## THE FARMER.

**The Improvement of Grass Lands.**—In the improvement of grass lands, the first thing to be done is the removal of all stagnant water by means of thorough underdraining. Unless this is accomplished, the best of cultivation, seeding and top dressing will fail to produce their full effect.

When our meadows fail, from whatever cause, it is generally advisable to plow them up in the fall, and cultivate them thoroughly for two or three years, with corn, potatoes, or other root crops, manuring them heavily, and seeding down again when the white daisy and other weeds have been destroyed, and the old turf has entirely disappeared. If, however, the land is so low that it is not desirable to cultivate with other crops, it may be plowed up in August, and well worked with a cultivator, harrow, &c., till a fine "seed bed" is obtained, not forgetting to give it a good coat of manure, if long manure, plow it in; if well decomposed, which is the best, spread it on the furrows, harrow and cultivate till it is thoroughly incorporated with the soil. About the first of September, sow it with Artificial grasses, and be not sparing of the seed; half a bushel of timothy and half a bushel of red-top, or other grasses in proportion is none too much. Generally, by so doing, a fair crop of good hay is obtained the next season. This method of restocking worn out meadows has been practiced with much success by many excellent farmers in New England. Some recommend sowing clover with the timothy and red-top, in the fall, but we should be inclined to fear it would not survive our hard winters; unless, indeed, it were sown quite early, say in July or first of August.

We have seen meadows greatly improved by simply scarifying the sward in the fall by means of a heavy harrow, and then sowing from eight to sixteen quarts of timothy, red top and rye grass seed, equal parts, to the acre. In the case alluded to, heavy rains followed immediately after the sowing, and the seed was not harrowed in at all, but generally it would be well to cover them slightly with a light harrow. A good coat of compost spread on the sward before the first harrowing would be of much benefit.

The best time to top-dress all meadows that are not of too light or porous a nature, is in the fall. In England nothing was more common, twenty years ago, than to make compost with barn yard manure and loam lands, and after it was well decomposed, to cart it on to the meadows during the winter months. The effect was very beneficial. Unmixed manure was seldom used. Since the introduction of Peruvian Guano, however, the practice of compositing of loam lands has, to some extent, given way to top-dressing with light artificial manure. Guano gives a better immediate effect, at a much less cost; but whether it is ultimately more profitable is an open question. With hay at from $15 to $20 per ton, there can be no doubt that a judicious application of good Peruvian guano, in the fall, or very early in the spring, will give sufficient increase, for a few years at least, to pay for the guano and have a reasonable profit. The constant exportation of hay draws heavily on the soil for potash, and as guano contains very little potash, (not more than two per cent.) it may reasonably be supposed that to manure with guano alone will soon leave the soil deficient of available potash. If such should be the case, an application of wood ashes would ply the deficiency.—*Genesee Farmer.*

**Corn vs. Pork.**—If a man could subsist a healthy state upon vegetable food alone, the cost of food would be greatly diminished. It is estimated from a variety of experiments that six pounds of corn fed to hogs will produce one pound of pork. Of this one pound of pork there is but one fourth of it solid matter, the three-fourths being water, while only twelve per cent. of the corn is water, leaving eighty-eight per cent. solid matter; the six pounds of pork will therefore contain over five pounds of solid matter, and these five pounds are bartered off to Mr. Swine for only one quarter of a pound of solid matter. If man is not a vegetarian, of course he will not enjoy perfect health on a pure vegetable diet; but the proportion of animal food can be greatly diminished and more robust health attained than at present, at least in the United States.

*Hunt's Merchants' Magazine* contains some experiments showing the proportion between corn fed and the pork produced. It will be read with interest by every farmer who expects to convert corn into pork:

"It is estimated from an experiment made by S. B. Anderson, that 100 bushels of corn will produce 1,000 pounds of gross increase in the weight of hogs. One hundred thrifty hogs were weighed and put in a pen. They were fed 100 days on as much corn as they could eat. The average gross increase per hog for the 100 days was 176 pounds, or at the rate of 1¾ per day. It thus appears that one bushel of corn will produce a gross increase of 10½ pounds. Throwing off one-fifth to come at the net weight, gives 8 4-5 pounds of pork made by one bushel, or 56 pounds of corn, 1 pound of pork is the produce of 5¼ pounds of corn.

From an experiment made by Samuel Linn with 58 hogs, as reported in the Patent Office Report for 1849, 6¼ pounds of corn produced 1 pound of pork.

From the experiment of Hon. H. L. Ellsworth, reported in the Patent Office Report for 1847, it appears that 3 4-5 pounds of cooked meal made 1 pound of pork. This experiment was on a small scale.

Assuming that it requires 6 2-3 pounds of corn to make one pound of pork, the cost of this production will be seen from the following table. The labor of feeding and taking care of the hogs is not included in the estimate: when corn costs 12½ cents per bushel, pork costs 1¼ cents per pound. When corn costs 25c per bushel, pork costs 3c per pound. When corn costs 37½ per bushel, pork costs 5c per pound. When corn sells for 50c per bushel, pork costs 6¾ per pound."

General Whitfield's vote for delegate to Congress, from the Territory of Kansas is about 15,000.

## VALUABLE RECEIPTS.

**To Preserve Apples for Winter.**—Pick them carefully, and put them in barrels without bruising; then head them up and keep in a cool, dry shed, till they are in danger of freezing; then remove to the cellar, and give them a cool, airy place untill needed for use.

**Cramp.**—Those who may be subject in the night time to that excruciating pain, called cramp, will doubtless be glad to learn that by bandage very tight around the leg, immediately above the knee, this unpleasant sensation will be instantaneously removed.

**Rheumatism—A Remedy.**—The New England *Farmer* recommends the following recipe as a simple and invaluable remedy for Rheumatism:

"Take a half pint of spirits of turpentine to which add a half ounce of camphor; let it stand till the camphor is dissolved, then rub it on the part affected, and it will never fail of removing the complaint. Flannel's should be applied after the part is well fomented with turpentine. Repeat the application morning and evening. It is said to be equally available for burns, scalds, bruises and sprains, never failing of success."

**Fattening Turkeys.**—The alimentary properties of charcoal are very great; indeed, it has been asserted that domestic fowls may be fattened upon it without any other food, and that too, in a shorter time than on the most nutritious grains. In an experiment made to test the value of the article, four turkeys were taken and fastened in a pen, and fed on meal, boiled potatoes and oats. Four others of the same brood, were also confined at the same time, in another pen, and fed daily upon the same articles; but with one pint of very finely pulverized charcoal mixed with their meat and potatoes; they had also a plentiful supply of charcoal in their pen. The eight were killed on the same day, and there was a difference of one and a half pounds each in favor of the fowls which had been supplied with the charcoal, they being much the fatter, and the meat greatly superior, in point of tenderness and flavor. This would appear to establish, beyond a doubt, the benefit of charcoal for fattening purposes.


**KISHACOQUILLAS SEMINARY.**—The Rev. L. C. GRIER, A. B., and H. S. ALEXANDER, A. B., Principals. This Institution is designed to furnish facilities to males and females for the acquisition of a solid and ornamental education. The course of study in English, the classics, mathematics, and natural sciences, is thorough and extensive, designed to qualify young ladies to act well their part in life, and young men for entering any class in college, or any of the liberal professions. The studies will be adapted to the capacity of the student, so as to secure a symmetrical development of the mind. This Institution enjoys many superior advantages. The locality is proverbial for healthfulness, and surrounded as it is from scenes of riot and immorality so common to large towns, it must, of all others, be the institution to entrust to the care of parents. It also enjoys the advantages of a preached Gospel, of a moral and intelligent community, and of the most beautiful mountain and valley scenery. Parents and guardians may rest assured that the Principals will spare no pains to preserve the health, and improve the minds and morals of all that may be intrusted to their care.

*Terms.*—$5 per session of five months. This includes tuition in the English branches, board and furnished rooms. The common charges made for Music and the Languages. Light and fuel at the expense of the students. Payments quarterly in advance. No deductions made, except in case of *protracted* illness.

The Institution is ten miles from Lewistown on the Pennsylvania Railroad. At that place students can take the coach for Reedsville, and there, if notice be given, a conveyance will meet them from the Seminary.

The Winter Session commences on Thursday, the 30th of October. For further particulars, address

L. C. GRIER, or
H. S. ALEXANDER,
Kishacoquillas, Mifflin county Pa.

Oct 13-3

**J. BOALICH'S**
BOOT AND SHOE STORE,
BELLEFONTE, CENTRE COUNTY, PA.

The subscriber having resumed business at his old stand, informs his friends and the public generally, that he has just returned from Philadelphia with a large and choice assortment of the best retail stock ever offered to the public, embracing

LADIES' GENTLEMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S BOOTS, SHOES AND GAITERS,

Of every description, style and quality, in this or any other market. His work cannot be excelled for DURABILITY and CHEAPNESS.

☞ Ladies or Gentlemen wishing a neat fitting Boot, Shoe or Gaiter, can procure a good article at my store. I have now on hand a splendid stock of Leather, &c., and employ the best workmen. my customers, therefore, can procure the full worth of their money.

The public are respectfully invited to call

myl4 T. F. BOALICH.

**CENTRE HALL HOTEL.**—J. C. YEAGER having leased the well known house, CENTRE HALL, situated at the point of the Lewistown and Bellefonte Turnpike, intersected by the Spruce Creek and Lewisburg road, Centre county, Pa., would inform the travelling public that he is prepared to attend to the wants of such, in a manner equal, if not superior, to any other hotel or public house in the county. The house is large and commodious, so that families as well as individuals can have separate rooms which preclude intrusion.

HIS TABLE, he purposes, shall vie with any in the country, always affording the best the market can furnish. The supplies for it shall always be purchased with an eye to the varieties of taste and season.

HIS BAR shall contain the choicest liquors of every variety.

THE STABLING is unsurpassed in the county. To attend to it, he has secured the services of an attentive and obliging Hostler, so that the guest may rest satisfied that while his comfort in every respect is being cared for, that his animal shall not be neglected.

TO THE DROVER, this stand furnishes peculiar advantages. Pasture is convenient, abundant and easily obtained.

TO THE METROPOLITAN, who wishes to escape the heated and malarious atmosphere of the city, during midsummer, and to inhale the health restoring and invigorating mountain air of the interior, CENTRE HALL must be the place for him.

To all the above claims, and those not included, an invitation is given, to call and satisfy themselves as to the truth of the above. He would further add, that his experience, obtained from travelling, and a knowledge of many houses of entertainment, of good repute, as to their accommodations, with which he is well acquainted, justify him in saying that his house shall render satisfaction to his guests—a least to those that can be satisfied at all. C. may28

**DEPOSIT BANK,**
OF
HUMES, McALLISTER, HALE & CO.,
BELLEFONTE, CENTRE CO., PA.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED
BILLS OF EXCHANGE AND NOTES DISCOUNTED.
COLLECTIONS MADE, AND PROCEEDS REMITTED PROMPTLY.
EXCHANGE ON THE EAST CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

je25-3m

**PLEASANT GAP HOUSE**
On the Lewistown pike, four miles from Bellefonte. The subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the travelling public that he has refitted and refurnished the above house for the accommodation of guests. He will be at all times ready to furnish refreshments to parties of pleasure and recreation. This house affords to persons wishing a pleasant summer resort great inducements, on account of the pure mountain air, and wholesome water.

my21 J. G LAURIMORE.

**VINEGAR—JERSEY CIDER VINEgar, by** J B AWL & CO.


## SINGER'S SEWING MACHINES.

Price $130 and upwards. This unrivalled machine is the most important and useful invention of the age; and it has been worked a sufficient length of time to be thoroughly tested upon a great variety of manufactures, and in all cases has been fully approved. It will continue to attract and surprise the people of the whole world with the wonderful simplicity, durability, rapidity, strength and beauty with which it executes its work. Nearly 10,000 are are now in daily operation. Such is the demand that, with all the facilities of new and improved machinery, with the help of 200 men, it is impossible for SINGER & Co. to fill their orders. These machines, always far superior to every other, have just received several more.

*IMPORTANT IMPROVEMENTS*, the effect of which is—1st, To make them run without noise. 2d, To require only half the exertion of the operator, formerly necessary; and 3d, To make them run one-half faster than before, so that with the same labor, TWICE THE QUANTITY OF WORK CAN BE DONE IN A DAY.

This one fact, that Singer's machines run so much faster, and accomplish so much more work, renders all other machines before the public valueless, in comparison, even could they be had for the asking.

Another peculiarity of Singer's machines is, that by simply changing needle and thread, the same machine will execute perfectly every variety of work, coarse or fine, on cloth or leather.

The best machine for family as well as public use From $200 to $500 a year can be cleared by an individual using this machine, more than can be cleared by hand.

Purchasers, look well to your rights; as to the title of Singer's machine, I will refer you to the following paragraph:

In regard to Singer's machines, there is no adverse patent claim; but all other machines before the public infringe two or more of our patents. On the 27th of May last, we recovered a verdict in a suit for infringement against the Excelsior Sewing Machine Company, thus establishing our Patents judicially. We have suits now pending in the United States Circuit Court in Philadelphia, and also in other Circuits, against Grover & Baker, and the Wheeler & Wilson machines, which infringe several of our patents. He who buys any of these inferior infringing machines, will buy a lawsuit.

I. M. SINGER & CO.

CARLISLE, *April 21st*, 1854.

*I hereby certify that I was doing a moderate business prior to Feb. 16, 1854, at which time I bought one of I. M. Singer & Co's Sewing Machines, and have used the same in my business. Since that time my business has increased to that extent, owing to the superior manner in which it does its work, that I was compelled on the 18th inst. to purchase another machine, so as to meet the demands of my customers. My wife runs the machine, and with the aid of five girls, will make twelve fine coats and twenty pair of pants a week, in a manner far superior to what can be done by hand. The work proceeds per week, after paying off the hands, will be from $18 to $20. The machine is easy to manage, and not apt to get out of order.*

W. L. HALLER, *Merchant Tailor.*

READING, *April 24*, 1854

*This is to certify that we purchased one of Mr I. M. Singer & Co.'s Sewing Machines two years ago, which has been in use constantly on stout leather work without getting out of repair. We are confident that one machine does as much work as twelve ordinary hands can perform, and much better in every respect. We find it very convenient to have two machines, to avoid the delay of shifting thread and needle from cotton to fine work. In short, we are perfectly satisfied that there is not a more useful machine in existence to expedite work.*

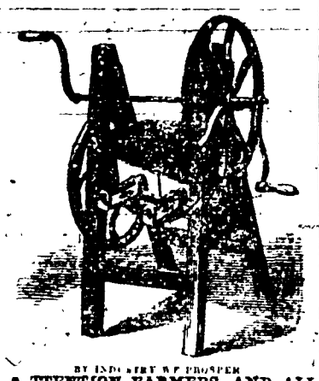
H. F FELIX & CO.

*Boot and Shoe Manufacturers*

The undersigned, having purchased the right to use, and vend to others to be used, of I. M. Singer & Co. in the following territory. State of Wisconsin, Northern Indiana, Pennsylvania, (excepting the counties of Philadelphia, Erie, Allegheny and Northampton) and being therefore, the sole proprietor, is now prepared to sell machines of Singer & Co.'s manufacture, of the various sizes, descriptions and prices. ☞ N. B. All persons purchasing or using Grover, Baker & Co.'s, or any other infringing and inferior machine, will be prosecuted for using the same. It is evident that the agents of these infringing machines have no confidence in their titles of machines from the fact that they will hardly trust a note taken from the purchasers to lay in their pocket over night, for fear of trouble, and often disposing of them at 50 to 70 per cent. less, stopping the old adage that "A bird in hand is worth two in the bush."

B. RANDALL,
Office and residence, Norristown, Montgomery co., Pa.
W VINTNER and others, Travelling Agents.

feb13-6m*



BY INDUSTRY WE PROSPER

## ATTENTION FARMERS, AND ALL OTHERS INTERESTED!

CORN SHELLERS!

The undersigned respectfully informs the Farmers and the public generally of Centre county, that he is now manufacturing the

IRON AND READY CORN SHELLER,

One of the best, most convenient, durable, and at the same time, the most easy running shellers ever offered to the public. It will shell green and dry Corn, cleaning the cobs from end to end, and separating them from the Corn.

☞ Warranted to run easier (be a any other Sheller in the United States or elsewhere, for the quantity of Corn shelled per day. It is constructed with two cranks, so that two persons can turn it, and shell from 200 to 300 bushels per day. It can also be attached to horse power.

Call and see them before purchasing any other, as I am certain you will be satisfied with this.

DANIEL DERR, Bellefonte

CERTIFICATES.

We, the undersigned, have examined and tried the Rough and Ready Corn Sheller, manufactured by Daniel Derr, Bellefonte, pronounce it perfect in its practical utility, and well worthy the attention of farmers. Its services in one season will save its price in time and labor. We cheerfully recommend it to the farmers of Centre county as an article of great economy.

WM. W. BURNS, JAMES D TENNEY,
C. W. LAUDERT, BERNARD McCLAIN,
L. W. RITTENHOUSE. FELIX MOLLEN,
Bellefonte, April 9, '56 H. B. TREZISE.

I have purchased and used one of the Corn Shellers manufactured by Daniel Derr, called the Rough and Ready Corn Sheller, and unhesitatingly pronounce it one of the best in use. It runs very easy, and shells more corn in a short space of time than any other machine I have ever met with.

MICHAEL SHAFER.

We fully concur in the above certificate.

E. C. HEWES & BRO., Bellefonte.

JOHN MARTIN.

Having examined and tried the patent Rough and Ready Corn Shellers, manufactured by Mr. Daniel Derr, Bellefonte, I find them to be practical and useful in every respect. The corn which I shelled was green and full of milk, but the Sheller carried every grain from the cob in a manner which could not possibly have been done by hand. I freely recommend these machines to the farmers of Centre county.

CHARLES JOHNSTON.

Bellefonte, April 22, 1856-ap30-tf

**MEN WHO HAVE MUCH WRITING** to do we advise them to try KEALSH'S superior STEEL PENS and INK. These articles are just the thing for school teachers.

dec12

**CORN STARCH, CANDLE WICK, GUN** Caps, Shot, Lead, Pen Knives, can be purchased cheap, of

nov23 PRUNER

**ISAAC MAY**
LICENSED LIQUOR MERCHANT
Dealer in fine Old Whiskey, Brandies, Wines, Gins, &c., which will be sold according to the late law, by the gallon.

my7

**CANDIES.—AN ENDLESS VARIETY,** wholesale and retail, cheaper than the cheapest, always on hand and for sale by

nov23 PRUNER

**LADIES' GAITERS.**—A good supply always on hand, or made to order out of the best materials, by

my14 T. F BOALICH

**GEO. I. MILES' WORM EXPELLER,** a pleasant, safe and certain remedy for the removal of Worms. Prepared and sold by

je4 GREEN & McMEEN, Bellefonte.

**GENTLEMEN** — IF YOU WANT A GOOD SEGAR, with a fine flavor, just call on

ISAAC MAY

## LOGAN FOUNDRY.

The undersigned having leased the Logan Foundry, in the Borough of Bellefonte, together with all its patterns, would inform their friends and the publick generally, that they are prepared to furnish all kinds of GRIST, SAW MILL, FORGE, FURNACE, ROLLING MILL and MACHINERY CASTINGS. They are also making a *LARGE VARIETY OF PLOWS*, including the Worth' Improved Plow, and several other of the most approved styles, and at the lowest rates. Being practical workmen, we flatter ourselves, that our work will give entire satisfaction. We have on hands a *LARGE ASSORTMENT OF STOVES* suitable for either coal or wood, such as Parlor, Nine Plate, Egg and, in fact, every variety of Stoves wanted in this section of country. We have also on hand every size and kind of *SLED and SLEIGH SOLES, WAGON BOXES, KETTLES, BRICE and BURKE WHEELS.* Also, *IRON RAILING* of all description; *WATER and BLAST PIPE* of any calibre.

☞ We are prepared to cast all Kinds Composition, Brass, Copper and Type Metal.

Patterns made to order.

All orders promptly attended to, and Executed in such a manner as will ensure satisfaction.

HENRY KABELLO,
GEORGE A. BAYARD.

jy9-1y

**A REVOLUTION IS CERTAIN.**
VICTORY IS OURS.

Such is the promise of science in this age, that nothing seems impossible. That there are new and scientific discoveries being made every day, no one will doubt. After a thorough investigation of the Vegetable Kingdom, with a view to obtain a positive or specific remedy for the more common ills of humanity, I have succeeded in bringing together such. Three years have elapsed since its introduction, and it is now pronounced the most popular remedy in the

WORLD,
KNOWN.

HELMBOLD'S GENUINE PREPARATION.
HIGHLY CONCENTRATED
COMPOUND FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU,
for all diseases of the bladder, kidneys, urinary and sexual organs.

JOY TO THE AFFLICTED!

It cures diseases of the bladder, kidneys, gravel, dropsy, obstructions, female complaints, chronic gonorrhœa, stricture, gleets, and all diseases arising from excesses and imprudencies in life.

NERVOUS AND DEBILITATED SUFFERERS, and removes all improper discharges from the bladder, kidneys or sexual organs, whether existing in

*MALE OR FEMALE,*

from whatever cause they may have originated, and no matter of

HOW LONG STANDING,

giving health and vigor to the frame.

*AND BLOOM TO THE PALID CHEEK.*

Debility, brought on by abuse, a most terrible disease, which has brought thousands of the human family to untimely graves, thus blasting the brilliant hopes of parents, and blighting in the bud the glorious ambition of many a noble youth, be cured by the use of this

INFALLIBLE REMEDY.

and as a medicine which must benefit everybody, from the simply delicate to the confined and despairing invalid, no equal is to be found. If you have contracted the terrible disease, which, when once seated in the system, undermines the constitution, sapping the very vital fluids of life,

*PROCURE THE REMEDY AT ONCE.*

The Leprous disfigurement, whose effect Holds such an enmity with blood of man, That swift as quicksilver it courses through, The natural gates and alleys of the body, Curdling, like sour droppings into milk, The thin and wholesome blood.

BEWARE OF QUACK NOSTRUMS AND QUACK DOCTORS.

HELMBOLD'S HIGHLY CONCENTRATED COMPOUND FLUID EXTRACT OF BUCHU, is prepared directly according to the *Rules of Pharmacy and Chemistry*, with the greatest accuracy and chemical knowledge and care devoted to its combination. Its popularity has extended in all directions, and whether used in town, country, hospital or private practice, has invariably given the most decided and unequivocal satisfaction and produced the most salutary and beneficial effects. It has been and is used in all the principal cities in the United States and British Provinces in both public and private practice, with great success. Henceforth let it be understood, for the proofs are too numerous to be contradicted, that Helmbold's Highly Concentrated Compound Fluid Extract Buchu, is the most valuable remedy ever offered to the afflicted.

The mass of voluntary testimony in possession of the proprietor is immense, embracing names well known to

*SCIENCE AND FAME*

Celebrated physicians and the ill-spirited clergymen. See Professor Dewee's valuable work on the Practice of Physic, and most of the late standard works of Medicine.

It is a medicine which is perfectly pleasant in its taste and color, but immediate in its action, and is taken by persons of either sex without hindrance from business or medical advice, as explicit directions for use, and an ample number of reliable and responsible certificates to convince the most skeptical will accompany each bottle.

Price $1 per bottle, or six bottles for $5. Delivered to any address. Prepared and sold by

H. T. HELMBOLD,
Practical and Analytical Chemist.
No. 52, South Tenth street, below Chestnut,
(Assembly buildings,) Philadelphia.

To be had of Henry Brockerhoff, Bellefonte, Pa., and of Druggists and dealers throughout the United States, Canadas and British Provinces.

**A CHANCE FOR BARGAINS.**
*SADDLE AND HARNESS MANUFACTORY*

The subscriber has leave to inform his friends and the public generally, that he still continues to carry on the Saddlery business in all its various branches. He has recently REMOVED his shop to the building adjoining the tavern of James M. Johnson, on BISHOP Street, where he is prepared to manufacture and keep constantly on hand a full assortment of

| | |
|---|---|
| Saddles, | Wagon Harness, |
| Bridles, | Carriage Harness, |
| Collars, | Wagon Whips, |
| Trunks, | Halters, |
| Valises, | &c., &c., &c. |

☞ Farmers and the public generally, in want of articles in his line would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere, as he is determined to sell at FAIR PRICES, and will warrant his work to be well put together and made of the best material.

☞ Don't forget the place—Bishop street, south side, between "Our House," and the tavern of Jas. M. Johnson.

JACOB SHROM.

jel1-1y Bellefonte.

**IF YOU WANT TO BUY GOOD AND** CHEAP GOODS, call on

H. BROCKERHOFF,

Who has just received from Philadelphia and beautiful stock of Goods, consisting of the fashionable Dress Goods for Ladies and Gentlemen such as French Merinos, Alpaccas, Paramatta Cloth, Persian Cloth, Delaines, Debege, Silks, Prints of all description. Also, Cloths, Cassimers, Plain and Fancy Cassinets, Vestings, also a large lot of Dress Trimmings, Buttons, Ribbons, Gloves, Mitts, Woollen and Cotton Hosiery, and a variety of FANCY GOODS too numerous to mention.

Flannels of all kinds, Shawls, Bleached and Unbleached Muslins, Tickings, Checks, Ginghams, &c. Also, Groceries of all kinds, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Hardware and Iron, Queensware, Buckets, Tubs, Baskets, and all goods usually kept in a country store.

LUMBER.

All kinds of Lumber for sale at a reasonable price.

Bellefonte, Dec. 12, tf.

☞ **Bank Notice.—The Undersigned,** citizens of Centre county, intend to make application to the next Legislature of this Commonwealth for the incorporation of a Bank of issue, discount and deposit, to be located at Bellefonte, in the county aforesaid, to be called "The Farmers' and Manufacturers' Bank" of Centre County, with a capital of Two Hundred Thousand Dollars.

| | |
|---|---|
| Edmund Blanchard, | Samuel Linn, |
| George Jack, | Wm. Underwood, |
| George Boal, | Moses Thompson, |
| A. S. Valentine, | J. M. McCoy, |
| John Irvin, jr., | H. Brockerhoff, |
| Wm. A Thomas, | P. Benner Waddle, |
| Harvey Mann, | P. B. Gray, |
| Bond Valentine, | Jacob Gray, |
| John Gilliland, | John Rishel, |
| Wm. C. Duncan, | George Valentine, |
| Peter Wilson, | Jno. Hasson, |
| Jared B. Fisher, | Samuel Strohecker, |
| C. G. Price, | John Forster, |
| Joseph Green, | John P. Packer, |
| John T. Hoover, | Thomas Hughes, |
| | Jacob Struble. |

## ENCOURAGE HOME INDUSTRY.—

The undersigned would respectfully intimate to the Farmers of Centre county, that they have purchased the right of

DIETZ & DUNHAM'S
*CAM POWER REAPER AND MOWER,*

and are now engaged in their manufacture, and are prepared to furnish an article which will not get the back-ache. From those who have used the machine we can produce abundant evidence as to its superiority over any other machine now built, for the following reasons:

1st. On account of its simplicity of construction, and the fact that the sickle is worked direct from the driving wheel, with a simple lever instead of a multiplication of cog wheels, journals, cranks, &c. which makes it work lighter for the team.

2d It is more compact, and is therefore easier handled.

3d. Its perfect adaptation to uneven ground, without hanging on the horses' necks; the tongue being limber and turning on castor-wheels, which makes it turn easy.

4th. The perfect manner in which it does its work, in both grain and grass; the reaping apparatus being so arranged as to put the raker in a convenient position to deliver the sheaves at the side of the machine, and for mowing it has the reaping apparatus all off so as to enable it to cut tangled clover.

This machine is warranted to cut all kinds of grain and grass, as well, if not better, than can be done with scythe or cradle, and all its parts warranted perfect.

TERMS—For Mower and Reaper combined, $130; $30 to be paid on the delivery of machine, or as soon as it is put up and in operation; $50 on the 1st of October, and $50 on the 1st of January, 1857.

For Single Mower $100; $25 on receipt of machine; $35 on the 1st October, and $40 on the 1st of January, 1857.

With each machine there will be furnished an extra knife, one knife section, three guards, wrench, oil-can and neck-yoke.

As only a limited number can be built this season, those who are in want of the article will do well to send in their orders soon. All letters

HAUPT, RHULE & CO., or
G. W. SEIBERT,
Millheim, Centre co., Pa.

mr19-tf

**NEW STORE AND NEW GOODS.**
J. MONTGOMERY & SON,
NORTH-EAST CORNER OF THE
DIAMOND AND ALLEGHANY STREETS,
Bellefonte, Penna.

Having just returned from Philadelphia, where we have made our purchases, and are now opening one of the most carefully assorted stocks of

*GENTLEMENS' CLOTHING,*
AND
*FURNISHING GOODS,*

Ever brought to Centre county, and take this method to assure our old friends, customers and the public generally, that we are prepared to give them fits, such as they never had before, in the shape of

COATS, VESTS, PANTS, &c.

which for durability cannot be excelled and having been selected with special reference to the latest and most approved fashions. Great care has been paid to the selecting of Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, such as *SHIRTS, DRAWERS, HANDKERCHIEFS, SUSPENDERS, GLOVES CRAVATS*, of every description.

We also make known to the public that in addition to our other extensive stock of goods we have just received a large and splendid assortment of

CLOTHS, CASSIMERS, VESTINGS,
TRIMMINGS, &c.,

Of every style and variety. Being practical workmen, and pay particular attention to our business, we hope to give general satisfaction and receive a share of the public patronage. We respectfully invite all wanting anything in our line of business to call and examine our stock of goods.

ap30 J. MONTGOMERY & SON.

**LOCK HAVEN MARBLE WORKS.**—HIGHEST PREMIUM AWARDED BY THE CENTRE COUNTY AGRICULTURAL FAIR.

To the people of Centre County. It has now become a settled fact that this is one of the largest, cheapest and very best conducted establishments of the kind in the interior of Pennsylvania. It is owned by Mr. S. A. Gilbert, and superintended by the celebrated sculptor, Mr. Chas. Kling, of N. Y. Mr. Lindly was for many years engaged in one of the best establishments in the city of New York, where he gained an enviable reputation as a mechanic of the first order. We have on hand and for sale yearly five hundred beautiful designs of HEAD and FOOT STONES, carved in the latest style of the art, together with French Couches, Grecian Tombs, Monuments, Spires, Carved Tombs as large as life, and images of every description, all designed and executed by Mr. Lindly. Persons wishing anything rare and beautiful, to mark the resting place of their departed friends, would save money by sending their orders by either of my agents, who will pass over few days through all the principal towns and valleys in Centre, Clinton, and Lycoming counties, and have their work executed by this world-renowned and justly celebrated artist.

☞ We have refitted our prices from this date, and will bind ourselves to sell 25 per cent below the regular selling prices of any establishment in Bellefonte, Hillsburg, or Lewistown, and deliver the work free of charge to any place desired.

A. GERSON,
AGENT FOR CENTRE COUNTY.

Sam'l A. Stonebreaker, Wm. Allison, jr., Jacksonville; Martin Hosser, jr., Houser's Mill; Thomas Holihan, Boalsburg. dec12-1y

**FREEPORT EXCHANGE.**—The undersigned would respectfully announce to his old friends and the public generally that he has built a large and commodious new three-story Brick House, on Galena street, between Chicago and Meehanic Street, two squares south of the Depot, in

FREEPORT, STEVENSON COUNTY, ILLINOIS

This building has been erected expressly for the purpose, and according to the plan of the most elegant and approved hotels in the Northern part of the State, he feels confident that it is much better calculated for comfort and convenience than any other in the county. He has also furnished it in the best manner with entirely new furniture, sparing neither pains nor cost to render it comfortable and agreeable to those favoring him with their custom.

By strict attention to his duties, and a determination not to be excelled by any house in this section, he hopes to merit the favor and custom of the public.

Persons visiting the City of Freeport on business or pleasure, will find the "Freeport Exchange" a pleasant and cheerful stopping place.

GEORGE LOHR, Proprietor.

my14-6m Galena st., Freeport, Illinois.

**PENNSYLVANIA HOTEL, S. W. CORNER** of the Diamond, Bellefonte, Centre Co. Pa.—This large and conveniently located house, having been completely remodelled, repaired and improved, is now opened for the accommodation of the public. The proprietor of this establishment respectfully informs his friends and the public that he has spared neither pains nor expense, to render it a desirable retreat to all who may favor him with a call, as he is determined to do all in his power to promote their comfort and convenience.

His Table will always be supplied with the best that the country will afford.

The Rooms are large and well ventilated.

The Stabling connected with the establishment large and excellent, and in charge of careful and experienced hostlers.

He also has erected sheds for the use of carriages and buggies.

Stages are arriving and departing daily.

In short, nothing shall be neglected to give entire satisfaction to those favoring him with a call.

E. D. CUMMINGS,
nov27-tf Bellefonte, Pa.

**OPPOSITION TO ALL MONOPOLY.**—*DAILY ACCOMMODATION LINE OF STAGES BETWEEN BELLEFONTE AND LEWISTOWN.*

This line has been placed on the road, for the purpose of accommodating the travelling public, and no effort will be spared to render it both convenient and expeditious. The stages will leave Cummings' hotel, Bellefonte, every morning at 7 o'clock, and arrive at Lewistown in time for the Eastern and Western trains. From Lewistown they will start so as to accommodate travellers to this region. The arrangements along the road will be of the best description. Careful and experienced drivers are engaged, the best Coaches secured, and nothing left undone which will secure the confidence and patronage of the public.

jel4 E. D. CUMMINGS & CO.

**PRUNER'S CHEAP GROCERY STORE**

—Grateful for the patronage so liberally bestowed upon him by a generous community and hopes by strict attention to business, to always continue to merit the approbation of an appreciating public. He informs his friends, customers, and the public generally, that he is prepared to furnish them, at his well known stand with every variety of GROCERIES that may be called for. Persons wishing to economise will please call and select their Groceries of me, as I am determined to give satisfaction to all.

nov27 WILLIAM PRUNER.

**SOLOMON DERR'S SEMI-WEEKLY EXPRESS BETWEEN LEWISTOWN AND BELLEFONTE.**

FREIGHT AND PACKAGES

will be carried between the above points and intermediate places with great care and dispatch.

NOTES, DRAFTS AND BILLS

collected either in Bellefonte, Lewistown, or on the road on moderate terms, and prompt returns made.

GOODS PURCHASED

per order, or any other business attended to with despatch and fidelity. SOLOMON DERR.

je18

## BELLEFONTE BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

**JAMES H. RANKIN,**
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
BELLEFONTE, PA.

**WILLIAM H. BLAIR,**
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
BELLEFONTE, PENN.
Office with Hon. James T. Hale. nov28

**WM. P. MACMANUS,**
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Attends to collections in Centre, Clinton and Clearfield counties.
Also, Deeds, Mortgages, &c., legally drawn. Terms, moderate. Office with James Macmanus, Esq., Bellefonte, Pa. jan16'54f

**MEDICAL PARTNERSHIP.—DR.** GEO. L. POTTER, having associated with him in the practice of medicine, Dr. J. B. MITCHELL, they offer their professional services to the citizens of Bellefonte and vicinity. When necessary, the unremitting attention of both will be given without additional charge.

☞ Dr. Mitchell's residence at Mrs. Benner's, Bellefonte. dec12-tf

**DENTISTRY.—J. D. WINGATE,** SURGEON and MECHANICAL DENTIST, would inform his friends and patrons that he has permanently located in Bellefonte, and that he will be happy to attend to any who wish his professional services. All work done in the neatest style and warranted.

☞ Office and residence in the third house east of Mr. Sourbeck's "Franklin House." ap2-1y

**LIVERY STABLE.**
NOW FOR A PLEASANT RIDE.

The subscriber informs the citizens of Bellefonte and vicinity, and the travelling public generally, that they can at all times be furnished with good and trusty horses for either riding or driving, by calling on him at the Pennsylvania Hotel. He has a good stock of Horses, as well as Buggies, Carriages, Hacks, Rockaways, Saddles, Harness, &c. Careful drivers furnished when desired.

☞ All who wish to drive safe and fast horses, and ride in neat and comfortable vehicles, can be accommodated. R. D. CUMMINGS.

dec12 Bellefonte.

**NEW AND FASHIONABLE HAIR** DRESSING AND SHAVING SALOON.—The undersigned respectfully announces to the citizens of Bellefonte and vicinity, that he has opened a new and fashionable Hair Dressing and Shaving Saloon on Allegheny street, in the house occupied by Mr. Turner, where, by strict attention to the business, he hopes to merit a liberal share of public patronage.

☞ RAZORS put in order.

my23-1y J. M. BAUER.

**CABINET AND UPHOLSTERING ESTABLISHMENT.**—The subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public that he has commenced the Cabinet and Upholstering business in all its various branches, and will be prepared to furnish work that will compare with any made in the East or West in our larger cities. Having had practical experience in every branch of business, persons entrusting work to him will be assured that it will be done in a satisfactory manner.

☞ REPAIRING promptly attended to.

FREDERICK SMITH,

Allegheny street, Bellefonte, in the shop formerly occupied by Mr. Rembold. ap16

**JOHN McBRIDE,**
SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER,
Corner of BISHOP and ALLEGHANY Streets,
Bellefonte, Penna

Having permanently located in this region, intends to engage extensively in the Saddlery and Harness business. He will keep constantly on hand and manufacture to order, in the latest style, and in the most workmanlike manner,

Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Halters,
Wagon and Carriage Harness,
Wagon and Driving Whips,
Trunks, Valises, Carpet Bags, &c., &c.

In short, every thing usually manufactured by Saddlers. All work warranted good. Give him a call before purchasing elsewhere. ap9-tf

**PLASTERING.**—The undersigned, having made the most extensive arrangements, and having a large stock of material on hand, will be ready at a short notice to attend to all orders in his old line of business. He has employed none but the best workmen; and all work entrusted to his care, will be executed in a style which cannot be excelled. Whenever I furnish materials,

THE WORK WILL BE WARRANTED.

The men employed are none but the best, and in the absence of apprentices, builders can rely upon having their work done in such a manner as will give satisfaction.

☞ All orders addressed to Bellefonte, Centre county, Pa., will be promptly attended to.

feb27-tf C. W. LAMBERT

**COACH AND WAGON MANUFACTORY, HOWARD Street,** (South side,) Bellefonte. The subscriber takes this method to inform the public that he has commenced the COACH and WAGON MAKING BUSINESS, at the above