

# Democratic Watchman

Bellefonte, Pa., June 5, 1896.

## FARM NOTES.

—If there is rust in the wheat, or weeds appeared in the field, the farmer should not save any of it as seed as the rust will be carried over to next year.

—One quart of milk additional to the daily quantity yielded may be a turning point between profit and loss. The larger the yield the lower the cost of each quart.

—When weeds are plowed in the farmer is repaid for his labor in the greenfood that is turned under, but the destruction of weeds must be done before they produce seed, or they will be plentiful the next season.

—If the strawberry bed that is picked this year is thin, or the weeds have taken possession, the best thing to do with it is to turn it under and set out late cabbages in the rows, especially if fertilizer has been used liberally on the strawberries.

—It is cheaper and better to get the straggling stumps and stones off of the fields than to attempt to work around them with the reaper, mower, cultivator or harrow. Many valuable implements are annually injured unexpectedly from stumps or stones.

No matter how effective a machine or implement may be, the brains of the farmer determine the proper use and application of all labor-saving appliances. Some farmers depend entirely on the implement, instead of using judgment in securing work from it.

—More peas may now be planted for a later supply. The dwarf varieties, which are the earliest, do not afford many pickings. The later kinds may also be of dwarf varieties preferred, but the largest supply is more easily obtainable where the standard kind are supported with stakes or wire.

—When one buys a run-down farm at a low price he must expect to expend quite a sum before the farm will begin to pay. In the hands of an intelligent farmer such a farm may be made first class in a few years, but the farmer who aims to make a poor farm pay by taking crops from it without an expenditure for plant food will only make himself and the land poorer.

—There was a time when it was considered impossible to do without fences. At the present day there are whole counties in some of the States where no fences can be seen, and there are consequently fewer lawsuits over the deprivations of stock than before. Fences are expensive luxuries in some sections, and have been more serviceable to neighbors than to owners.

—Farmers should cease to use young and immature stock for breeding purposes. It may happen that selected young animals will give good results, but the continued use of such is sure to prove disastrous in the end. Experiments made with full grown adults and immature ones have demonstrated that the adults produce harder offspring than the younger parents.

—The small Henderson dwarf Lima bean, which has been a favorite, is being superseded by other dwarf kinds of larger size, which are now fully equal to the pole varieties and can be produced with less expense and labor. Those who have used the dwarf kinds find that less land is required and the cultivation given is more easily performed than by the old method.

—Some pastures have no running streams, ponds of stagnant water being depended upon. No dairyman can make good butter if his cows are not supplied with pure water. In case the water is not obtainable from pipes leading from the barn, a windmill and tank will cost but little and will supply water for two or more fields if placed at the corner of one of the fields.

—Quality gives the profit. If strawberries cost three cents for picking, boxes, commissions, etc., and sell for four cents, an addition of one cent more per quart gives double the profit, as it is the first cost that must be met. If strawberries sell for six cents to-day and four cents to-morrow the profit is three times as much, although the advance in price is only one-half of the whole. The better the quality, consequently, the larger the profit over the original cost.

—Tomato plants can be made to grow rapidly by using nitrate of soda early. Sprinkle a tablespoonful of nitrate of soda around each plant and make it well into the soil so as to mix it with the dirt. After the plants are well started use a mixture of nitrate of soda, muriate of potash and fine bone (the finer the better), equal parts, and scatter one or two plants over a surface a yard square, around each plant, working it into the soil. The plants will be vigorous and the crop heavy.

—The fact that various kinds of small birds once so common are now very scarce is commonly attributed to the destruction of the bird's nest by the farmer in trimming her hats. But the song birds have other enemies, also, especially the English sparrow, which drives them away from their old haunts near dwellings. In the wild woods the small birds are exposed to many enemies. Hawks of various kinds prey on them, while squirrels plunder their nests and destroy their eggs. Nothing will set small birds to such a storm of protest as the presence of a squirrel in the neighborhood of their nests. It is a guide to any one who is hunting the squirrel, for this outcry of the birds gives warning of his approach before the hunter could possibly see him.

The farms that give the largest profit are those which receive the labor of the farmer; that is, the farmer utilizes his capital in the shape of labor rather than to expend any sum for help. Labor is so much capital to be applied, and if the farmer does not utilize it he keeps that much out of his business which should be invested in it. A farm may pay, and yet the farmer receives but a small sum therefrom. It pays because the investment may be very small. It requires capital to derive a profit, and unless the capital is used the farm will not produce more than the venture. Large farms which are sold to pay do not always give more than a fair percentage on the investment of capital employed. A farm in which \$50,000 is invested for land and labor, and which produces \$5000 per annum as profit, yields a dividend of ten per cent., while a small farm, which only a thousand dollars is employed may be claimed to be unproductive if the profit is only \$200, yet the dividend therefrom is 20 per cent., or twice as much as that derived from the large farm proportionally.

## Reduced Rates to Washington, D. C.

Single Fare for the Round Trip via Pennsylvania Railroad, Account Y. P. & C. E. Convention.

The fifteenth international convention of the young people's society of Christian Endeavor will be held at Washington, D. C., July 7th to 13th, 1896, and for that occasion the Pennsylvania railroad company will sell, from July 6th to 8th, inclusive, excursion tickets to Washington and return at a single fare for the round trip. These tickets will be good for return passage until July 15, inclusive, but if deposited with the joint agent at Washington, prior to 6.00 p. m., July 14th, will be extended to July 31st, inclusive.

Full information in regard to rates and time of trains can be obtained upon application to ticket agents.

Excursion tickets for the following side trips will be sold as under:

From July 7th to 13th, inclusive, excursion tickets between Washington and Baltimore and Baltimore and Washington will be sold at \$1.25 for the round trip, good for return passage until July 14th, inclusive.

From July 6th to 31st excursion tickets from Washington to Gettysburg and return will be sold at \$3.35 for the round trip, good to return until July 31st, inclusive. On the same days the Western Maryland railroad company will sell excursion tickets from Baltimore to Gettysburg and return, with same return limit, at \$2.15 for the round trip.

From July 6th to 31st excursion tickets will be sold from Washington to Richmond and return at \$4.00, to Petersburg and return at \$5.00, to Old Point Comfort and return (all rail) \$6.00 and going all rail and returning by boat \$5.55, to Fredericksburg and return \$2.25. These tickets will all bear return limit of July 31st, inclusive.

All tickets for side trips will be sold only on presentation of return portions of excursion tickets to Washington issued for this occasion.

## Reduced Rates to Pittsburg via Pennsylvania Railroad.

The central board of the North American Sengerbund will meet at Pittsburg, Pa., from June 6 to 12.

For this occasion the Pennsylvania railroad company will sell from June 6 to 8, excursion tickets from all points on its system to Pittsburg and return, at a single fare for the round trip.

The tickets will be good for use on all trains (except the Pennsylvania limited) going June 6, 7, and 8, and for return passage until June 13, inclusive.

For specific rates, time of trains, or any other information apply to ticket agent.

## Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

When baby was sick, we gave her Castoria, When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria, When she became a Miss, she clung to Castoria, When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

## Business Notice.

We are authorized to announce Daniel C. Grov, of Walker township, as a candidate for county commissioner subject to the decision of the Democratic county convention.

We are authorized to announce the name of Jacob Bortoff, of College township, a candidate for the nomination of county commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic county convention.

We are authorized to announce Jos. L. Neff, of Boggs township, a candidate for the nomination for county commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic county convention.

We are authorized to announce J. C. Harper of Bellefonte as a candidate for recorder, subject to the decision of the Democratic county convention.

We are authorized to announce A. R. Alexander, of Penn township, Centre county, Penna., as a candidate for the nomination for Recorder, subject to the decision of the Democratic county convention.

We are authorized to announce Frank Foreman, of Centre Hall, a candidate for the nomination for Recorder, subject to the decision of the Democratic county convention.

REGISTRAR.

We are authorized to announce Frank Bortoff, of Ferguson township, will be a candidate for county treasurer, subject to the decision of the Democratic county convention.

We are authorized to announce Fred Kurtz, of Centre Hall, a candidate for the nomination of treasurer, subject to the decision of the Democratic county convention.

We are authorized to announce Calvin A. Weaver, of Haines township, a candidate for nomination for county Treasurer, subject to the decision of the Democratic county convention.

We are authorized to announce James Klmpert, of Harris township, a candidate for nomination for treasurer, subject to the decision of the Democratic county convention.

REGISTRAR.

Bellefonte, Pa., March 31, 1896.

Ed. WATCHMAN.—Please announce my name as a candidate for the nomination for the office of Register and C. O. C. of Centre county, subject to Democratic rules.

G. W. RUMBERGER.

## New Advertisements.

**SCROFULA CURED**

E. C. Caswell of Brockport, N. Y., says: "I was terribly afflicted with scrofula, and had lost all hope of being cured. A friend advised me to take

**DR. DAVID KENNEDY'S FAVORITE REMEDY.**

which I did with great benefit, and I recommend it to others." It restores the liver to a healthy condition, and cures constipation, scrofula, rheumatism, dyspepsia and all kidney, bladder and urinary diseases. 41-23-1m

## THE COAST LINE TO MACKINAC.

TO MACKINAC DETROIT PETOSKEY CHICAGO

2 NEW STEEL PASSENGER STEAMERS.

The Greatest Perfection yet attained in Boat Construction—Luxurious Equipment, Artistic Furnishings, Decoration and Efficient Service, insuring highest degree of COMFORT, SPEED AND SAFETY.

FOUR TRIPS PER WEEK BETWEEN TOLEDO, DETROIT AND MACKINAC

PETOSKEY, "THE 800," MARQUETTE, AND DULUTH.

Low Rates to Pictouville, Mackinac and Return, including Meals and Berths. From Cleveland, \$18; from Toledo, \$15; from Detroit, \$13.50.

EVERY EVENING BETWEEN DETROIT AND CLEVELAND

Connecting at Cleveland with Earliest Trains for all points East, South and Southwest and at Detroit for all points North and Northwest.

Sunday Trips June, July, August and September Only.

EVERY DAY BETWEEN CLEVELAND, PUT-IN-BAY AND TOLEDO

Send for Illustrated Pamphlet. Address A. A. SCHANTZ, G. P. A., DETROIT, MICH. THE DETROIT AND CLEVELAND STEAM NAV. CO. 41-20-6m

## Saddlery.

\$5,000 \$5,000 \$5,000

—WORTH OF—

HARNESS, HARNESS, HARNESS,

SADDLES and FOR SUMMER, BRIDLES

—NEW HARNESS FOR SUMMER, FLY-NETS FOR SUMMER, DUSTERS FOR SUMMER, WHIPS FOR SUMMER,

All combined in an immense Stock of Fine Saddlery.

.....NOW IS THE TIME FOR BARGAINS.....

**Two-day Prices have Dropped**

THE LARGEST STOCK OF HORSE COLLARS IN THE COUNTY.

JAMES SCHOFIELD, BELLEFONTE, PA. 41-9

## Cottolene.

WHEN YOUR CAKE IS ALL DOUGH

When your cake is heavy, soggy, indigestible, it's a pretty sure sign that you didn't shorten it with COTTOLENE. When this great shortening is rightly used, the result will satisfy the most fastidious. Always remember that the quality of COTTOLENE makes a little of it go a long way. It's willful waste to use more than two thirds as much as you would of lard or butter. Always use COTTOLENE this way, and your cake and pastry will always be light, wholesome, delicious.

Genuine COTTOLENE is sold everywhere in tins, with trade-mark—"Cottolene" and steer's head in cotton-plant wreath—on every tin.

THE N. K. FAIKBANK COMPANY, CHICAGO and 132 N. Delaware Ave., Phila.

## Schomacker Piano.

SCHOMACKER

THE RECOGNIZED STANDARD PIANO OF THE WORLD.

ESTABLISHED 1838.

SOLD TO EVERY PART OF THE GLOBE. PREFERRED BY ALL THE LEADING ARTISTS.

THE GOLD STRINGS

Emit a purer sympathetic tone, proof against atmospheric action extraordinary power and durability with great beauty and evenness of touch. Pre-eminently the best and most highly improved instrument now manufactured in this or any other country in the world.

HIGHEST HONOR EVER ACCORDED ANY MAKER. UNANIMOUS VERDICT.

1851—Jury Group, International Exposition—1876, for Grand, Square, and Upright Pianos.

Illustrated catalogue mailed on application.

SCHOMACKER PIANO-FORTE MANUFACTURING CO.,

WAREHOUSES: 1109 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 12 East Sixteenth Street, New York, 145 and 147 Wabash Avenue, Chicago, 1015 Olive Street, St. Louis.

## Lyon & Co.

LYON & CO'S LIST OF SPECIAL BARGAINS FOR THIS WEEK.

You will wonder how we can sell you these goods at these very low prices—no matter that the manufacturer needed money badly and we had to buy them in very large quantities. You can get as large or small a quantity as you want at prices that astonish you because the price is so low and the quality so good. In Dry Goods you can buy good Calicos at 34c. per yd.; the best at 4c. Better yard-wide Muslin at 4c. a yard than ever before. Better 1/2 yard wide Muslin at 34c. per yard than ever before. Beautiful Challies, Lawns and Dress Gingham, at 4c. per yard. The latest designs in Linen Effects—Fine Lawns, Jaconets and Dimities, from 8c. a yard to the finest. Table Linens, 2 yds. wide, 15c. per yard; better qualities proportionately as low. Good Toweling for 34c. per yard.

## Men's all wool suits, in black, blue and other colors.

Men's all wool, serge and clay suits, in blue and black, 4.50, 5.00, 5.50 & \$6.00

Men's black diagonal, French worsted, also in colors, at 6.00, 6.50, 7.00, 7.50, & \$8.00

The very finest dress suits for men, 8.50, 9.00, 9.50, 10, 12 & \$13.00

These goods are equal to any 18 or \$20 goods, of other places.

Young men's suits, from 15 to 20 years, all styles and grades. Most fashionable, serge, diagonals and chevots, light, dark, black and blues, from \$2.50, upwards.

## CHILDREN'S SUITS.

Children's Wash Suits, all the latest styles, 49c. up to \$1.24.

Children's Linen Pants, Duck Pants, etc., 25c. up.

Children's suits, in light, dark, black, blue and mixed, of the most fashionable design and first class tailoring, from 98cots. up.

Knee pants, 100 different styles, from 19cots. up.

We carry at least \$10,000 worth of shoes in stock. Ladies kid shoes, patent leather tip, needle toe, from 98c per pair, up.

Ladies dongola kid shoes, patent leather tip, needle toe, every pair warranted, from \$1.24 up.

## Rag Carpet, 20 different styles from 13c. up, some as heavy as goat leather.

All wool Ingrain Carpets from 45c up.

WINDOW BLINDS

500 dozen pairs of Oil Blinds, spring rollers and all fixtures included, 15c up.

Men's Dress Shirts finest percal shirts with collar and cuffs from 45c up.

Ladies Shirt Waists, 1000 to select from, from 25c up.

We carry the most complete line of Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes of any store there can be found anywhere in the State.

## SHOES.

We almost forgot Men's Shoes, a stock of \$5000. to select from. Men's Working Shoes from 98c a pair up.

Men's Dress Shoes from \$1.15 a pair up.

## N. B. SPECIAL.

We have closed out a line of Ladies very fine Capes in Silk Velvet, French Broad Cloth and Cover Cloth that cost the manufacturer from six to ten dollars, which we shall run at 3:75.

ANOTHER SPECIAL. A fine line of summer Pants for men that cost the manufacturer from \$2.00 to \$3.00 to make up, that we will close out at \$1.25, \$1.50, \$1.98. Lace Curtains, 50 different styles to select from, 48 cents a pair up.

LYON & COMPANY, Bellefonte, Pa.

## Dr. Salm.

A MATTER OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO YOU

IN SUFFERING FROM LONG STANDING CHRONIC DISEASES, DISEASES OF THE BLOOD, SKIN AND NERVOUS SYSTEM, AS WELL AS THOSE SUFFERING FROM EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT TROUBLE.

MORITZ SALM, M. D., Specialist, Von Grafe Infirmary, COLUMBUS, OHIO. —WILL BE IN— BELLEFONTE, PA., —AT— THE BROCKERHOFF HOUSE, —SATURDAYS— April 18, May 16, June 13, July 11, Aug. 8, Sep. 5, Oct. 3-31, Nov. 28-30, Dec. 26-28.

## EXAMINATION AND CONSULTATION FREE TO EVERYBODY.

UNSOICITED TESTIMONIALS

*Deafness, Ringing Noises and Catarrh Cured by Dr. Salm*

For a long time I noticed that I became gradually harder and harder of hearing. Ringing noises came in the ear after a while, and I became very much alarmed. So I went to Dr. Salm and put myself under his care and today I am grateful to state, and for the benefit of those who may suffer in a like manner, that I can hear once again as good as ever, and those infernal noises have disappeared, although I am nearly 60 years old. Dr. Salm said all of it was caused by catarrh: M. B. BRICK, Spring Mills, Centre Co., Pa.

## ONE DAY ONLY.

*A Lady 69 Years Old Cured of Catarrh and Deafness.*

Some years ago I contracted catarrh and it went to my ears. Gradually I became worse and my ears began to trouble me very much, my strength began to give out, and I became weaker and weaker so that I was not able to work. I took treatment from several of our doctors in the county, but somehow they couldn't do me any good; so I went to see Dr. Salm. He promised to cure me, and I dare say, he kept his word, for today I am again stout and healthy as could be expected of any one of my age, 69 years, and I find that I got value received for my money paid to the doctor. Mrs. Jacob B. FISLER, Brush Valley, Indiana Co., Pa.

## Scrofulous Limb of 8 Years Standing Cured.

For the last 8 years I have had fearfully sore limbs; they would swell and ache, and I was given a world of trouble, and making me unfit for my daily labor. I have had four doctors try to cure me, but they couldn't do it. At last I went to Dr. Salm, who made a perfect and complete cure, and I feel as if I could enjoy life once more. JOHN V. GUTHRIE, Kittanning, Armstrong Co., Pa.

## Growth Removed from the Eye Ball by Dr. Salm.

For 10 years my wife Susanna had something growing on her eye, making her almost blind. Dr. Salm performed an operation, and made a perfect success, as she can now again thread the finest needle, and read the finest print, and her eyes do not give her the least trouble. It was a fine piece of work. JOHN BARRON, Holsopple, Somerset Co., Pa.

## Granulated Lids Cured by Dr. Salm.

For the last four years I have been troubled very much with granulated eye lids; it partly blinded me. Doctors here did me no good, it seemed to affect my general health. Dr. Salm has cured me. I can again see splendidly, and feel better than ever. BESSIE THOMAS, Indiana, Pa., Dec. 5th, 1894.

## After Total Blindness Made to see by Dr. Salm.

About one year ago my brother accidentally hit me in my left eye, with a bow-gun. I began to get blind rapidly in that eye, and in a short time, couldn't see anything out of it; total blindness was caused by the hurt. I heard so much of Dr. Salm's wonderful success in his eye operations, that I went to him, and he has since more proven his wonderful skill on my eye. For today, after having been totally blind, I can see splendidly out of the same again. JOSEPH HEWBY, Stulton, Somerset Co., Pa. March 28th, 1895.

## Case of Stomach and Inward Trouble Cured by Dr. Salm.

For some months I have been feeling miserably, on account of such an anorectic trouble. I was always afraid to eat, and the pain in my stomach and chest was terrible, but after a term of treatment, I feel now, once more, as good as ever. I can eat everything again, without trouble, thanks to Dr. Salm's wonderful treatment. THOMAS DETRACH, Dunlo, Cambria Co., Pa.

## Address all communications to box 790, Columbus, O.

OUR ADVERTISEMENT WILL APPEAR TWICE BEFORE EACH VISIT.