

The Democratic Watchman.

BELLEFONTE, PA.

A California Obituary.

The San Francisco News Letter says: Boddlepopster is dead. The bare announcement will plunge the city into unspeakable gloom.

Originally born in Massachusetts, but for ten years a resident of California and partially bald, possessing a cosmopolitan nature that loved a York shilling as much as a Mexican dollar.

In 1863 he was elected an honorary member of the society for the prevention of humanity to Mongolians, and but for the loss of an eye in carrying out its principles, would have been one of the loudest whistles that ever resounded among us.

A Visit to the Pope.

The Eco d'Italia has an extract from one of the Italian journals, the Falstaff, which we translate.

We are permitted to publish some part of a letter written not long since by an illustrious and learned foreigner who resided for a long time in Rome, where, by his position and his sincere and profound attachment to the pontiff, he was held in great regard and esteem.

"The second day after my arrival, I went to visit the holy father. I had not been in Rome for three years.

"In looking I found him but little changed, only it appeared to me that the paleness of his face was greater and more opaque, and over all was a veil of melancholy which kept its place in spite of the smile which now and then hovered on his lips; his gestures, his mood, his words were calm and serene, not without languor.

"He spoke to me at much length of the late events, and particularly of his present condition, and as if casually, averted to the necessity of going abroad in the open air for his health, to take accustomed walks, and to the tediousness and discomfort of his imprisonment in the halls of the Vatican.

"At one time I asked him why he did not attempt to go out.

"At this question he at once his habitual calmness, and in excited words spoke to me of the dangers which threatened him personally, but I could not allow the majesty of the pontiff to be outraged.

"It appeared to me clear that he was under the impression of an invincible error. Yes, my dear sir, the holy father is a prisoner, truly a prisoner, because he will have it so.

"A Radical Leader.—Jeff Long, elected to Congress from the Macon district of Georgia, is a negro in the ordinary rank of negro in the Southern States, and no credit to his radical theories, being, it is said, impudent, coarse, ignorant, and vulgar.

"Old Billy W.—was dying. He was an ignorant man and a very wicked one. Dr. —, an excellent physician, and a very pious man, was attending him. The old fellow asked for bread. The doctor approached the bedside, and in a very solemn tone, remarked: "My dear fellow, man cannot live by bread alone."

"No," said the old fellow, slightly reviving; "he's blest to have a few vegetables!" The subject was dropped.

Discoveries and Inventions.

Tirols invented, 1477. Camera obscura invented, 1515. Engraving on wood invented, 1500. Roses first planted in England, 1522. Paper first made of linen rags, 1417. Shillings first coined in England, 1504. Diamonds first polished and cut, 1439.

Almanacs first published at Buda, 1470. Gun locks invented at Nuremberg, 1517. Printing invented, by Faust, Ger., 1441.

Watches first made at Nuremberg, 1477. Hats first made in Europe, at Paris, 1504.

Soap first made at London and Bristol, 1524. Theatrical performances first given in England, 1378.

Muskets invented and first used in England, 1421. Post Offices first established in Europe, in France, 1404.

Printing introduced into England, by Caxton, 1474. Maps and charts first brought to England, 1489.

Fortifications first built in the present style, 1500. Sugar refined first practiced by a Venetian, 1503.

Chocolate first introduced into England from America, from Mexico, 1420. Turkeys introduced into England, from America, 1520.

Engraving on copper invented by Fimmignone, Italy, 1451. Canals in modern style first made in Europe, Italy, 1481.

Algebra introduced into Europe by the Saracens, 1112. City streets first lighted in modern Europe, Paris, 1524.

Greek language introduced into England, by Grocyus, 1491. Casts, in plaster, first invented in Florence, by Verichini, 1470.

Copernicus discovered the true theory of the solar system, 1582. Gardening first introduced into England, from Netherlands, 1509.

Playing cards, invented for the amusement of the French King, 1390. Dice invented, 1500.

Shipping wheels invented at Brunswick, 1500. Air guns invented as early as 1635.

Balloons were invented by Gassman, Jesuit, 1729. Guillotine, the inventor of the guillotine, the dreadful instrument of punishment in France, was born at Saintes 20th March, 1738.

It is a false statement that he perished by his devices. He died in his bed. Helows invented, 554 B. C.

Hats invented, 1401. Spinning wheel invented, 1330. Punctuation first used in literature, 1520.

Spinning jenny invented, 1759. JAMES EXPLOSIONS.—In view of the frequent accidents occurring from the use of coal oil lamps, we are prompted to give the following rules, by the careful observance of which explosions may be in a great measure prevented.

1. Never turn a wick down low under any considerations. This is the great peril, because the cotton of the wick becomes hard and carbonized, actually charcoal. When the wick is turned down this charcoal or crust remains burning at a red heat.

2. When you wish to put out the light, it being at full head, blow one quick forcible breath, directly down the chimney, wait an instant, and then turn down the wick to stop the disagreeable smoke from coming out.

3. Keep the top of the wick trimmed clean every day.

4. Keep the plate with the little holes in entirely clean of the black refuse matter which falls on it from the burning wick.

JEFFERSON'S TEN RULES.—1. Never put off till to-morrow what you can do to-day.

2. Never trouble another for what you can do yourself.

3. Never spend your money before you have it.

4. Never buy what you do not want because it is cheap.

5. Pride costs us more than hunger, thirst, and cold.

6. We seldom repent of having eaten too little.

7. Nothing is troublesome that we do willingly.

8. How much pain the evils have cost us that have never happened.

9. Take things always by the smooth handle.

10. When angry, count ten before you speak; if very angry count a hundred.

A peripatetic Sunday school talker ended a long story thus: "And now, my young friends, the names of those two boys were Thomas and Philander. Thomas, I have told you, was a bad boy, and went down—down—down. Philander was a good boy, and went up—up—up. Little children, Philander stands before you!"

"And so ye have taken the tee total pledge have ye?" said one Irishman to another. "Indeed I have, and an ashamed of it, either." "And did not Paul tell Timothy to take a little wine for his stomach?" "So he did; but my name is not Timothy, and there's nothing the matter with my stomach, be that!"

Dr. Smoothskin is quite a ladies' doctor," observed Mrs. Faintaway. "So nice!" "Never prescribe nasty things!" said a third. "Oh he's a dork!" cried an enthusiastic young matron. "You mean a quack!" growled her husband, who had just seen the doctor's bill for one year's attendance.

Courting Under Difficulties.

I made the acquaintance of a young lady once at a party, who was rather good-looking; and I being rather susceptible, of course fell in love.

I accompanied the young lady home, but had a very polite invitation from the young lady's father to stay at home! But nothing daunted, I resolved to win Jane Ann at all hazards. If anything, I rather liked old R's objections, for that made the thing romantic, you know.

The next evening, knowing that Jane Ann would be at church, I borrowed a horse and carriage from a friend, and went there for the purpose of taking Jane Ann home after church was over.

I am afraid I did not pay much attention to the sermon on that evening; and I thought, at that time, it was the longest I had ever listened to. But as everything earthly has an end, so had that sermon; and I thought it the happiest moment of my life when I assisted Jane Ann into my carriage.

We, of course, took the longest road to Mr. R's, possible; and as it was in an opposite direction from my horse's home, and as he had not had his supper, he did not care much about going; but I at last got him under way, and then gave my attention to my companion and commenced conversation, which ran somewhat in this way: "Dear Janie, isn't this a beautiful—whoa, there! Where are you going to?"

The last was addressed to the horse, who had suddenly taken a notion to turn around.

"See how beautiful the moon—whoa, there! Where in the dickens are you going to?"

The horse was going square into the fence.

"Oh! Janie, I've long wished for this opportunity to—whoa, there! Confound that horse—I've long wished for the opportunity to tell you how much I—come out of that, you out-muncher! Where in the dickens are you going to?"

The horse was going into the fence again, but I straightened him, and commenced again.

"I've long wanted to tell you, Janie, how much I love you—come out of that, you son of a gun! What are you turning around for?—and oh, Janie, if I thought you—where the deuce are you going? Whoa, there!—loved me half as well as—confound that horse! Whoa, there!—I love you—come out of that!—I'd be perfectly content—found that horse! Yes, Janie, I'd be perfectly—damn that horse! Whoa, there!"

I was too late, the horse turned square around, upsetting the carriage and breaking it all to smash, but fortunately not hurting Janie or I. I walked home with Janie, but never finished his speech.

The carriage cost me forty dollars to get it repaired, and I haven't indulged in the luxury of falling in love since.

A Healthy Individual.

The following is the last thing written by the late Artemus Ward:

"O'ut quite recent I've bin a healthy individual. I'm nearly sixty, and yet I've got amuck into my fist that resembles the tread of a canny bird when they fly out and hit a man. Only a few weeks ago I was exhibiting in East Showhagan in a buildin' which had formerly bin occupied by a puglist—one of them fellars that luts from the shoulder and teaches the manly art of self defense. And he cum and sed he was 'gun' in free, in consequence previous 'o'ckeypin' sed 'Elkin with a huge velvet dog. He sed, 'Oh, yas?' I sed, 'Oh, no,' he sed, 'do you want to be ground to powder?' I sed, 'yas, I do, if there is a powder grinder handy; when he struck me a 'dignista' blow in the left eye which caused that concern to a nice dose for repairs; but he didn't hurt me any more. I went for 'l'm 'surgical. His parents lived near by and I will simply state that fifteen minutes after I'd gone for him his mother, seein' the prostrate form of her son approachin' the horse onto a shutter carry'd by four men, run out doors, keertally look'd him over, and sed, 'My son, you've been foolin' round a thrashin' machine. You went in at the end where they put the grain, came out with the straw, and then got up in the thing—umagin and let the horses tread on you, didn't you my son? You can imagine by this what a disagreeable person I am when I'm angry."

A Waiver.—Two comedians having a wager about which of them sung the best, they agreed to refer it to a friend. A day was accordingly agreed upon, and both the parties executed to the best of their abilities before him. As soon as they had finished, the arbitrator proceeded to give judgment in the following manner: "An for you, sir, addressing himself to the first, 'you are the worst singer I ever heard in my life.' 'Ah,' said the other, exultingly, 'I knew I should win my wager.' 'Stop, sir,' said the arbitrator, 'I have a word to say before you go, which is this, that you cannot sing at all!'"

A few days since a gentleman called upon some lady friends, and was shown into the parlor by a servant girl. She asked him what name she should announce. As he wished to take them by surprise, he replied, 'Amious—a friend.' The girl seemed at first a little puzzled, but quickly regained her composure, and in the blindest manner possible, observed, 'What kind of a name did you say, sir?'"

A Western correspondent of the Boston Herald writes: "I am a member of the Baltimore Anti-Slavery Society, and have been for some time engaged in the cause. I have written many articles for the press, and have been successful in raising money for the cause. I have also been engaged in the cause of the colored people, and have been successful in raising money for the cause. I have also been engaged in the cause of the colored people, and have been successful in raising money for the cause."

A Western correspondent of the Boston Herald writes: "I am a member of the Baltimore Anti-Slavery Society, and have been for some time engaged in the cause. I have written many articles for the press, and have been successful in raising money for the cause. I have also been engaged in the cause of the colored people, and have been successful in raising money for the cause."

A Western correspondent of the Boston Herald writes: "I am a member of the Baltimore Anti-Slavery Society, and have been for some time engaged in the cause. I have written many articles for the press, and have been successful in raising money for the cause. I have also been engaged in the cause of the colored people, and have been successful in raising money for the cause."

A Western correspondent of the Boston Herald writes: "I am a member of the Baltimore Anti-Slavery Society, and have been for some time engaged in the cause. I have written many articles for the press, and have been successful in raising money for the cause. I have also been engaged in the cause of the colored people, and have been successful in raising money for the cause."

Helmbold's Column.

ADDRESS TO THE NERVOUS AND DEBILITATED, WHOSE SUFFERINGS HAVE BEEN PRODUCED BY TRAVEL FROM HIDDEN CAUSES, AND WHOSE CASES REQUIRE PROMPT TREATMENT, TO RENDER EXISTENCE DESIRABLE.

If you are suffering, or have suffered from involuntary discharges, what effect does it produce upon your general health? Do you feel weak, debilitated, easily tired? Does a little extra exertion produce palpitation of the heart? Do your liver, urinary organs, or your kidneys, frequently get out of order? Is your urine sometimes thick, milky or floaky, or is itropy or settling? Or does a thick skum rise to the top? Or is a sediment at the bottom after it has stood awhile? Do you have spells of short breathing or dyspepsia? Are you bowels constipated? Do you have spells of fainting, or rush of blood to the head? Is your memory impaired? Is your mind constantly dwelling on this subject? Do you feel dull, listless, anxious, tired of company, of life? Do you wish to be left alone, to get away from everybody? Does any little thing make you start or jump? Is your sleep broken or restless? Is the luster of your eyes as brilliant? The bloom on your cheek as bright? Do you enjoy yourself in society as well? Do you pursue your business with the same energy? Do you feel as much confidence in yourself? Are your spirits dull and flapping, given to fits of melancholy? If so, do not lay it to your liver or dyspepsia. Have you restless nights? Your back weak, and have but little appetite, and you attribute this to dyspepsia or liver complaint?

Now, reader, self-abuse, venereal diseases badly cured, and sexual excesses, are all capable of producing a weakness of the generative organs. The organs of generation, when in perfect health, make the man, but you over think that those bold, debant, energetic, persevering successful business men are always those whose generative organs are in perfect health? You never heard such men complain of being melancholy, of nervousness, of palpitation of the heart. They are never afraid they cannot succeed in business; they don't become sad and discouraged, they are always polite and pleasant in the company of friends, and look you and them right in the face—none of your downcast looks or any other morose about them. I do not mean those who keep the organs inflated by running to excess. These will not only ruin their constitutions, but also those they do business with or for.

How many men, from badly cured diseases, from the effects of self-abuse and excesses, have brought about the state of weakness in those organs that has reduced the general system so much as to induce almost any other disease—Idiocy, lunacy, paralysis, spinal affections, suicide, and almost every other form of disease which humanity is heir to—and the cause of the trouble scarcely ever suspected, and have doctored for all but the right one.

DISEASE OF THESE ORGANS REQUIRE THE USE OF A DIURETIC. HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU is the great diuretic and is a certain cure for diseases of the bladder, kidneys, GRAVEL DROPSY, ORGANIC WEAKNESS, FEMALE COMPLAINTS, GENERAL DEBILITY, and all diseases of the urinary organs, whether existing in male or female, from whatever cause originating, and no matter of how long standing.

If no treatment is submitted to, Consumption or Insanity may ensue. Our flesh and blood are supported from these sources, and the health and happiness, and that of our posterity, depends upon prompt use of a reliable remedy. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU, established upwards of 19 years, prepared by T. H. HELMBOLD, DRUGGIST, 504 BROADWAY, NEW YORK, and 104 SOUTH 10th St., PHILADELPHIA, Pa.

PRICES—50c per bottle, or 3 bottles for \$1.50, delivered to any address. Sold by all druggists everywhere. None are genuine, unless done up in steel engraved wrapper, with fac-simile of my signature, and signed, H. T. HELMBOLD.

Insurance. METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE CO. OF NEW YORK. AMES A. DOW, President. R. LEGEMAN, Vice President.

General Agents and Attorneys for Pennsylvania, Delaware, Southern N. Jersey, District of Columbia and Maryland.

Branch Office. Farmers' and Merchants Bank Building, 428 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

CORBIN, GAFFNEY AND CORBIN. General Agents and Attorneys for Pennsylvania, Delaware, Southern N. Jersey, District of Columbia and Maryland.

DIVIDENDS DECLARED ANNUALLY. Thirty days grace allowed in payment of premium. Large liberty to travel without extra charge. All its Policies non-forfeitable and incontestable.

J. EDWIN H. KINBLOE, CLAIM AND INSURANCE AGENT, GOOD COMPANIES, LOW RATES, PROMPT SETTLEMENT OF LOSSES, Cash and Mutual Fire, Life and Accident Policies written. Prompt attention given to the collection of Benefits. Peninsular and Commercial Marine Insurance. Subject who are insured by the above companies are now entitled to the following: EDWIN H. KINBLOE, 111 N. 10th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SALE BILLS NEATLY AND EXPEDITIOUSLY PRINTED AT THIS OFFICE.

Dry Goods.

THE UNDERSIGNED having determined to quit the mercantile business in Bellefonte, absolutely and permanently, now offers his entire stock of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS & CAPS, BOOTS & SHOES &c.

He has a very fine assortment of Ladies' DRY GOODS, which he offers at cost. Also a splendid stock of OVER COATS and other CLOTHING, also a large and select stock of NOTIONS, HOSIERY, GLOVES, &c.

Call in and see that this is no catch trap but the truth. Bellefonte, Pa. Oct. 21st, 1870. GEO. D. HOFFER.

NEW GOODS AND NEW PRICES. HIGH RATES RUMORED OUT. GOODS AT OLD FASHIONED PRICES. HOFFER & BROS'S.

Would respectfully inform the world and the rest of mankind, that they have just opened up, and are daily receiving a large stock of GOODS OF ALL KINDS, which they are offering at the very lowest market price.

Consisting of the latest styles of Figured and Plain Alpaca, Figured and Plain all Wool Shetland, Flannel, Black Silks, Summer Silks, Irish Linens, White Goods, White Cottons, Linen and Cotton Sheetings, Checks, Ginghams, Broad Cloths, Flannels, etc., etc. Also, a large stock of Cassimeres, Vests, Coats, Kentucky Jeans, Drills, Ladies' Clothing, Plain Colors, Millinery Goods, etc., etc. of various colors.

A full line of Cloths, Cassimeres, Sattinets and Vestings, all made and pressed, which will be sold cheap. We have constantly on hand a large and well selected stock of all kinds of Crockery, Groceries, Meats, etc., etc. Which we will dispose of at the very lowest cash prices. All kinds of country produce taken in exchange for goods, and the highest market price allowed.

FRIENDS AWAKE TO YOUR INTEREST. For we feel satisfied that we cannot suit your tastes as well as your purses. Always ahead—A. ALEXANDER & SON, Philadelphia, are now offering to the public at the lowest cash prices.

GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. A. ALEXANDER & SON. Take the method of answering to their numerous friends that they have just returned from the East with a new assortment of goods.

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC GOODS, which they are selling at such prices that purchasers will find it to their interest to buy of them. Their stock consists of DRESS GOODS, MILLINERY GOODS, HATS AND CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES.

All kinds of country produce taken in exchange for goods. A. ALEXANDER & SON, 10-20.

Insurance. METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE CO. OF NEW YORK. AMES A. DOW, President. R. LEGEMAN, Vice President.

General Agents and Attorneys for Pennsylvania, Delaware, Southern N. Jersey, District of Columbia and Maryland.

Branch Office. Farmers' and Merchants Bank Building, 428 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

Hotels and Saloons.

BROKERHOFF HOUSE, ALLEGANY STREET, BELLEFONTE, PENN'A HOUSE & KROM, (Proprietors.) A first class hotel—comfortable rooms—prompt attendance. All the modern conveniences and reasonable charges.

The proprietors offer to the traveling public and to their country friends the best accommodations, and careful attention to the wants of guests, at all times, at fair rates. Careful house and good stabling. An excellent table well served. A bar supplied with the best of liquors. Servants well trained, and every thing regulated in a first class hotel.

Our location is in the business portion of the town, near the most office, the court house, the churches, the banks, and the principal places of business, rendering it the most eligible place to stop for those who visit Bellefonte either on business or for pleasure. An omnibus will carry passengers and baggage to and from all trains free of charge. 14-16

BUSH HOUSE, BELLEFONTE, PENNA. This elegant hotel, having come under the supervision of the undersigned, he would respectfully announce to the public that he is prepared to accommodate them after the style of the best houses in the city. The Bush House is a magnificent building, splendidly furnished, and capable of comfortably accommodating THREE HUNDRED GUESTS.

Its situation near the depot, and convenient to all places of business, and is the best hotel in central Pennsylvania. Its tables are obliging, polite and attentive. Its tables are supplied with every luxury in the market, its tables are first class with attentive and humane waiters. Its bar is supplied with the best of liquors. The guests from the cities to spend the summer, it is just the place. The proprietor will be happy to receive the public as often as they wish to call. F. BELMONT, Proprietor.

GARMAN'S HOTEL—DANIEL GARMAN, Proprietor. This long established and well-known Hotel, situated on the southern corner of the town, near the depot, the court house, the churches, the banks, and the principal places of business, rendering it the most eligible place to stop for those who visit Bellefonte either on business or for pleasure. An omnibus will carry passengers and baggage to and from all trains free of charge. 14-16

CUMMINGS HOUSE, W. D. RIKARD, Proprietor. The undersigned, having assumed control of this fine hotel, and desiring to secure the patronage of the public, he has engaged to accommodate guests in the best style, and will take care that his tables are supplied with the best of liquors, and that his waiters are polite and attentive. The traveling public are invited to give the Cummings House a call. 16-17

NATIONAL HOTEL, M. BREIM, PA. JONATHAN KREMER, Proprietor. Having purchased this desirable property, the proprietor takes pleasure in informing his friends, that he has refitted and re-furnished it in style by the most experienced and careful workmen. His tables are supplied with the best of liquors, and his waiters are polite and attentive. The traveling public are invited to give the National Hotel a call. 16-17

MONTEUR HOUSE, LOCK HAVEN, PA. W. W. RIGBY, Proprietor. This elegant Hotel, formerly known as the "Washington House," on Water Street, is now ready for the reception of visitors and boarders. It has been elegantly furnished, and its tables are always supplied with the best of liquors. Visitors to Lock Haven will find this the pleasantest place in the city. A free box conveys the guests of the house to and from the various trains. 14-16

Machinery. W. M. P. DUNCAN, (SUCCESSOR TO TOWN & DUNCAN.) FOUNDER & MACHINIST. MANUFACTURER OF PORTABLE AND STATIONERY ENGINES, TURBINE WATER WHEELS, CIRCULAR SAW MILLS, MILL MACHINERY.

Works near P. R. Depot. 15 46 1/2. Coal & Lime. COAL.—WE ARE NOW RECEIVING a large stock of the best prepared

WILKESBARRE COAL, of all sizes, which we offer at the LOWEST MARKET PRICES. Customers are advised that our Coal is housed and protected from the weather, which adds very materially to its value as fuel. Those who desire to take advantage of the opportunity of doing so, will find it to their interest to call on us. LIME. Lime burnt with Wood or Coal, at our kilns on the bank leading to Millburg, Office and yard near South End of P. R. V. R. R. Depot, Bellefonte, Pa. 13-10

W. TUCKER, General Agent, Clearfield, Pa. \$1.00 per month, paid to good book agents. W. TUCKER, General Agent, Clearfield, Pa.