Ex-Senator Fair Dead.

Bright's disease.

SAN FRANCISCO, December 30 .- Ex-

FAIR'S CAREER.

Democratic Watchman Bellefonte, Pa., Jan. 4, 1895.

Farm Notes

-Farmers should not depend on seedsmen for producing new varieties, but should experiment themselves. Some of the best varieties of fruits were originated by farmers.

-Any soils that can be plowed in winter, during mild periods, will be benefited by the frost, which will reduce the lumps and clods better than it can be done with implements.

-Attempting to grow a crop by loosening the ground with a harrow or cultivator may save time and labor, but the only correct way to prepare the soil is to plow it, and then harrow it down until a fine seedbed is formed for the seed.

-Atter the ground is thoroughly frozen is an excellent time to cut out the old wood from blackberries. All canes removed should be burnt as a precaution against the borer, which at , broke out in 1849 he, with a number tacks the canes, and especially the Wilson variety.

-If the tops of asparagus are left ing fortune until 1860. Meanwhile he they will scatter seed over the whole had accumulated a vast amount of bed. In the spring it will be found that these seeds will germinate and cause annovance. It will be an advantage to cut down the tops and burn the whole bed over.

-A scrub steer must be kept four or five years in order to bring \$25 in market, while a well-bred one may bring \$40 or more when three years The saving of a year's time, and the higher price pay for any expendiin the Comstock. ture for good blood.

-It is claimed that a bushel of wheat will produce seventeen pounds of pork and a bushel of corn fourteen pounds. The pork from the wheat will be of better quality, possessing a larger proportion of lean compared with that from corn.

more than does cold. The cellar should gave the firm a capital which enabled be kept as near 30 degrees as possible. it to purchase other mines, among The object should be to avoid alternate which was the Consolidated Virginia freezing and thawing, as changes and California, in which was the "Big cause more damage than anything else. Bonanza." The discovery of this

-There is no point in the life of an animal when it is not making gain or losing, and every pound lost is two pounds to gain. All classes of stock tion every day of all work done undershould de kept growing. If the animals lose weight under favorable conditions it is an indication that better stock should be used.

--The Wisconsin Station found by feeding pigs that 25 pounds of cornmeal equaled 100 pounds of skim milk. That is, when cornmeal is worth 25 cents per hundred pounds, which should be credited to the cow as so much profit given by her in addition to the butter produced. There is an adScientific Miscellapy.

Unclaimed Wealth of the Vegetable World and of the Ocean- Electricity the Modern Cos United States Senator James G. Fair, metic-Insect Vision - Mapping the United States - Wonderful Prehistoric Surgery -Cryostase and Its Unique Property - A New Safety Boiler. who was worth \$40,000,000, died at the Lick house yesterday morning. He had been in poor health for some

time. The death was a surprise to the Though Emerson suggested that every community, the seriousness of his illweed is a plant whose use is not yet nees having been kept a secret. Fair had been in bed since Monday. For several hours before the end came he is very small. Edson S. Bastin finds was unconscious. The doctors said authority for the statement that 1192 species have been at some time cultivated that death was due to diabetes and s food, and that the total known to have been used as food is 4090. But When it became obvious that life many of these are of little value, and could not last long frequent bulletins were sent to Mrs. Hermann Oelrich 'Smith's Dictionary of Economic Plants' gives only 515 species as those imporand Miss Virginia Fair, the daughters tant for any purposes. For medicine some 3000 plants have been employed, who are in New York, his only son. Chailes G. Fair, whom he disinherited of which the United States Dispensaabout a year ago, was with his father tory enumerates 1300, while only 244 at the time of death, a reconciliation

are given in the Pharmacopoeia. The iousness, etc. plants not yet investigated offer great having been affected a short time ago. possibilities, which however, can only be developed by long and extensive government experiment. The named James G. Fair was born in Clongher, County Tyrone, Ireland, on Decemspecies may be taken as about 175,000, and possibly as many more remain to be

ber 3, 1831. He was brought to this country by his parents in 1843, and rediscovered, while many species are capceived a common school education in able of great variation through cultiva-Geneva. Ill. When the gold fever tion. The apple had yielded about 1500 different varieties up to a few of other lads, started for California, set years ago, yet some other species of the genus may be quite as capable of useto work at mining and met with varyful development. The different varieties of wheat are believed by some to valuable information, and was recoghave had their origin in an unimpornized as possessing engineering and tant forage grass, and a wild plant still mechanical skill of an uncommon or growing on English and French coasts der. In the year named the Washoe has given us the white and red cabbages, cauliflower and perhaps even the silver mining excitement occurred, and common turnip. From the little ex-plored fields of bacteria and fungi may Fair, who migrated with others into

Nevada, discerned at once a field for be expected many useful products. his peculiar abilities. He soon became prominent as a designer and builder of

By its tonic influence upon the heart, quartz mills and chlorinizing furnaces, blood vessels and general circulation, and in 1864 assumed charge of a mine electricity tends to maintain the normal nutrition in the skin as well as In 1867 he became associated in in other tissues. It is therefore largely partnership with James C. Flood and employed to improve the complexion, W. S. O'Brien, of San Francisco, and states Prof. J. V. Shoemaker, in a John W. Mackay, of Virginia City, variety of cases that are not actually and the firm soon obtained control of disease, but are on this border line and Hale and Norcoss mine, which was probably due to faulty nutrition. the beginning of the good fortune that Among the defects so treated are mudmade its members among the richest men in the world. A big find in the diness of complexion, yellowness due to disordered liver, oilness from relaxed -In keeping apples the thermome-ter should be used. Heat destroys some judicious stock manipulations, dryness and roughness of the skin, and pigmented spots and patches, including freckles.

That gold should exist in the ocean is

an induction that Dr. Henry Wurtz claim to have presented in 1866, and in 1872 the discovery was made by E. Sonstadt. Assuming 0.9 grain for each ton of sea-water, it is computed that the entire ocean contains over \$80,000,000,-000.000.000 of gold. One of the problems of the future, Dr, Wurtz now practical mining with which he did predicts, will be the getting of some of this gold by electrolysis.

In 1831 he made up his mind to go That incects do not see well, especialinto politics and became a candidate ly to a distance, is a conclusion reached for the seat in the Senate held by Wil by A. Mallack from observation and Castoria. liam Sharon. of Nevada. The Democalculation. Their composite eye, howcrats had control of both branches of ever, has an advantage over the simple the Legislature and he was elected. eye in the fact that there is hardly any The part which he played of a law- practical limit to its nearness of vision. maker was not conspicuous. It was The best insect eye examined would the butter produced. There is an ad-ditional profit to be expected from the park also. from a foot's distance.

popularity of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy Davis & Devis Davis & Buzard, of West emedy. Monterey, Clarion Co., Pa., say: "It has cured people that our physicians could do nothing for. We persuaded them to try a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and they now recom mend it with the rest of us." 25 and 50 cent bottles for sale by F. P. Green.

-There is good reason for the

First Fruit Peddler-Have ye had a good day, Mike? Second Ditto-Naw! Had the divil's own toime av it. Had to stop ivery two minutes for people phwat wanted

- No other sarsa parilla has equaled Hood's in the relief it gives in severes cases of dyspepsia, sick headache, bil-

to buoy.-Boston Transcript.

Books, Magazines Etc.

THE COLUMBIA DESK CALENDAR.-For ter years the desk calendar issued by the Pope Manufacturing Company has held a unique place among business helpers. Each daily leaf during that time has taught its quiet lesson of the value of better roads and outdoor exercise, and especially the benefits of bicy cling. The calendar for 1895, which is just issued, is even brighter than its predecessor in appearance, as clever artists have added dainty silhouette and sketch to the usual wise and witty contributions that have heretofore given this popular calendar its charm It can be had for five-2 cent stamps from the Pope Manufacturing Company, Hartford, Conn., or from any Columbia bicycle agency.

It is said that no less than seven of the Napoleon pictures reproduced in the last two numbers of The Century were unknown to Napoleon collectors. The care that has been bestowed upon the writing and illustrating of this Life is shown by the following story. The French artist Myrback was given a com mission for a picture illustrating a scene in which Prof. Sloane represented Napoleon as closing in person the great club of the Pantheon, which was a rallying point for the disaf fected. Myrbach said he could find no au thority for such an episode, and he referred the matter to the; eminent Napoleonic stud ent, Frederick Masson. The latter had never heard of it, but, becoming interested, he probed the matter, found the documents justifying Prof. Sloane's statement, hitherto un known to French historians, and supplied Myrbach with necessary details.

Business Notice.

Children Cry or Pitcher's Castoria.

When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria,

When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria,

When she had Children, she gave them

38-43-2y

When baby was sick, we gave her Castoria.

HANDS COVERED WITH SORES. -CURED BY-AYER'S SARSAPARILLA

-A Milesburg seamstress care-

lessly left a needle in the back of a

young lady customer's dress, and now

a particular friend of the family has

Medical.

ALL RUN DOWN

MISERABLE IN THE EXTREME.

NOR ENERGY

his arm done up in a bandage.

HEALTH RESTORED

NO STRENGTH

"Several years ago, my blood was in bad con-dition, my system all run down, and my gen-eral health very much impaired. My hands were covered with large sores, discharging all the time. I had no strength nor energy and my feelings were miserable in the extreme. At last, I commenced taking Ayer's Sarsapa-rills and soon noticed a change for the better. My appetite returned and with it, renewed strength. Encouraged by these results, I kept on taking the Sarsaparilla, till I had used aix bottles, and my health was restored."-A. A. Towns, prop. Harris House, Thompson, N. Dak.

39-47-3t Address THE SUN, New York.

AYER'S THE ONLY SARSAPARILLA Admitted AT THE WORLD'S FAIR. Miscellaneous Advs. THE SUN. The first of American Newspapers 33 37 CHARLES A. DANA, Editor. The American Constitution, the American Idea, the American Spirit. These first, and CROWN ACME. all the time, forever. Daily, by mail, - - - \$6 a year Daily and Sunday, by mail, - - - \$8 a year The Weekly, - - - - \$1 a year THE SUNDAY SUN is the greatest Sunday Newspaper in the world PRICE 5C. A COPY. BY MAIL, \$2 A YEAR

GRANDEST DISPLAY OF Light and Heavy Harness ever put on the Bellefonte market, which will be made in the large room, formerly occupied by Harper Bros., on Spring street. It has been added to my factory and will be used exclu-sively for the sale of harness, being the first exclusive salesroom ever used in this town, as heretofore the custom has been to sell goods in the room in which they were made. This elegant room has been refitted and furnished with glass cases in which the harness can be nicely displayed and still kept away from heat and dust, the enemies of long wear in leavine. Our factory now occupies a room 16x74 ieet and the store 20x60 added makes it the largest establishment of its kind outside of Philadelphia and Pittsburg.

HARNESS HOSUE

Saddlery.

We extend a most cordial invitation to our

patrons and the public, in general, to witness one of the

S^{CHOFIELD'S} NEW

of Philadelphia and Pittsburg. We are prepared to offer better bargains in the future than we have done in the past and we want everyone to see our goods and get prices for when you do this, out of self defense you will buy. Our profits are not large, but by selling lots of goods we can afford to live in Bellefonte. We are not indulging in idle philanthropy. It is purely business. We are not making much, but trade is growing and that is what we are intraceted in now. Profits will take care of themselves. When other houses discharged their work-men during the winter they were all put to work in my factory, nevertheless the big (?) houses of this city and county would smile if we compared ourselves to them, but we do nct

we compared ourselves to them, but we do not mean to be so odious, except to renture the as-section that none of them can say, as we can say "NO ONE OWES US A CENT THAT WE CAN'T GET." This is the whole story.

The following are kept constantly on hand. 50 SETS OF LIGHT HARNESS, prices from \$8.00 to \$15.00 and upwards, LARGE STOCK OF HEAVY HARNESS per set\$25.00 and upwards, 500 HORSE COLLARS from \$1.50 to \$5.00 each, over \$100.00 worth of HARNESS OILS and AXLE GREASE, \$400 worth of Fly, Nets (ald chesp AXLE GREASE, AXLE GREASE, \$400 worth of Fly Nets sold cheap \$150 worth of whips from 15c to \$3.00 each, Horse Brushes, Cury Combs Sponges, Chamois, RIDING SADDLES, LADY SIDE SADDLES Harness Soap, Knee Dusters, at low prices, Saddlery-hardware always on hand for sale, Harness Leather as low as 250 per pound. We keep everything to be found in a FIRST CLASS HARNESS STORE—no chang-ing, over 20 years in the same room. No two shops in the same town to catch trade-NO SELLING OUT for the want of trade or prices-Four harness-makers at steady work this win-ter, This is our idea of protection to labor, when other houses discharged their hands, they soon found work with us. JAS. SCHOFIELD, JAS. SCHOFIELD, Spring street. Bellefonte, Pa. Illuminating Oil. THE BEST BURNING OIL THAT CAN BE MADE FROM PETROLEUM.

pork also.

-Cheap animal foods are the best substances for inducing the hens to lay. Beef, hog or sheep liver will pay well for the purpose. Hens require food rich in albumen when they are laying, and if fed exclusively on grain, will fail to produce sufficient eggs to give the owner a profit. Clover hay, chopped fine and scalded is also an excellent food, and assists in providing a variety.

-All kinds of small fruits and vegetables can be grown under glass. It is much cheaper to fit up two acres of ground for the growing of early fruits and vegetables than to stock a large farm and engage in general farming, while the profits from the small area will be fully as great, or perhaps greater if skill and judgment are exercised in managing the plot of early production. There is a large field open for such enterprises.

-The farmers who believe that the feed, and not the breed, gives the results can easily determine for themselves what the facts may be. Take two animals, one pure bred or a grade, and the other a scrub. Give both the same care and attention, allowing them as much food as they will consume. The well-bred animal will give double the profit derived from the scrub, and the expense will also be proportionately less.

-If farmers do not buy fertilizers they do one thing-sell their fertility. The soil cannot supply food for crops except at a loss, and though this loss may not be apparent for a year or more, yet a time will arrive when it will be felt. No matter how much manure may be produced on the farm, the animal application of fertilizers you. will not only keep the soil up to its normal capacity of production, but will permit the land to produce larger crops.

--Early lambs will be the next to take up the attention of the farmer, as they will begin to come in January. The point is to raise them. Every early lamb lost is worth two that come later, as the first that reach the mark et bring the "fancy" prices. There should be a special place for the ewes, and the farmer will find it profitable to watch them both day and night. The first two or three hours of the life of a lamb are the most important. Under no condition should the lambs be chilled.

-Carro's are highly relished by horses. A few carrots, fed raw, after being sliced, will prove a delicacy to that house I got all mortar. I feit awfull Harper's Young People. cows, and fed once a day they will promote the appetite and keep the animals in good condition when other foods may not be acceptable. Carro's are used by some dairymen as regular food for cows, in order to give a deeper color to the butter, and are highly esteemed by them for that purpose. Cooked and thickened with bran they make an excellert mess when fed warm on a cold day.

Rheumatism Prevalent. Caused by the Sudden Changes of Temperature.

tremendous prize was due in no small

degree to Mr. Fair's experience and

shrewdness, and the energy which led

him to make a close personal inspec-

ground. There was, indeed, no part of

not have an intimate personal ac-

quaintance.

from him.

Rheumatism is more prevalent here than ever before. When this disease fastens upon an individval with its soreness and pain, swelling the joints, ren-dering him helpless in his movements, he is indeed an object of pity. The slight pain in the back, joints or mus-cles, is a warning indication of an improvished condition of the blood, and if

tism Since the introduction of Dr. David Kennedy's Favorite Remedy, there have been fewer rheumatic sufferers. Favorite Remedy drives out rheuma-tic poison from the blood, restores the circulation, strengthens the nerve power. The best proof of its value, is the good it has done. "I was afflicted with inflammatory

not attended to at once, means rheuma-

rbeumatism for fifteen years," writes rheumatism for fitteen years," writes Mr. E. P. Tayer, of East Nassau, N. Y., "so severe that I was supposed to be a cripple for life. Under physicians treatment I grew worse. Dr. Ken-nedy's Favorite Remedy helped me from the time I first used it, and en-tiral used me." tirely cured me.'

The beautiful daughter of James McFarland, of DeMoines, Ia., was helpless for months with sciatic rheumatism. After a few doses of Dr. Kennedy's Favorite Remedy, she began to grow better, and continuing its use was

cured Mr. G. Lansing, of Troy, N. Y., had rheumatism so bad that he had to be turned over in bed. After using Dr. Kennedy's Favorite Remedy for a short while, was restored to health. Why then suffer with rheumatism or

Full of Glory.

"O, mamma," cried 5 year-old Doro-

be ! mother, with natural surprise.

a sunbeam right on my spoon, and I silver plate. ewallowed it with my oatmeal, mam-

had been through a paint shop." Maude: "It you won't laugh I will tell you. Lillie and I were going up Garden Street, and right in front of that house I got all spattered with mortar. I felt awfully mortarfied.-

Not Always.

"Don't you think four-leaf clovers bring good luck ?" "No; I found one once, and that

very day my wife accepted me."

collete corsage must go. Hasn't it gone far enough already ?

established about 14 years ago, is doing work not suggested by its title, about half its energies and annual appropria-tions, according to Marcus Baker, being devoted to making a topographic-al map of the country. More or less work of this kind has been done in all but 4 or 5 of the 49 States and Territories. The total area mapped to date is nearly 600,000 square miles, or about one fifth of the United States, and during the last few years the areas surveyed have been from 40,000 to 50,000 square miles per year. Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut and New Jersey are already completely mapped on the largest scale, their Legislatures having co-operated to hasten the work. The various scales are 1:250 000 (about 4 miles to an inch), 1:125,000 and 1:62,500, the contour intervals ranging from 250 or 200 feet to 10 or even 5 feet in flat regions. The sheets on the smallest scale, which is no longer used, cover one degree of latitude by one degree of longitude. The entire work is designed to be accurate to scale, which means, if it is assumed that a hundredth of an inch is the limit of visible error on the published map, that each point on the largest scale must be located within 53 feet of its true position in nature. The total cost thus far has been somewhat over \$2,000,000, with recent annual expenditures of about \$250,000.

The United States Geological Survey,

One of the remarkable accomplishments of the ancient Peruvians-who excelled in engineering agriculture mining, weaving, and about every other art of civilization—was trepan-ning, which is so difficult and hazardous that recovery follows only about a why then suffer with rheumatism or neuralgia? This medicine will belp you. fourth of the modern operations. The great Muniz collection, temporarily in the custody of the Bureau of American Ethnology, contains about 1000 specimens of prehistoric Peruvian skulls, of which 19 are trepanned, and 8 give inthy, "I'm just as full of glory as I can dications of subsequent recovery. A young female seems to have survived "What do you mean?" inquired her a series of operations resulting in an operture in the skull 4 inches long an "Why ee," said Dorothy, "there was inch wide, which was covered by a

----Willie, "Why Maude, what's happened your dress? It looks as if it had been through a paint shon." named cryostase, and is obtained by mixing together equal parts of phenol, camphor and saponine, and addiug a somewhat smaller proportion of essence of turpentine. Certain substances, like the albumens, harden on heating, but this is the product that again liquefies on cooling.

The novel safety boiler of M. Chate-nel, a French engineer, consists of a nest of horizontal tubes placed over the surface. Water is injected into this nest as spray-never in solid bulk-and is instantaneously evaporated and super-Mrs. Grannis says that the dec | heated. The steam producing power is remarkable, and the tubes, it is claimed, do not burn out.

Printing. Printing. FINE JOB PRINTING. Fine Job Printing Fine Job Printing Fine Job Printing. Fine Job Printing. Fine Job Printing. Fine Job Printing. Fine Job Printing Fine Job Printing. Fine Job Printing. Fine Job Printing: Fine Job Printing. Fine Job Printing. Fine Job Printing. Fine Job Printing. FINE JOB PRINTING

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It gives a Brilliant Light. will not Smoke the Chimney, It will Not Char the Wick. It has a High Fire Test. It does Not Explode. It is without an equal AS A SAFETY FAMILY OIL

We stake our reputation as refiners that

IT IS THE BEST OIL IN THE WORLD

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There is no safer, surer, or cheaper method of obtaining proper relief for overstrained and defective eyesight, headache, and so forth, than to consult this specialist. The happy re-sults from correctly fitted glasses are a grate-ful surprise to persons who have not before known the real profit to themselves in wearing good glasses. No charge to examine your eyes, All glasses are guaranteed by H. E. Herman. 38-49-1y

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