company B—Constance Barger, James Barger, Curtin.

Company C—Christ Lowry, State College; James Knox, Bellefonte; David W. Shively, Stormstown, Pa.; Amos Garbrick, Bellefonte; Lemuel Osman, State College.

Company D—Nathaniel Brown, Spr. Mills; Luther Kurtz, Millburg; Daniel H. Harter, Sterling, Ohio.

Company E—Samuel Shilling, Ringgold, Pa.; John Shall, Dayton, Pa.; Henry Rabuck, Sprankle's Mills, Pa.; E. V. Richards, Brookville, Pa.; John Hillilton, Pueblo, Pa.; Jos. C. Speedy, Creek Side, Pa.; C. M. Law, Punxsutawney, Pa.

Company F—Samuel Stair, Newport, Pa.; William Lucas, Philipsburg, Pa.; Wm. E. Carey, Williamsport, Pa.; I. P. Lightly, Yeagertown, Pa.; Wm. Mackey, Altoona, Pa.

Company G—John Stewart, State College, Pa.; Dave Miller, Pine Grove Mills, Pa.; R. H. Patterson, Fernlack, Ohio; James P. Shoop, Canton, Ohio; James A. Thompson, Port Matilda.

Company H—Robt. Hudson, Philipsburg, Pa.; P. Farnsler, Port Matilda, Pa.; H. Richards, Hicks Run, Pa.; Herman Miller, Bellefonte; Joseph Harpster, Port Matilda.

Company I—T. M. Davis, Wilson Smith, Cobleskill, Brookville, Pa.; L. G. Grenoble, Gettysburg, Pa.; John Pasbinder, Brookville, Pa.; Joseph A. Arthurs, Strattonville, Pa.; J. W. McDermott, Brookville, Pa.; Richard Snyder, Corcks, Pa.; S. Swinfort, Brookville, Pa.

Company K—E. F. Keyes, Rimerstown, Pa.; S. H. Sloan, Ashland, Ohio; Maj. J. Z. Brown, Lewis, Bethlehem, Pa.; J. F. Wyant, New Bethlehem, Pa.; J. M. McCormick, Lime Stone, Pa.

Samuel S. Musser, Q. M., Scranton, Pa.; B. Cassidy, P. M., Canton, Ohio; William Harpster, P. M., Houtzdale, Pa.

Real Estate Transfers.

F. A. Howard et ux to Ida M. Groe, Oct. 14, 1909, tract of land in Moshannon; \$210.

Chas. T. Fryberger et ux to J. O. Reed, Sept. 14, 1910, tract of land in Rush twp.; \$3900.

A. C. Idings to Thomas Swyres, Sept. 23, 1910, tract of land in Boggs twp.; \$1.

Louis E. Campbell et bar to Thomas Swyres, Aug. 8, 1890, tract of land in Boggs twp.; \$1000.

James J. Mitchell to Mary H. Thompson, Sept. 23, 1910, tract of land in Patton twp.; \$250.

L. H. Krebs et al to D. C. Krebs et al, April, 1909, tract of land in Ferguson twp.; \$1107.50.

H. M. Lambert et ux to W. W. Hockman, April 1, 1910, tract of land in Miles twp.; \$1337.50.

W. W. Hockman et ux to Ezra Breon, May 2, 1910, tract of land in Miles twp.; \$325.

W. W. Hockman et ux to C. C. Smull, May 2, 1910, tract of land in Miles twp.; \$775.

W. W. Hockman et ux to Elias Breon, May 2, 1910, tract of land in Miles twp.; \$238.

Joseph Cowher to Abel O. Cowher et al, Sept. 26, 1910, tract of land in Worth twp.; \$1300.

G. C. Hosterman et ux to Theo. D. Boal, Sept. 15, 1910, tract of land in Harris twp.; \$200.

M. W. Showalter et bar to F. S. Brunbaugh, Aug. 2, 1910, tract of land in Philipsburg; \$3000.

"The State Sunday school convention to be held in Altoona, October 12th, 13th and 14th, promises to be a great one. The pastors Congress, the Supts. Congress and the organized adult Bible class Congress are unique features and will draw a large attendance. Centre county is entitled to 30 delegates. The credential cards, card orders for reduced rates on railroads and entertainment cards can be secured from L. W. Nuttall, Philipsburg, county secretary." 55-37-3t

New Advertisements.

BROOD SOW AND PIGS FOR SALE.—One young brood sow with 8 healthy pigs; also 14 other pigs all about 6 weeks old and in most promising condition are offered for sale two miles west of Waddle station by Miss THERESA MEEK, 55-39 P. O. Stormstown, Pa.

NOTICE.—The annual meeting of the Stockholders of the Essee company for election of directors and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting will be held at the offices of the company in the borough of State College, Pa., Friday, October 28th, 1910, at 10:00 a. m. MILTON S. McDOWELL, Secretary. 55-39-3t

ADMINISTRATORS' NOTICE.—Letters of Administration upon the estate of Anthony Wayne Gardner, late of Howard township, deceased, having been granted to the undersigned, all persons knowing themselves in any way indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment and those having claims against the same to present them duly authenticated for settlement. I. GARDNER, Adm'r., Bellefonte, Pa. 55-39-6t

W. HARRISON WALKER, Attorney, Bellefonte, Pa. 55-39-6t

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New Advertisements.

WANTED.—*Campbell Magazine* requires the services of a representative in Bellefonte to look after subscription renewals and to extend circulation by special methods which have proved unusually successful. Salary and commission. Previous experience desirable but not essential. Whole time or spare time. Address, with references, H. C. Campbell, *Campbell Magazine*, 1789 Broadway, New York City. 55-34-2m

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This is the place where close prices and prompt shipments of reliable materials get the orders of all who know of them.

AN ESTIMATE?

BELLEFONTE LUMBER CO. 52-5-ly. Bellefonte, Pa.

Legal Notices.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.—Estate of Martin Fauble, late of the borough of Bellefonte, deceased. Letters testamentary in the above named estate having been granted to the undersigned by the Register of Wills of Centre county, all persons indebted to said estate are hereby requested to make payment, and all persons having claims or demands against said estate are requested to present and make the same known without delay. AD. FAUBLE, JOE FAUBLE, Executors.

BLANCHARD & BLANCHARD, Attorneys, 55-33-6t Bellefonte, Pa.

New Advertisements.

PUBLIC SALE.—Notice is hereby given that the Pennsylvania Railroad company will expose to sale at public auction and will sell on

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 22nd, 1910, at 2 o'clock p. m. in the railroad yards, near the freight station of the Pennsylvania Railroad company, in Bellefonte, Pa.

A CERTAIN CARLOAD LOT OF LUMBER thus to be sold for the freight and other charges against the same, which said lumber was consigned by the

NORTH CAROLINA PINE COMPANY, Durham, North Carolina, to

H. A. MILLER & CO., at Bellefonte, Pa., with directions to deliver the same to

BELLEFONTE LUMBER COMPANY, Bellefonte, Pa.

THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD COMPANY, By W. T. KELLY, Freight Agent. TERMS: Cash on delivery. 55-37-3t

FOR SALE—VALUABLE FARMS, STORE AND HOTEL PROPERTY.

The following properties of the estate of Joseph W. Merrey are offered for sale by the executor:

BEECH CREEK FARM. situated within the borough limits of Beech Creek, Clinton county, Pa. Containing about eighty-five acres under cultivation, with good house, barn and store house.

BALD EAGLE TOWNSHIP FARM. situated on the main road from Beech Creek to Lock Haven, about three miles from Mill Hill. Containing one hundred and seventy-one acres, with good house, barn and out buildings.

HOUSES AT BEECH CREEK. One large double and two single tenant houses, located on Maple avenue, in the borough of Beech Creek, large lots, ample gardens and out-buildings.

KEATING PROPERTY. Located at Keating, Clinton Co., on the P. & E. and New York Central railroads. A large frame hotel, with water and all conveniences will be sold together with the store, warehouse, etc. This is the only store and hotel at Keating, and has been a profitable property. Also three dwelling houses at the same place, and the farm containing about forty acres which lies between the Susquehanna river and the Sinnamoning creek. These properties can be sold as a whole or separately to suit the convenience of the purchaser.

LOTS AT AVIS, PA. Including many choice building sites adjacent to the shops of the New York Central railroad. Also an undivided interest in many lots and parts of lots. For prices and further information see or address Mrs. H. B. CLARK, Mrs. S. K. QUICKLEY, For the Executors. 55-34-4t Beech Creek, Pa., Aug. 23rd.

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35 to 40 cents for butter when you can buy . . .

High Grade Oleomargarine

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Then get our list. Send your name and address; name and size of your camera, on a postal and get our souvenir catalogue and special offer. Do it now.

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Saddlery.

New Departure in Business

Surely, you must think well of any plan that will save you some dollars on a set of Single Harness. Now it is up to you to make