

Democratic Watchman

Bellefonte, Pa., July 10, 1896.

FARM NOTES.

When the churn don't churn it's simply because the churner don't know how to make the churn churn.

The butter-making industry is rapidly developing in Argentina, and she is competing for British trade.

From 60 to 85 per cent. of growing grass consists of water; hence irrigated grass lands are great yielders.

A dairyman says he has found a good deal better results by feeding cornmeal than oatmeal, and much better butter.

It may not pay to grow late peas for market, but a few rows for the use of the family will add to the variety on the table. Peas can be grown in succession all through the summer if the season is not too dry.

Beans delight in warm weather, and when the rains have packed the ground close and hard they require cultivation without delay in order to let the warmth to the roots. They will not thrive on cold soils.

Comfort for the cow always pays in an increased milk yield, and it is not certain but that the yield of milk would be actually increased if the cows that are now in stalls or stanchions could be put in box stalls.

If the patch of sweet corn does not grow during warm weather it will pay to apply a small quantity of fertilizer between the rows, and should a shower come the stalks will start off at once and make rapid growth.

The annual crop of mushrooms in France is valued at over \$2,000,000. The wholesale price to dealers is from \$22 to \$25 per 100 kilograms (220.46 pounds). In Paris alone there are 60 wholesale firms dealing exclusively in mushrooms.

Horses are not as cheap as they were last year, as fewer colts have been produced. In two or three years prices will be much better, and those farmers who went out of the horse breeding business will then have nothing to sell when prices are up.

The lawn mower may be made to pay for itself, and the lawn be a source of profit as well as pleasure. Grass fresh clipped from the lawn is a fine addition to the food for fowls of any kind which are kept in confinement, and is procured without any special labor or expense.

The freedom with which cannaes can be grown makes them everybody's plants, and it is not uncommon to see them growing thickly in the back yards of crowded portions of the city. They are effective in every stage of their growth, and a mass of them in bloom is always pleasing.

To suddenly change from dry feed to green feed will derange the digestive apparatus as surely as a sudden change from green feed to dry feed. And the change should always be made when the stomach is full. That is, do not give an animal food to which it is unaccustomed when its stomach is empty.

Many farmers have been disappointed by the cool nights of June in the slow growth of such plants as beans, melons, squash, corn, tomatoes and peppers, many of the plants missing in the rows. It will be well to set out a late cabbage plant whenever there is a vacancy, so as to utilize the fertilizers that may have been applied.

Things most essential in agricultural chemistry may be learned by any one in a short time, and exhausted soils rested and restored. To farm intelligently, the chemical ingredients of the soil must be known and the demands of the proposed crop. No two crops draws precisely the same properties from the soil.

It is necessary not only to clean the stalls thoroughly, but they should be washed with a hose and disinfected at least once a week. This may be laborious, but it not only adds cleanliness, but prevents the herd from being attacked by diseases which are liable to spread. Too much precaution cannot be exercised in such matters.

Practice and chemistry agree without reservation that good clover hay is the best roughage which can be used in the dairy. When it is time to cut it remember that poor clover hay is poor cow feed. Cut when the blossoms begin to brown, and hurry it into the barn. The leaves are lost when tumbled about too much after it is dry.

The cow which has calved in spring gives her fullest flow of milk on grass in June and it ought not to be a larger burden than she could carry through 12 hours. For this reason, during the long summer days, it is not a bad plan to milk three times a day. In this country in mid-summer there are about 16 hours of daylight for this.

Pastures frequently fail in July and August, and it would be well to be prepared as far as possible by having some crops growing that will assist, such as fodder corn, millet, Hungarian grass, or even by broadcasting peas. Sugar corn, however, will be sufficient, as it may be fed and cut at any stage of growth if necessity requires.

Blooded dairy stock is very cheap now, and the sensible man will put himself in the way to take advantage of the present state of the market. There is a wonderful virtue in a thoroughbred cow, one needing the ability of the owners to bring it out. From all points they will bring one-fourth more profit than a herd of the commoner sort.

When thistles get full possession of the ground it is difficult to eradicate them. They should be plowed under before they bloom. If the land is seeded to Hungarian grass the thistles will be cut off with every mowing of the grass, and as Hungarian grass crowds every other kind out of existence, the thistles will not have much chance.

Soiling cattle means that the animals should be kept at the barn-yard and the green food carried to them. More cattle can thus be kept, and all of the manure can be saved. It is a question of labor, however, and the value of the land. Those who have resorted to the soiling system affirm that there is a larger profit than when the cows are given the exclusive use of a pasture.

The Pennsylvania railroad on Monday paid its Philadelphia tax, amounting to \$261,925.43. The assessed valuation of the company's property in Philadelphia is \$20,000,000. The Pennsylvania is by far the biggest taxpayer in the state. The Broad street station property is assessed at \$3,225,000.

The Pennsylvania Railroad's Popular Excursion to the Seashore.

\$10 FOR TWELVE DAYS.

No other summer outing appeals so strongly to the people of Western Pennsylvania as the Pennsylvania railroad company's popular excursions to the seacoast of New Jersey. For years they have been looked forward to as the holiday event of each summer, and every season has seen them grow more popular. The reason of the great favor in which they are held is easy to see. The rate of \$10 for the round trip is phenomenally low, considering the distance and the high character of the service; and the limit of twelve days just fits the time set apart for the average vacation, and the dates of the excursions are most conveniently adjusted. There is also the widest field for choice in the selection of the resort. Atlantic City, Cape May, Sea Isle City, and Ocean City are the choicest of the Atlantic coast resorts, and any one of them may be visited under these arrangements.

The dates of the excursions are July 9th and 23rd, August 6th and 20th, and the rates will be as follows: Pittsburgh, Johnstown, \$9.25; Cresson, \$8.50; Altoona, \$8; Tyrone, \$7.65; Clearfield, \$8.90; proportionate rates from all points.

A special train of parlor cars and day coaches will leave Pittsburgh on each of the above mentioned dates at 8:55 a. m., and connect at Philadelphia with special train via the Delaware river bridge route, landing passengers at Atlantic City in twelve hours from Pittsburgh; or passengers may spend the night in Philadelphia and proceed to the shore by regular trains from Market street wharf the following day.

Tickets will also be good on regular trains leaving Pittsburgh at 4:30 and 8:10 p. m., arriving in Philadelphia next morning, whence passengers may proceed to the shore on any regular train from Market street wharf that day.

For detailed information in regard to rates and time of trains apply to ticket agents, or Mr. Thomas E. Watt, district passenger agent, Pittsburgh.

The Pennsylvania Railroad's Popular Excursions to the Seashore.

\$10 for Twelve Days.

No other summer outing appeals so strongly to the people of Western Pennsylvania as the Pennsylvania railroad company's popular excursions to the seacoast of New Jersey. For years they have been looked forward to as the holiday event of each summer, and every season has seen them grow more popular. The reason of the great favor in which they are held is easy to see. The rate of \$10 for the round trip is phenomenally low, considering the distance and the high character of the service; and the limit of twelve days just fits the time set apart for the average vacation, and the dates of the excursions are most conveniently adjusted. There is also the widest field for choice in the selection of the resort. Atlantic City, Cape May, Sea Isle City, and Ocean City are the choicest of the Atlantic coast resorts, and any one of them may be visited under these arrangements.

The dates of the excursions are July 9th and 23rd, and August 6th and 20th. A special train of Pullman parlor cars and day coaches will leave Pittsburgh on above mentioned dates at 8:55 a. m., arriving at Altoona 12.30 p. m., where a stop for dinner will be made, and reaching Philadelphia by 7:20 p. m. Special train will leave Broad street station, Philadelphia, at 7:30 p. m., via Delaware river bridge route, for Atlantic City, arriving at that point at 9:30 p. m., making the run from Pittsburgh to the seashore in twelve hours. Passengers may spend the night in the city, and proceed to the seashore by any regular train from Market street wharf the following day.

Tickets will be sold from the stations at the rates named below:

Table with columns: Station, Rate, Train leaves. Includes Altoona, Martinsburg, Hollidaysburg, Bellwood, Curwensville, Clearfield, Philadelphia, Houtzdale, Osooke, Tyrone, Philadelphia.

For detailed information in regard to rates and time of trains apply to ticket agents, or Mr. Thomas E. Watt, district passenger agent, Pittsburgh.

Don't let the little ones suffer with toothache during these warm nights, when it is so difficult to sleep under the best conditions. Teach them to chew cinnamon bark when a troublesome tooth threatens to ache. This destroys the sensibility of the nerve, suspends the pain very quickly and is most pleasant to the taste, besides having no injurious effect on the teeth.

Business Notice.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

When baby was sick, we gave her Castoria. When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria. When she became a Miss, she clung to Castoria. When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

Castoria.

Castoria promotes Digestion, and overcomes Flatulency, Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhea and Feverishness. Thus the child is rendered healthy and its sleep natural. Castoria contains no Morphine or other narcotic property.

For infants and children.

Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me. H. A. ANGELL, M. D., 111 South Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

From personal knowledge and observation I can say that Castoria is an excellent medicine for children, acting as a laxative and relieving the pent up bowels and general system very much. Many mothers have told me of its excellent effect upon their children. Dr. G. C. OSOON, Lowell, Mass.

For several years I have recommended Castoria, and shall always continue to do so as it has invariably produced beneficial results. EDWIN F. PARSONS, M. D., 125th Street and 7th Ave., New York City.

The use of Castoria is so universal and its merits so well known that it seems a work of supererogation to endorse it. Few are the intelligent families who do not keep Castoria within easy reach. CARLOS MARTIN, D. D., 31-15-25th St., New York City.

New Advertisements.

TUBS, PAILS, WASH RUBBERS, BROOMS, BRUSHES, BASKETS. SECHLER & CO.

THE COAST LINE TO MACKINAC.

TO MACKINAC DETROIT PETOSKEY CHICAGO. 2 NEW STEEL PASSENGER STEAMERS. The Greatest Perfection yet attained in Boat Construction—Luxurious Equipment, Artistic Furnishing, Decoration and Efficient Service, insuring highest degree of COMFORT, SPEED AND SAFETY.

FINEST TABLE-OIL, MUSTARD OLIVES, SAUCES, KETCHUPS, SALAD DRESSING, MUSHROOMS, TRUFFLES, CAPERS. SECHLER & CO.

AS USUAL

THE CANADA ATLANTIC AND PLANT LINE is in the lead and commencing SATURDAY, JULY 11th, WILL OPERATE... 3 SHIPS A WEEK... DIRECT FROM BOSTON... MARITIME PROVINCES... HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA, HAWKEYSBURY, C. B., CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

SS. "HALIFAX" SAILS

EVERY TUESDAY at 12 o'clock noon, for Halifax, N. S., Hawkesbury C. B., Charlottetown, P. E. I. SS. "OLIVETTE" SAILS... Every Saturday, at 4 p. m. Every Wednesday, at 4 p. m. direct to Halifax, Nova Scotia.

DON'T FORGET THE HALIFAX CARNIVAL

JULY 28, 29, 30 and 31. The Canada Atlantic and Plant Line will carry Thousands of People, and you will be wise if you make your Reservation Early.

For Rates, Tickets, Staterooms, Berths, and all other necessary information, call on the Railroad and Steamship Lines in all the principal Cities. The Tourist Agents, 201, 211, 226 and 332 Washington Street, Boston, Mass. E. N. MILLS, City Passenger and Ticket Agent, 207 Washington St. RICHARDSON & BARNARD, Agents, 20 Atlantic Avenue. B. F. BLAKE, Assistant General Passenger Agent, 207 Washington Street, BOSTON, MASS.

Saddlery.

\$5,000 \$5,000 \$5,000 WORTH OF HARNESS, HARNESS, HARNESS, SADDLES and FOR SUMMER, BRIDLES NEW HARNESS FOR SUMMER, FLY-NETS FOR SUMMER, DUSTERS FOR SUMMER, WHIPS FOR SUMMER.

All combined in an immense Stock of Fine Saddlery.

NOW IS THE TIME FOR BARGAINS.

Wholesale and Retail.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF HORSE COLLARS IN THE COUNTY.

JAMES SCHOFIELD, BELLEFONTE, PA.

Cottolene.

HOW TO USE

THE NEW SHORTENING, like all other things must be rightly used. If you wish the best results, never, in any receipt, use more than two-thirds as much Cottolene as you used to use of lard. Never put Cottolene in a hot pan. Put it in when cold and heat it with the pan. Be careful not to burn Cottolene. To test, add a drop of water; if hot enough, it will pop. Cottolene, when rightly used, delights everyone. Get the genuine, sold everywhere in tins, with trade-marks—"Cottolene" and "see's hand in cotton-plant growth"—on every tin. Made by THE N. K. FAIRBANK COMPANY, CHICAGO and 132 N. Delaware Ave., Philadelphia

Schomacker Piano.

THE RECOGNIZED STANDARD PIANO OF THE WORLD. ESTABLISHED 1838. SOLD TO EVERY PART OF THE GLOBE. PREFERRED BY ALL THE LEADING ARTISTS. THE GOLD STRINGS. Emit a purer sympathetic tone, proof against atmospheric action extraordinary power and durability with great beauty and evenness of touch. Pre-eminently the best and most highly improved instrument now manufactured in this or any other country in the world.

HIGHEST HONOR EVER ACCORDED ANY MAKER. UNANIMOUS VERDICT. 1851—Jury Group, International Exposition—1876, for Grand, Square, and Upright Pianos. Illustrated catalogue mailed on application.

SCHOMACKER PIANO-FORTE MANUFACTURING CO., WAREROOMS: 1169 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 12 East Sixteenth Street, New York, 145 and 147 Wabash Avenue, Chicago, 1015 Olive Street, St. Louis.

Lyon & Co.

GRAND SUMMER BARGAIN TREAT

That will make a dollar go as far as two did before. We will now begin our Summer Clearance sales, before the season is over, so you can have the benefit of the bargains in season.

A mixed lot of dress gingham, all of this season's goods have been selling at 8 and 10c, go to-day at 5c; better qualities that have been selling at 10 and 15c are now 8c. A few patterns left of fine Scotch gingham, were 18 and 20 per yd., are now 12c. We have never raised the price of Lancaster gingham—old price 5c, now 4c. A nice assortment of Persian, Swiss lawns and dimities—cheap at 10c, sell now at 5c; better qualities that have been selling at 12 and 15c now sell at 8c. A choice lot of fine dimities and Persian lawn worth 25c and 30c will sell now at 15 and 19c. Challies, the best cotton and all wool, from 4 to 35c. Summer silk for waists and dresses, now 25c; Persian silks, new designs, choice styles, were 75c, \$1 and \$1.25, now 50, 65 and 97c. One lot dress goods, new and white satin stripe, washable pique, now 5c per yard. 50 inch red table linen now 15c, better quality, wider, fast color 20c. A 50c summer corset now 40c; better quality was \$1 now 75c. Sonnette corset made by the C. P. firm 9c; also H. & S., P. N. glove fitting and Walker corsets. A 40c quality silk mitt, black and colors, now 25c; lighter weight silk mitts 15c.

Men's all wool suits, in black, blue and other colors, 4.50, 5.00, 5.50 & \$6.00. Men's all wool, serge and clay suits, in blue and black, 4.50, 5.00, 5.50 & \$6.00. Men's black diagonal, French worsted, also in colors, at 6.00, 6.50, 7.00, 7.50, & \$8.00. The very finest dress suits for men, 8.50, 9.00, 9.50, 10, 12 & \$13.00. These goods are equal to any 18 or \$20 goods, of other places. Young men's suits, from 15 to 20 years, all styles and grades. Most fashionable, serge, diagonals and chevots, light, dark, black and blues, from \$2.50, upwards.

CHILDREN'S SUITS.

Children's Wash Suits, all the latest styles, 40c. up to \$1.24. Children's Linen Pants, Duck Pants, etc., 25c. up. Children's suits, in light, dark, black, blue and mixed, of the most fashionable design and first class tailoring, from 98cts., up. Knee pants, 100 different styles, from 19cts., up. We carry at least \$10,000 worth of shoes in stock. Ladies kid shoes, patent leather tip, needle toe, from 98c per pair, up. Ladies dongola kid shoes, patent leather tip, needle toe, every pair warranted, from \$1.24 up.

CARPETS.

Mixed Ingrain Carpet, 40 different styles to select from, 20 cents per yard up to 38 cents. Rag Carpet, 20 different styles from 18c. up, some as heavy as sole leather. All wool Ingrain Carpets from 45c up. WINDOW BLINDS 500 dozen pairs of Oil Blinds, spring rollers and all fixtures included, 15c up. Men's Dress Shirts finest peral shirts with collar and cuffs from 45c up. Ladies Shirt Waists, 1000 to select from, from 25c up. We carry the most complete line of Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes of any store there can be found anywhere in the State.

SHOES.

We almost forgot Men's Shoes, a stock of \$5000. to select from. Men's Working Shoes from 98c a pair up. Men's Dress Shoes from \$1.15 a pair up. SPECIAL. A few of the ladies tailor made capes left that we have been selling at \$3.75. The balance go at \$3. We have always carried the finest and cheapest line of white goods, laces and embroideries. A 7 inch valenciennes lace at 10c; an 8 inch emb. for 15c per yd. Ladies fast black hose at 5c. Ladies and childrens fast color dark russet hose at 10c.

ANOTHER SPECIAL. A fine line of summer Pants for men that cost the manufacturer from \$2.00 to \$3.00 to make up, that we will close out at \$1.25, \$1.50, \$1.98. Lace Curtains, 50 different styles to select from, 48 cents a pair up. LYON & COMPANY, Bellefonte, Pa.

Dr. Salm.

A MATTER OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO YOU

IN SUFFERING FROM LONG STANDING CHRONIC DISEASES, DISEASES OF THE BLOOD, SKIN AND NERVOUS SYSTEM, AS WELL AS THOSE SUFFERING FROM

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT TROUBLE.

MORITZ SALM, M. D., Specialist, Von Grafe Infirmary, COLUMBUS, OHIO.

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UNSOLICITED TESTIMONIALS

Head of Hearing for 35 Years, Cured by Dr. Salm. Rev. J. D. Leister, Swales, Pa.

Replying to your inquiry, as to testimonial with my signature, published by Dr. Salm, will say, that I was under his treatment for 10 months for my hearing. It was entirely of the middle ear, and like yours, I could hear better some days than others, could hear better in noise. My hearing was very much improved by the treatment, and have no doubt, but that he can help you. Dr. Salm appears to be an honest man, and he will tell you the truth, whether he can help you or not. If I were you, I would certainly consult him. I was longer afflicted than you. My hearing was bad in one ear for about 35 years, and in the other for about 24 or 25 years. Hoping that your hearing will be entirely restored. I remain, Isaac Pierson, Bedford, Pa., Bedford Co.

One of Catarrh Cured by Dr. Salm. Rev. J. D. Leister, Swales, Pa.

Your case had been today. Dr. Salm treated my 12 year old boy for catarrh in the head, and cured him in 4 months. I don't know whether he can cure you or not, but on examination he will tell you the truth. I know a man here, that he could not be cured. I know other people that he done a great deal of good in other cases. Ben Lambert, Madisonburg, Centre Co., Pa.

Grandmother's Life Cured by Dr. Salm. For the last four years I have been troubled very much with granulated eye lids; it partly blinded me. Doctors here did me no good, it also seemed to affect my general health. Dr. Salm has cured me. I can again see splendidly, and feel better than ever. Bessie Thomas, Indiana, Pa., Dec. 5th, 1894.

Thought I Would Lose my Mind, but Dr. Salm Cured Me. For years I have been suffering with catarrh and ear trouble, and was gradually becoming deaf. I thought sometimes I would lose my mind on account of the fearful noises in my head, and then my hearing was leaving me rapidly, and there was not an organ about me that was out of shape. But to-day, thanks to Dr. Salm, all those fearful noises have left me. Can hear well, no more catarrh, and feel as well as any one of my age could expect. June 12th, '96. Mrs. Emma Brent, Shunksville, Somerset Co., Pa.

Four of the Best Doctors in the County Said She was Lame, but Dr. Salm Made a Healthy Woman of Her. For over five years I have been suffering with heart trouble and a bad case of dropsy. We went to four of the best doctors in the county for relief, but all of them said a cure was impossible. At times I felt so bad that I was certain I had to die. I faintly very often, and my friends told me afterwards that every moment would be my last. And I hereby affirm that had it not been for the splendid treatment received from Dr. Salm, who has entirely cured me of that great trouble, I would have been under the soil long ago.

Attested by her husband, Henry B. Ross, Leechburg, Armstrong Co., Pa.

Dr. Salm Worked Another Miracle. For more than 8 years I have been suffering untold agonies, with stomach and general trouble. I became thin and pale, too weak to work, and hardly able to drag myself around. I looked so badly, that my neighbors, friends and relatives thought I had consumption, and wouldn't last much longer. During those 8 years about 10 or 12 of our best doctors treated me, but I became worse and worse, until I went to Dr. Salm, and I can not eat more in a day, than I have heretofore in a week, can attend to my daily labor, feel fine, have no more pains, and I actually think I am well. People around here think Dr. Salm worked another miracle, and I actually think I am well. People around here think Dr. Salm worked another miracle, and I actually think I am well. People around here think Dr. Salm worked another miracle, and I actually think I am well. June 12th, '96. Mrs. Hannah Mosholobry, Listy, Somerset Co., Pa.

Address all communications to box 760, Columbus, O.

OUR ADVERTISEMENT WILL APPEAR TWICE BEFORE EACH VISIT.