

Democratic Watchman

Bellefonte, Pa., March 3, 1893.

Farm Notes.

Unless the work of extermination of insects is commenced very early in the season the efforts later during the year will be wasted. It is the rapid multiplication of the enemies of the farmer that places him in their power, and every insect that is destroyed early means hundreds less in the future. Not only are the insects to be kept down, but the parasites of all kinds, and also the diseases known and fungi, which are really rapid propagations from spores, which exist during the winter and begin to spread as soon as the conditions are favorable.

FUNGICIDES.

Within a few years it has been discovered that by persistent work and the frequent application of fungicides, many crops may be saved that were before considered unprofitable. The rot of the grape caused serious loss to thousands of fruit growers, and many vineyards were abandoned. Blights of trees, black knot and "rusts" of various kinds can now be kept in check, with persistent effort, and the timely applications of fungicides, the one most generally used being the Bordeaux mixture. It is made by dissolving six pounds of sulphate of copper (blue stone) in 16 gallons of water, and in another vessel slaking four pounds of lime in six gallons of water. When cool, pour the lime mixture into the copper solution, stirring well. Allow the mixture to stand a few days then use. It is applied by spraying in the form of a fine spray, to every portion of the tree or vine, and on the ground around the trunk.

INSECTICIDES.

The kerosene emulsion is now the favorite remedy for insects on trees and vines, as it destroys all kinds of insects and is the best for reaching the aphids that infest trees. It is made by dissolving half a pound of hard soap in a gallon of boiling water. While boiling remove the mixture from the fire and add two gallons of kerosene, churning or agitating vigorously for 15 minutes. When cold it appears of a jelly-like consistency. It is diluted with ten times its bulk of cold water. Being cheap, it may be used freely, and does no damage to trees. It is also excellent for destroying lice in stables and in poultry houses, and may be used on animals as a wash when they are badly infected with vermin.

TIMELY APPLICATION.

It is unnecessary to call attention to Paris green, London purple and hellebore, as their uses later in the season are well known, but a spray of a solution of one pound of Paris green to 200 gallons of water is now used, as soon as the blossoms appear on trees, as a protection against many insects, and especially the curculio. The use of any of the mixtures, however will be of no avail unless the work commences on the very approach of the spring, as the spores must be destroyed early, and one application will not suffice, especially as the rains remove the solutions from the trees. Sprayer are made that do the work well, and the cost of the materials is but a small sum compared with the advantages gained. Most important of all is the timely and frequent applications of the mixtures, and preparations must be made now, so as to be ready at any moment.

Sow flower seeds as early in the spring as the ground will permit, and especially the perennials, which should have an early start if possible.

If your hens are laying double-yolk eggs it is not a matter for rejoicing, as it is an indication that they are too fat, and will soon cease to lay any eggs at all.

New buildings are not as dry and comfortable as old barns or stables, as new lumber seems to contain more water, and thus show the frost on the walls more than old buildings.

In the test made with the use of cottonseed oil for cows it gave 20 percent better results than a bran, corn and timothy hay ration for cows, in the production of milk and butter fat.

Many grubs and insects in the garden would be prevented if lime was used freely on the soil early in the season. The lime itself is a plant food will pay for itself as a fertilizer for crops.

Prune the grapevines while the weather is cold. If such work is delayed until the ground becomes warm, or when the sap starts, the result may be loss of sap, known as "bleeding," and the vine will be weakened.

Clover seed is very high this year, and some farmers decline to sow the seed on account of the price. If they neglect clover for that reason they will make a mistake. It will not pay to save the cost of the seed and lose a valuable crop.

A single row of carrots, parsnips and beets will be sufficient for a family, and they should be cultivated in the garden, using selected varieties. The carrot is esteemed highly by some and the parsnip is a delicacy when properly prepared. They can be used during the growing season and also through the winter. As a field crop the carrot is considered one of the best, being highly relished by all classes of stock.

On some farms there is an accumulation of matter in the soil, near the house, from soap suds, kitchen refuse, etc., that is anything but healthful. It may not be noticeable, but the material for the propagation of disease exists nevertheless, and will cause disease in the family at some time. Should cholera appear the soil will be in proper condition for it. Haul all such soil to the fields and add new earth to the location.

Rooms For the Million.

How World's Fair Authorities Will Take Care of Visitors.

A Frenchman of distinction in his own country and who represents in a prominent capacity the interests of the sister republic during the continuance of the World's fair, and an American of equal distinction, whose name is a part and parcel of the great project, sat vis-a-vis at a table in the cafe of one of the swiftest of Michigan avenue's hotels the other evening. A dinner that did full justice to the American's fame as an epicure had been disposed of, and the two diners out had gotten down to the pleasures of cafe noir, when the door opened and a military looking man with grizzled features and that peculiar gray mustache and goatee which distinctively remind one of frontier service entered the apartment. The American host and the newcomer exchanged a military salute. Then the former asked:

"And how are things going in your department, major? You are mighty lucky in having quarters down town and not being compelled to travel to the park these blizzard days."

"We are in the swim, general," was the response of the grizzled veteran as he inclined his head in recognition of an introduction to the Frenchman and reached over his for the menu. "Over 1,000 letters in the first mail this morning."

"One thousand letters," ejaculated the Frenchman, only he said it with that peculiar pronunciation that only those to the manor born can reproduce in print. "That is what I would call one big correspondence."

"That is a mere nothing, monsieur," replied the veteran. "We will be getting them by the wagon load in a month or so," and the Frenchman shook his head, shrugged his shoulders, elevated his eyebrows and generally indicated that, as our Irish friends would say, "He couldn't make it out, begorra, at all, at all."

A goodly number of were just as surprised as was the Frenchman when the World's fair directorate decided to add a hotel and rooming department to the bureau of public comfort. They were inclined to look upon it as something of an aping of that system of paternal government that prevails in European countries, but which has always been frowned down on this side of the Atlantic as hardly in consonance with the free air of a republic.

But the directorate argued that it was its duty co-operate, to the best of its ability, with the citizens and householders of Chicago and vicinity in securing suitable and desirable lodging accommodations at fair and reasonable rates for expected visitors, on the ground that tens of thousands of people would be deterred from visiting the fair unless satisfactory assurances could be given them on this point.

What better assurance, argued the directorate, could possibly be given than the fact that the exposition authorities themselves would undertake to house them? As to the question of eating, they could look after that without assistance. There will be plenty of restaurants and may be, judging from the looks of things, plenty to spare. Anyway a man can get along on half rations if he has only a comfortable place to sleep. Rest for the body and mind is infinitely more beneficial than gorging the stomach, when only a medium of sleep accompanies it.

And so the World's fair people went into the rooming business. They divided the city into districts and sections, prepared an official register and invited parties who proposed to have furnished rooms to let next summer to send in a full description, naming the prices, authorizing the department to inspect such accommodations, likewise authorizing it to let the same from day to day, week to week or month to month, and collect the rent in advance. The response was instantaneous.

Over 10,000 householders, many of them well to do people living on fashionable thoroughfares, and whose pride would not permit of their putting a "To Rent" sign in their window, or even advertising vacant accommodations in the newspapers, have already listed with the exposition authorities. These 10,000 can furnish facilities for 40,000 or 50,000 people nightly. Before the 1st of May it is expected the list will have doubled, and it is not outside the province of probability that along in midsummer 100,000 people will nightly be thanking the forethought of the directorate for the comfortable rest they are nightly enjoying.

The modus operandi is very simple. A citizen of Ohio, for instance, writes the bureau of public comfort that himself and wife expect to take in the World's fair on the 11th, 12th and 13th of August; that they have never been in the city before; that they are in doubt about being able to secure accommodations within their means, and that they would like to know all about it, intimating, moreover, that a certain figure is as high as they feel they can afford to pay per day.

The department replies that it has on its list just such quarters as the correspondent desires and at the price he names, and that, if he will forward the amount called for, covering the number of days to be spent in Chicago, they will forward him a rental certificate, which will secure to himself and his wife the rooms engaged for the term and date selected. The citizen sends the money, gets a certificate in return and stows it away in his pocketbook. His worry and anxiety are things of the past. He comes to Chicago, finds his rooms ready for him, occupies them for the limit and goes away satisfied.

There is no negotiating or huckstering about the bureau of public comfort and has the additional satisfaction of knowing that by this system full and ample protection is afforded against the deadbeat fraternity. This may be in theory paternal government, but it is a kind of paternal government that, judging by the present demand on the department from prospective visitors, is certain to prove immensely popular next summer.

"I have not seen you on the ice for a week or two. What is the matter?" Helen—"I was afraid I would be able to stand up and skate alone if I didn't stop."

Important to Advertisers.

The cream of the country papers is found in Remington's County Seat List. Shrewd advertisers will avail themselves of these lists, a copy of which can be had of Remington Bros., of New York, or Pittsburgh.

Catarra in the head is a constitutional disease, and requires a constitutional remedy like Hood's Sarsaparilla, to effect a cure.

Business Notices.

Children Cry for Fitcher's Castoria.

When baby was sick, we gave her Castoria. When she became a child, she cried for Castoria. When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria. When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

Sweet breath, sweet stomach, sweet temper, all result from the use of De Witt's Little Early Riser, the famous little pills. For sale at C. M. Parrish's Drug Store.

—Sweet canal is 88 miles long.

—The wind from the North blows sharp and keen, and effects a cold. We see One Minute Cough Cure so safe and sure, will quickly perform a wonderful cure. For sale at C. M. Parrish's Drug Store.

—Glass originally came from India.

—Small in size, great in results: De Witt's Little Early Riser. Best pills for Constipation, best for Sick Headache, best for Sour Stomach. They never gripe. For sale at C. M. Parrish's Drug Store.

—Owl have a very acute sense of hearing.

—Piles of people have piles, but De Witt's Witch Hazel Salve will cure them. For sale at C. M. Parrish's Drug Store.

—Some Chinese razors are made of horse shoes.

—Success in everything depends largely upon good health. De Witt's Little Early Riser is the best remedy for indigestion, constipation, etc. For sale at C. M. Parrish's Drug Store.

—Gold mines about Nevada City are the deepest and richest in the world.

—Nothing so distressing as a hacking Cough. Nothing so foolish as to suffer from it. Nothing so dangerous if allowed to continue. One Minute Cough Cure gives immediate relief. For sale at C. M. Parrish's Drug Store.

—The tall hat worn by men first appeared in France nearly five hundred years ago.

—For instance, Mrs. Chas. Rogers, of Bay City, Mich., accidentally spilled scalding water on her face. She promptly applied De Witt's Witch Hazel Salve, giving instant relief. It is a wonderfully good salve for burns, bruises, sores, and a sure cure for piles. For sale at C. M. Parrish's Drug Store.

—The most costly of the metals is didymium, which sells at \$1500 a ton.

—If indigestion is the direct result of indigestion and stomach disorders. Remedy these by using De Witt's Little Early Riser, and your headache disappears. The favorite little pills everywhere. For sale at C. M. Parrish's Drug Store.

When Doctors All Agree.

It is a fact well established, that February and March are the most trying months to aged or enfeebled persons. Pneumonia, influenza and kindred chest affections, are most liable to get in their deadly work. There is but one thing to do, build up and fortify the system with a pure stimulant. Medical men all over the country agree that Klein's "Silver Age" at \$1.50 per quart, and "Daguerre" at \$1.25 per quart, stand without a peer. If you want fine six year old Guckenheimer, Finch, Gibson, Overholt, or Bear Creek, you can have them at \$1.00 per quart or six quarts for \$5.00. We are recognized headquarters for the choicest brands of Wine, Liquor, Cordials, etc. Goods expressed anywhere. Send for complete price list: mention this paper. Max Klein, 84 Federal St., Allegheny, Pa. S. Shoes Agent, Williamsport, Pa.

New Advertisements.

BABY FOUR WEEKS OLD
DISTRESSING SKIN DISEASE FROM BIRTH CURED IN 5 WEEKS. MADE HEALTHY AND BEAUTIFUL BY CUTICURA REMEDIES.

My baby boy had been suffering from birth with some sort of eruption. The doctors called it eczema. His little neck was one raw and exposed mass of red, inflamed flesh. His arms and across and under his thighs, wherever the fat flesh made a fold, were just the same. For four weeks after his birth he suffered with this eruption, and until I got Cuticura Remedies, there was little sleep for anyone. In five weeks he was completely cured. He was nine weeks old February 1st. I ought to see his skin now, smooth, even, and a beautiful pink and white color. He is as healthy as he can be. The Cuticura Remedies has given him tone, vigor and strength. I enclose his portrait. Thanks to the famous Cuticura Remedies. They cannot be spoken of too highly, they have done all that has been claimed for them.

WM. A. GARDNER,
184 E. 12th St., New York.

From the age of two months my baby suffered with the eczema on her face and body. Doctored without avail. Used Cuticura Remedies. Found them in every respect satisfactory. The child has now a beautiful skin and is cured. We cheerfully recommend the same to all mothers.

MRS. J. ROTHENBERG,
1663 First Ave., N. Y.

CUTICURA RESOLVENT

The new Blood and Skin Purifier, internally and Cuticura, the great Skin Cure, and Cuticura Soap, an exquisite Skin Beautifier, externally, instantly relieve and speedily cure every disease and humor of the skin, scalp, and blood, with loss of hair, from infancy to age, from pimples to scrofula.

Sold everywhere. Price, CUTICURA, 50c; SOAP, 25c; RESOLVENT, \$1. Prepared by the PORTER, DRUG AND CHEMICAL COMPANY, Boston.

Fig. "How to Cure Skin Diseases," 61 pages, 50 illustrations, and testimonials, mailed free.

BABY'S Skin and Scalp purified
and beautified by Cuticura Soap. Absolutely pure.

RHEUMATIC PAINS In one minute the Cuticura Anti-Pain Plaster relieves rheumatic, sciatic, hip, kidney, chest, and muscular pains and weaknesses. Price, 2c. 38-6-4 n r

Gas Fitting.

WM. GALBRAITH, Plumber and Gas and Steam Fitter, Bellefonte, Pa. Pays particular attention to heating buildings by steam, copper smelting, reboiling gas fixtures, etc. 30 25

New Advertisements.

E. BROWN JR.

DEALER IN

FURNITURE OF ALL KINDS

OFFERS

great inducements to the Spring Trade in the Furniture line. He has control of a special Bedroom suit made to his order which he will sell at a lower price than an all oak chamber suit has ever been sold heretofore in this county.

—CALL AND SEE IT.—

All suits shipped direct from the factory.

E. BROWN JR.

37-45-lyr Nos 2 and 6 W. Bishop St.
BELLEFONTE, PA.

Printing.

FINE JOB PRINTING.

Fine Job Printing.

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—AT THE WATCHMAN OFFICE—

Farmer's Supplies.

SOUTH BEND CHILLED PLOWS

SPRING TOOTH HARROWS,

CORN PLANTERS,

GRAIN DRILLS,

ASPENWALL PATENT PLANTER

PRICES REDUCED.

Pennsylvania Spring Hood Two Horse Cultivator, with two rowed Corn Planter Attachment.

PRICES REDUCED.

Buggies, Pleasure Carts and Surreys of the finest quality.

PRICES REDUCED.

CONKLIN WAGONS,

CHAMPION WAGONS,

FARM CARTS,

WHEEL-BARROWS.

PRICES REDUCED.

Champion Rock Crusher and Champion Road Machines,

BARBED WIRE,

both link and hog wire.

PRICES REDUCED.

CHURNS, WASHING MACHINES,

PUMPS, FEED CUTTERS,

LAWN MOWERS, FERTILIZERS

FARM AND GARDEN SEEDS.

The best Implements for the least money guaranteed.

Office and Store in the Hale building.

36 4 McALMONT & CO.

New Advertisements.

BOARDING.—Visitors to Philadelphia, on business or pleasure, from this section, will find pleasant rooms and good boarding either by the day or week, at 1211 Greene Street. Centrally located. Pleasant surroundings. 37-32.

BREWERY FOR SALE OR RENT.

The subscriber offers her Brewery property, situated one mile west of Bellefonte for sale or rent on easy terms. It consists of a large Brew House, with kettles, vats and everything complete, an excellent vault for storing beer, two dwelling houses, large stable out houses and two acres of land. Term will be easy and price or rent low. Apply on the premises to 37-36-3m MRS. L. HAAS.

1000 FREE SCHOLARSHIPS.

YOU CAN HAVE

THE

COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE

PAY YOUR

SCHOOL OR COLLEGE EXPENSES.

At leading Colleges of the country—Yale, Vassar, Harvard, Ann Arbor, Wellesley, University of Chicago, Georgetown; the great schools of Art, Medicine, Music, the leading Convents, the schools of Science or Agriculture.

—ALL ARE OPEN TO YOU.—

The Cosmopolitan Magazine will signalize its first edition of 150,000 copies for January 1893, sent out from its own printing-house and bindery, by offering One Thousand Scholarships at the leading colleges and schools of the country in consideration of work which any ambitious young boy or girl can readily do.

—work at once honorable and easy of accomplishment. If you wish to EDUCATE YOURSELF—to have your tuition, board, lodging and washing paid at any leading school or college without putting the expense upon your parents, and solely through your efforts—send for a pamphlet giving full particulars to THE COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE, Broadway 5th Ave. and 25th St. 38 4 4t New York.

Saddlery.

SCHOFIELD'S NEW

HARNESS HOUSE.

We extend a most cordial invitation to our patrons and the public, in general, to witness one of the

GRANDEST DISPLAY OF

Light and Heavy Harness

ever put on the Bellefonte market, which will be made in the large room, formerly occupied by Harper Bros., on Spring street. It has been added to my factory and will be used exclusively for the sale of harness, being the first exclusive saleroom ever used in this town, as heretofore the custom has been to sell goods in the room in which they were made. This elegant room has been refitted and furnished with glass cases in which the harness can be nicely displayed and still kept away from heat and dust, the enemies of long wear in leather. Our factory now occupies a room 16x24 feet and the store 28x30 added makes it the largest establishment of its kind outside of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh.

We are prepared to offer better bargains in the future than we have done in the past, and want everyone to our goods and get prices for when you do this, out of self defense you will buy. Our profits are not large, but by selling lots of goods we can afford to live in Bellefonte. We are not indulging in idle philanthropy. It is purely business. We are not making much, but trade is growing and that is what we are interested in now. Profits will take care of themselves.

When other houses discharged their workmen during the winter they were all put to work in my factory, nevertheless the big (7) houses of this city and county would smile if we compared ourselves to them, but we do not mean to be so odious, except to venture the assertion that none of them can say as we can say "NO ONE OWES US A CENT THAT WE CAN'T GET." This is the whole story.

The following are kept constantly on hand. 50 SETS OF LIGHT HARNESS, prices from \$8.00 to \$15.00 and upwards. LARGE STOCK OF HEAVY HARNESS per \$25.00 and upwards, 600 HORSE COLLARS from \$1.50 to \$3.00 each, over \$100.00 worth of HARNESS OILS and AXLE GREASE.

\$400 worth of Fly Nets sold cheap \$150 worth of whips from 15c to \$3.00 each, Horse Brushes, Curry Combs, Sponges, Chamcha, RING SADDLES, LADY SADDLES, Harness Soap, Knee Dusters, at low prices, Saddlery-hardware always on hand for sale, Harness Leather as low as 25c per pound. We keep everything to be found in a FIRST CLASS HARNESS STORE—no changing over 20 years in the same room. No two shops in the same town to catch trade.—NO SELLING OUT for the want of trade or price. Four harness-makers at steady work this winter. This is our idea of protection to labor, when other houses discharged their hands, they soon found work with us.

JAS. SCHOFIELD,
38 37 Spring street, Bellefonte, Pa.

Illuminating Oil.

CROWN ACME.

THE BEST BURNING OIL THAT CAN BE MADE FROM PETROLEUM.

It gives a Brilliant Light. It will not Smoke the Chimney. It will Not Char the Wick. It has a High Fire Test. It does Not Explode.

It is without an equal AS A SAFETY FAMILY OIL.

We stake our reputation as refiners that IT IS THE BEST OIL IN THE WORLD.

Ask your dealer for it. Trade supplied by THE ATLANTIC REFINING CO., Bellefonte Station, Bellefonte, Pa.

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Oculists and Opticians.

FREE EYE EXAMINATION.

—OUR— EYE SPECIALIST will be in —BELLEFONTE—

—WEDNESDAY, MARCH 8th,— at the BROCKBERG HOUSE,

from 8.30 A. M. to 5 P. M., and will make no charge to examine your eyes.

Persons who have headache or whose eyes are causing discomfort should call upon our Specialist, and they will receive intelligent and skillful attention.

no one can examine your eyes. Every pair of glasses ordered is guaranteed to be satisfactory.

QUEEN & CO., 1010 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

36 21

Music Boxes.

ORPHEA MUSIC BOXES

Are the sweetest, most complete, tone-sustaining, durable, and perfect Musical Boxes made, and any number of tunes can be obtained for them. Delightful family, wedding, anniversary, and holiday gift. Buy direct of the makers, the oldest, most reliable, and responsible firm. Inspectors invited. No Music Box can be guaranteed to wear well without Gutschel's patented Safety Tune Change and Parachute. Manufacturers Headquarters for Gem and Concert Roller Organs; prices only 6 and 12 dollars, extra Rollers with new tunes can be had at any time for the low price of only 25 cents, also Symphonions and Polyphones at Lowest Prices. Factory Established 1824.

OLD MUSIC BOXES CAREFULLY REPAIRED AND IMPROVED and at low prices. New Cylinders with any kind of tunes made to order.

J. GAUTSCH & SONS, 1030 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Manufactured at St. Paul, Switzerland. Established 1824.