Bellefonte, Pa., July 22, 1898.

FARM NOTES.

To Kill Insects, Tree Lice, etc.

Dr. Fernald, of State College, who is facts in relation to fruit and foliage destroying insects, and the best manner of

getting rid of these pests.

SPRAYING AND HOW TO SPRAY. Insects do much more damage now than fifty years ago. This is due to several causes. Many forms belonging to Europe have found their way to this country, and, like the English sparrows, have become very abundant. Many are more injurious here than in their navel lands, as other inserts, which attracts and bell them. insects, which attack and kill them there, have not been able to reach this country or have been unable to live here. Then, too, farming to-day is much more in the line of special crops than it used to be. Instead of a few fruit trees on a farm, we may have a thousand; instead of a potato patch, we may have acres. In one New England town 1,000,000 quarts of strawberries were raised in a single year. One wheat field in California, covered 36,000 acres.

These examples show that instead of flying miles to find food as in years past, food is plenty and nearby, and if we add to this the great destruction of birds, the farmers' friends, for their feathers, we find that the great increase in abundance of injurious insects during the last quarter of a century is fully accounted for.

The time has come when every one who raises crops of any kind, must be prepared to fight these insects and protect himself from loss as far as possible. To do this something must be known of the insects themselves, as different insects must be treated differently. Some feed by eating the leaves; others bore into the wood, and others suck the juices of plants.

others suck the juices of plants.

For those that eat the leaves, Paris green or London purple, either dry or mixed with water, is usually the best, though in each case care must be taken that the poison be not so strong as to hurt the plant it is put on, as well as the insects.

Borers usually only lay their eggs on the bark of the tree and the young borer eats into the wood. Here no poison can reach it and the only thing to do is to cover the bark with some substance, so that the in-sect will not lay its eggs there.

For sucking insects no poison to be eaten will do any good, as they only suck the juices, and the use of something, which can be sprayed over the tree, which is strong enough to kill every insect it touches is the only treatment left.

The following directions for treatment by these methods are given both in parts and for a barrel of fifty gallons.

FOR INSECTS EATING LEAVES.

PARIS GREEN, DRY Paris Green (very finely powdered), Mix thoroughly, put on thinly and evenly; best when dew is on the plants.

PARIS GREEN, WET.

..200 gals. This is too strong for the peach where $2\frac{1}{2}$ oz. each of Paris green and quick-lime should be used instead of $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. Keep the mixture well stirred while using. To make it, mix the Paris green and the lime make it, mix the Paris green and the lime to Europe encumbered only by a handbag, and add enough of the water to slack the while another will think himself scantily lime, stirring while hot, then add the rest fitted out for the journey with a dozen

better results than the cheaper grades. LONDON PURPLE. This can be used instead of Paris green in the directions above, but is more liable

to burn the leaves.

FOR BORERS.

Borers, which like the apple tree borer and peach borer, usually lay their eggs near the ground, may be prevented from doing this by placing wire mosquito net-ting around the base of the tree, like a cone, sinking the lower end in the dirt and fitting the upper end close to the trunk about fifteen inches from the ground. Whitewashing the trunk down to about three inches below the ground, with one table spoonful of Paris green to every pail of whitewash is also a good preventive, though not always successful.

FOR PLANT LICE, SCALE INSECTS, ETC. As these insects to be killed must be actually touched by the poison it is much harder to successfully destroy them. Plant lice are soft bodied and the weaker mixtures are strong enough for them. Scale insects however, are usually covered by a strong enough for them. insects, however, are usually covered by a be reduced fully one-half. It is said that

KEROSENE EMULSION.

Hard soap (shaved fine),. Water,..... Kerosene,.... ...1₂lb. ...1 gal. ...2 gals. 2 gals. 3½gals. Dissolve the soap in the water, which

should be boiling, and while it is very hot pour the suds into the kerosene; then pour the suds into the kerosene; then churn it with a spray pump till it changes into a creamy mass, then to a soft butter-like substance. This should keep for some time. When it is wished to use it, add one part of it to nine times as much water, mix well, and spray the plants. The water should be soft water, or else have some soda added to it. This will kill

WHALE OIL SOAP. Per bbl. 80 lbs. 40 gals. Parts. Whale oil soap,..

This is much stronger than kerosene emulsion and should only be used during the winter, when the trees are not growing. It can be used for insects which can-not be killed by kerosene emulsion.

to go with most pumps. Straining the mixture used, into the barrel through a fine wire strainer, will prove an advantage. The above are general methods of treatment, and while sufficient in many

cases will not do for all. In case of doubt as to what to do for any pest, the Economic Zoologist, Department of Agriculture, Harrisburg, Pa., should be

-Scheele's green is better than Paris green and costs only half as much per

1

In Heavy Marching Order.

I think it was Watts who said : Man wants but little here below, Nor wants that little long.

Much as we all revere Watts and place him next to the prophets because of his numerous contributions to the hymn hook, here is one place where I think he has fallen into an error, perhaps through the thoughtlessness of a word. If he knew now state zoologist, gives the following man he certainly knew that he wants all he can get; wants more than he can use; wants it all the time, and wants to hold onto it forever, if possible. It is probable that if Watts had had a chance to revise his hymn before it had become so popular, he would have changed it to "Man needs but little here below." His use of the word "wants" is not strictly incorrect, but simply a trifle misleading.

We read much nowadays about the soldiers in heavy or light marching order. When they are spoken of under the former head they are supposed to be carring all of their belongings with them, and under the latter they have cast aside for the time everything that will interfere with their rapid movement and are stripped down to their arms and necessary clothing. We read last week of the soldiers in front of Santiago, toiling over the hills for the purpose of driving in the Spanish outposts, throwing away their blankets, extra clothing and everything that encumbered them in their march under the tropical sun, the burden appearing so great and inherent these burden appearing so great and irksome that they preferred to take the risk of losing altogether many of the articles which are considered absolutely necessary for life in camp rather than endure the misery of carrying them farther.

Now, in a soldier's life the necessities of existence are supposed to have been reduced to the limit. A careful study, based upon long experience, has eliminated every possible ounce of outfit; for it is necessary that he should be able to move with facility and that he should not be burdened, mentally or physically, with his outfit and belongings. He must be ready to steal away in the night and carry his house-keeping, as well as his house, his grocery and dry goods store, his crockery, his fur-niture, and his bed and board, with him. But the soldier lives, moves and has his being; he marches and works and fights and retains his strength and endurance on this meager outfit, and subsists on a quantity and quality of food that would be considered almost equivalent to starvation by the majority of those in civil life.

The vast majority of men and women in this country, and in many other countries, are always in heavy marching order. They are overloaded with clothes, with food, with furniture, and so overstocked all along the line that the burden of life is greatly increased for them. There are few of us who are not somewhat like the individual who purchased the disused sentry boxes at an auction, on the theory that they might be handy to have in the house. I heard a large merchant, a short time ago, bemoaning the loss he would incur through a temporary closing of his store. Upon being asked whether it would not be compensated for by an increased trade when he opened again, he said that the people did not buy according to their needs but according to their means and inclinations; that they always bought more than they needed, and that this surplus buying of his customers, which would be lost through lack of opportunity to indulge it, would represent his loss by the closing.

You will see one man start on a journey of the water. Good Paris green gives far trunks. It is safe to say that the man with the handbag will get as much enjoy ment and profit out of the trip as the man with the trunks. One of the secrets of pleasant traveling is to cut down the lug-gage to the lowest possible limit, and one of the secrets of comfortable living is to reduce one's wants and belongings to the minimum of decent existence. If you have ever moved you have been made aware of how a house is apt to become loaded up with useless things. The average house of a well-to-do family has dishes and crockery enough to set out a table for a full company of infantry; it has chairs enough for the holding of a small convention, tables holding of a small convention; tables enough to set up a restaurant, and other

things in proportion.

What is the use of all these things, when less than one-third of the whole will answer all the ordinary purposes of the household? What a waste of money is involved in their purchase and what a more of toil and worry is involved. hard shell, and poisons strong enough to reach them through this shell, will frequently injure or kill the plant, unless used in winter.

To is said that one of the principal causes of obesity is the placing of too great a variety of foods on the table at once. On the supposition that the appetite may have a hankering for a dozen or more substantials or delicacies at once, food is placed on the table in platoons. The result is overeating and obesity which would not result were each meal confined principally to a single substantial edible, thus running the gamut of the market in a succession of meals instead of in

> Curtin's Prediction Comes True. Pennsylvania's War Governor Said Eleven Years

Ago We Would War With Spain. Eleven years ago Pennsylvania's war Governor, Andrew G. Curtin was interplant lice and many scale insects as well as other sucking insects.

Viewed by a reporter on the sealing dispute between the United States and Great Britain and the possibility of a war resulting from it. He made answer to the effect that this country and Great Britain would never go to war again, would settle their future differences by arbitration.

Then the reporter said to him: "Then you think the days of war for this country are done away with, do you, Governor?" SPRAYING MACHINES.

A good spray pump should be owned by every farmer as it is not expensive and will pay for its cost many times over. Most hardware dealers either keep them or will get them. A good nozzle such as the Termorel, McGowan or Nixon, should be used and an attachment for keeping the mixture well stirred in the barrel is made to go with most pumps. Straining the mixture used, into the barrel through a fine wire strainer, will prove an ad-"Now, I did not say that, nor do I think

His Awful Blunder.

Singleton-"Dr. Pellet is certainly the most absent-minded man I ever saw.'
Wederly—"Is that so?" Singleton-"Yes; he was married last pound.

—For red spider, often troublesome to house plants, use flower of sulphur, 1 ounce to a gallon of water.

Singleton—Tes, he was married last week and during the ceremony when he should have placed the ring on the bride's finger he actually felt her pulse and asked her to put out her tongue."—Chicago News. 43-10

JURORS FOR THE AUGUST COURT.-If you find your name in the following list, you can make arrangements to draw the salary of a juror for attendance at the August term. It will probably be a short term and without any very important cases.

GRAND JURORS-1ST WEEK. John Noll, stonemason..... James N. Leitzell, laborerGregg Thomas Huev, farmer..... . Half Moon E. P. Tate, farmer.... ...Patton David Kinkade, farmer. ..Rush W. E. Meek, farmerFerguson Andrew Fetzer, farmer Boggs Jno. Ebberts, lumberman. ..Gregg Israel Young, gunsmith Harris Oscar Krebs, merchant. .Ferguson Curtis Wagner, millerBenner W. A. Boal, farmer.. .Potter Wm. A. Dunwiddie, druggist......Philiipsburg W. N. McCausland, jewelerPhilipsburg B. W. Shipley, farmer Union Linn Musser, farmer... Ferguson J. K. Hosterman, farmer. .Miles Wm. Wasson, farmer... Spring C. L. Gramley, superintendent Miles Samuel Strohecker, farmer... .Miles J. A. Aikens, merchant. Bellefonte M. O. Stover, farmer. .. Haines Jason Underwood, farmer... .. Union Daniel Taylor, farmer. .Patton TRAVERSE JURORS-1ST WEEK. Emanuel Musser, farmer.. .. College Harry Platt, clerkPhilipsburg Isaac Dawson, laborer. Samuel Moore, laborer ... Rush Dan'l J. Decker, stonemason. .. Potter H. E. Crouse, huckster. . Haines James Durst, farmer. ..Philipsburg Ed. Munson, gentleman Adam Bartges, farmer... Haines Austin Johnston, laborer. ..Spring J. W. Sweetward, farmer. ..Gregg J. S. Wagner, farmer. ...Milesburg John Stine, clerk Philipsburg. James Schoffeld, saddler... ...Bellefonte Jesse Whippo, laborer Samuel R. Weiser, tinner. .Millhelm ..State College A. A. Miller, liveryman ... Luther Geiswite, merchant.. Haines Wm. Haines, teacher Liberty Cornelius Bower, farmer..... Haines Robert Cook, liverymanHoward Boro W. E. Confer, barber Howard Boro G. P. Heverly, laborer.. ...Boggs Wesley Hartman, moulder. .Millheim Richard O'Neil, laborer... ...Rush Daniel M. Stine, laborer South Philipsburg James Rine, laborer... .. Bellefonte D. W. Clark, blacksmith ...Liberty Frank Wian, farmerSpring Jacob Croft, collector Burnside Jno. Pennington, miner.

Geo. W. Scholl, farmer. .. College L. C. Spayd, farmer...Gregg H. C. Williams, painterBellefonte J. C. Stover, farmer Haines Soloman Peck, justice . Walker Jacob Lyon, butcher. Bellefonte Jas. I. McClure, saddler. .. Bellefonte David Love, laborer.... ..Spring D. G. Smetzler, laborer. Reuben Kaup, farmer. .. Spring D. R. Neville, farmerSnow Shoe Geo. W. Hosterman, dentistCentre Hall James Kerstetter, butcher. .Spring C. D. Moore, teacher Harris College Fred Decker, farmer ... John W. Holmes, farmer Marion TRAVERSE JURORS-2ND WEEK. Jacob Fultz, sawyer... Haines J. Kyle McFarland, farmerBenner Jacob B. Hazell, farmer Miles J. W. Fravel, laborerSnow Shoe Ed. Sellers, founderyman. .College Elmer Straub, shoemaker ... Spring Samuel Williams, millwright .. . Haines Israel Condo, blacksmith... Marion Michael Hazel, farmer. .Benner John Hough, merchant Patto Joel Kling, farmer Marion J. L. Pletcher, farmer... .. Howard Twp.

H. C. Hoy, tinner.....

W. L. Steele, carpenter...

A. C. Mingle, merchant

Park Bullock, laborer

John D. Brown, jeweler

Geo. W. Smith, teacher.....

F. F. Smith, farmer ..

Hiram Thompson, farmer.. ...College W. R. Shope, lumberman. H. H. Montgomery, policeman......Bellefonte J. C. Miller, superinteudentBenner. Jack Smith, laborer Howard Twp Geo. Heaton, blacksmith. .Boggs Wm. Pealer, merchant..... .Gregg Chas. W. Wolf, farmer Haines Harry A. Harter, carpenter Spring C. J. McCallion, laborer Howard Twp.Philipsburg Thomas Norris, painter N. W. Eby, distiller Haines Ed. Mingle, laborer..... Theo. S. Christ, physician J. L. Croft, farmer Stanley Watson, farmer J. O. Kerstetter, farmer.... Matthew A. Elder, book-keeper Philipsburg Jacob Gephart, farmer Miles Wm. B. Lucas, laborer..... Joseph Hoy, gentleman...

THE SURE LA GRIPPE CURE. - There is are having pain all through your body, your liver is out of order, have no appetite, no life or ambition, have a bad cold, in fact are completely used up. Electric Bitters is the only remedy that will give you prompt and sure relief. They act directly on your Liver, Stomach and Kidneys, tone

-Henry M. Flagler has offered to the Red Cross all the necessary land and \$5,000 with which to build a hospital for the wounded, just north of the Royal Palm Hotel, Miami, Florida.

The Sun Cholera Cure.

Take equal parts of Tincture of opium, Tincture of rhubarb, Tincture of cayenne, Spirits of camphor.

Essence of peppermint.

Mix well together. Dose—Fifteen to thirty drops in water; to be repeated in fifteen or twenty minutes if necessary.

This is the original formula for the Sun

cholera cure. It was given to the Sun in the "cholera year" 1849 by George W. Busteed, then and now a practicing pharmacist in this city. It was published daily in the Sun during the summer of that year; it was published at intervals for several years, and again daily during the "cholera years" 1855 and 1866; and has been printed in the Sun probably 1,000 times since it first appeared.

The Sun cholera cure has been adopted into the United States Pharmacopæia, and is a medicine approved and valued by every medical man in the country.—New York

---Subscribe for the WATCHMAN.

New Advertisements.

898 BICYCLES DOWN TO \$5.00.

New 1898 Model Ladies' and Gents' Bicycles are now being sold on easy conditions, as low as \$5.00; others outright at \$13.95, and high-grade at \$19.95 and \$22.50, to be paid for after received. If you will cut this notice out and send to Sears, Rosbuck & Co., Chicago, they will send you their 1898 bicycle catalogue and full particulars. 34-27-3m

W. B. REEVE TEACHER OF PIPE ORGAN—PIANO - VOICE CUL-

TURE and HARMONY. South Thomas St. - BELLEFONTE, PA. 18-10*

ARMERS BREAK THE BUGGY MONOPOLY.

It is claimed that for years buggy manufacturers have secured exorbitant prices for their goods but recently, through the combined assistance of the farmers of Iowa, Illinois and other states Sears, Roebuck & Co., of Chicago, have got the price of open buggies down to \$16.50; Top Buggies, \$22.79; Top Surries, \$43.75 and upwards, and they are shipping them in immense numbers direct to farmers in every state. They send an immense Buggy Catalogue free, postpaid, to anyone who asks for it. This certainly is a big victory for the farmer, but a severe blow to the carriage manufacturers and dealers.

43-27-3m

5000 BICYCLES.

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..State College

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....Snow Shoe

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All makes and models, must be closed out at once. New '97 models, guaranteed, \$9.75 to \$18; shopworn and used wheel, \$3 to \$12; swell '98 models, \$13 to \$35. Great factory clearing sale. Shipped to any one on approval without advance deposit. Handsome souvenir book free.

-EARN A BICYCLEby a little work for us. FREE USE of sample wheel to rider agents. Write at once for our special offer.

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BELLEFONTE, PA 43-13

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new store, recently opened in the room formerly occupied by McKee's Hardware store, Allegheny street, Bellefonte A FINE DISPLAY.

F. C. RICHARD'S SONS,

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Should you want to make any purchases, interesting inducements

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in the line of furniture from a cheap chair to gorgeous parlor suits or elaborate bed chamber furniture, at the Spring Opening.

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But all these can talk for them-

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Bright Handsome New Mackerel,

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Now is the time to examine YOUR ROOF.

During the Rough Weather that will be experienced from now until Spring you will have a chance to Examine your Roof and see if it is in good condition. If you need a new one or an old one repaired I am equipped to give you the best at reasonable prices. The Celebrated Courtright Tin Shingles and all kinds of tin and iron roofing.

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As a SPECIAL BARGAIN we offer, while they last

10 dozen 2 Tine Long Handle Hay Forks, usual price 30 cents our price 19 cents.

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If disabled by an accident \$30 to \$100 per month
If you lose two limbs, \$208 to \$5,000,
If you lose your eye sight, \$208 to \$5,000,
If you lose one limb, \$83 to \$2,000,
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If killed, will pay your heirs, \$208 to \$5,000,
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You cannot lose all your income when you are sick or disabled by accident.

Absolute protection at a cost of \$1.00 to \$2.25 Absolute protection at a cost of \$1.00 to \$2.25 per month.

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