OBSERVATIONS on the newly proposed

CONSTITUTION OF FRANCE. (From an English publication)

THE conflitution which has been framed by the committee appointed for that purpofe, has been treated with difrefpect, and appears to be finking into oblivion. Like every other [cheme which theFrench every other scheme which ther rench Legislators have presented to their country, it may please the isolated observer in his closet, but possibles no cementing bond to unite the dif-cordant mais of human opinion, prejudice, and passion. In establish-ing an ideal equality, it gives a de-cided superiority to presumptuous vice over unafluming integrity; in providing for the poor, it tramples providing for the poor, it tramples on the rights of the richer claffes of fociety, and in endeavoring to check the excelles of arbitrary power, burfts the bands. of fubordination, and prevents the operation of legif-lative enactments. The organiza-tion of the executive council is in-judicious, and the method of its appointment almost impracticable. It pointment almost impracticable. It is perhaps one of the most difficult political problems to afcertain the mode of vefling a competent portion of efficient authority in a particular body, without infringing upon ge-neral freedom. In fome countries it has been effected by creating va-rious artificial ranks in the commu-nity, which infuire fubmillion withrious artificial ranks in the commu-nity, which infpire fubmiflion with-out injuring liberty, and command refpect without requiring fervility. As the confituent affembly in the firft inftance, and the national con-vention in imitation of their exam-ple, refued to adopt any project of this nature—it only remained for them by imprefing on the minds of them, by impreffing on the minds of their fellow citizens the clearest preceptions of moral beauty and defor-mity, to demonstrate the necessfity of fubmitting to the laws, and to dif-play the advantages refulting from obedience.

Initead, however, of purfuing this courfe, the unbridled licentioufnefs of character which pervades the ma-jority of the convention, and the captious jealoufy it has entertained of minifters, nominated by itfelf, must have diffeminated among the people of France, the opinion that exemption from all reftraint is happinefs, and to punish those who dare to impose it, is virtue. Another fundamental error in this plan is the facility with which it may be alterfacility with which it may be alter-ed: the formers of this conflicuti-onal code were probably unwilling to rifk the perpetual felicity of their republic on the iffue of an untried fpeculation, and have therefore delegated to its inhabitants the pow-er of calling a national convention, in virtue of certain privileges deno-minated rights of cenforfhip; and likewife imposed it upon the legif-lative body as an abfolute duty, af ter 20 years to fummon a convention ter 20 years to fummon a convention to amend the conflitution. According to these provisions, the intrinsic excellence of a government is to be effimated according to the eafe with which it may be changed ; nothing which is permanent can be ufeful;

THIS DAY IS PUBLISHED, By Mathew Carey, No. 118, Market-Stieet, EMBSILINED WITH A MAP of the prefent SEAT OF WAR, No. I, OF A NEW SYSTEM OF MODERN GEOGRAPHY:

OR, A GEOGRAPHICAL, HISTOKICAL, AND COMMERCIAL GRAMMAR; And Prefent State of the Several KINGDOMS OF THE WORLD.

KINGDOMS OF THE WORLD. CONTAINING
The figures, motions, and diffances of the planets, according to the Newtoman fyftem and the latift objervs ions.
A general view of the earth couldered as a planet; with feveral ufeful geographical de-finitions and problems.
The grand divinous of the globe into land and water, continents and filands.
The fituation and extent of empires, king-doms, flates, provinces, and colonies.
Their climates, air, foil, vegetable produc-ficus, metals, minerals, natural curiofities; feas, rivers, bays, capes, promontories, and lakes.

VI. The birds and beafts peculiar to each coun-

try.
VII. Obfervations on the changes that have been any where obferved upon the face of nature fince the most early periods of hillory.
VIII. The hillory and origin of nations ; their forms of government, religion, laws, revenues, taxes, naval and military firength.
IX. The genius, manners, cultoms, and habits of the people.
X. Their language, learning, arts, fciences, manufactures, and commerce.
XI. The chief cities, furgures, ruins, and artificial curiofities.

XI: The chief cities, fructures, ruins, and artificial curiofities.
XII. The longitude, latitude, bearings, and diftances of principal places from Philadelphia. TO WHICH ARE ADBED.
I. A GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX, with the Names, and places alphabetically arranged.
II. A TABLE of the COINS OF all Nations, and their Value in ENCLISH MONEY.
III. A CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE of remarkable Events, from the Creation to the prefent Time.

By WILLIAM GUTHRIE, Efq.

The Astronomical Part by James Fer-cuson, F. R. S. To which have been added, The late Discovertes of Dr. Herschei, and other eminent Astronomers.

THE FIRST AMERICAN EDITION, CORRECT-ED, IMPROVED, AND GREATLY EN LARGED.

The publisher of this work, thankful for the patron-age with which he has been honored. Jubmits the prefent number to the infpettion of his fellow-ci-tizens, and lays before them

prefent number to the infpection of his fellow-ei-tizens, and lays before them The terms of publication : 1. This geography fhall be publiked in for-ty-eight weekly numbers, each containing twen-ty-four pages of letter prefs. II. In the courfe of publication will be de-livered the following maps: 1. The world, 2. Europe, 3. Sweden, Denmark, Norway, and Finland, 4. Ruffia, 5. Scotland, 6. England and Walest, 7. Ireland, 8. France, 9, Seven United Provinces, 10, Au-firian and French Netherlands, 11, Germany, 12. Switzerland, 13, Poland, 14 Spain and Portugal, 15, Italy, 16. Turkey in Europe, 17. Afa. 18. China. 19, Hiddolfan, 20. Af-rica, 21. North-America, 22. Britifh Ame-rica, 23. Weff-Indies, 24. South America, 25. Planifphere of the earth, *26. Countries round the north pole, *27. Difcoveries made by Captains Cooke and Clerke, *28. New-Hampfhire, *29. Maff.chuletts, *30. Con-necticut, *31. Rhode-Ifland, *32. Vermont, *33. New-York, * 31. New-Jerfey, *35. Pennfylvania and Delaware, *36. Maryland, *37. Virginia, *38. North-Carolina, *39. South-Carolina, *40. Georgia, *41. The Sphere, *42. The Copernican fyftem. N, B. All the maps marked with flars are added to this edition, exclusive of thole in the laff London edition. That no difappointment may arife from fub-forbers expecting what the publiher neither promifes nor is able to perform, he gives this early and explicit notice, that of fome of the States it will be impofible for him to give maps fully accurate, no late furveys having been made; and it is hardly neeeffary to obferve, that it falls, not within his plan togo to the expendent of fur-

fully accurate, no late furveys having been made;
and it is hardly neceffary to obferve, that it falls not within his plan to go to the expense of furveys. But in every inflance; he will avail himfelf of the beß materials extant: And fuch corrections and additions as his utmoft exertions can procure, thall be made.
III. The geography of the United States is undertaken by gentlemen of literary abilities, who have engaged to give a more full and fatisfactory account of it than any ever published. It will extend to 250 or 300 pages, although in the British edution, and even in that of 1792, it makes only about 30.
IV. Should the work exceed forty-eight numbers, the furplus will be delivered gratis to the lubferibers.
V. The price of each number will be a guarter

it contains only 25 maps and plates, and of the Geography of the United States, as has been ob-ferved above, only about 30 pages—whereas, and have two hundred pagesof letter prefs more. And it need not be oblerved, that the feventeen maps to be added, are of more 'importance to Americans by far, than the 25 London ones, the obfervation will apply with equal force to the obfervation will be publifhed in fuch order of fucceffion as they are engraved, and directions will be printed for the proper manner of plas-ting them by the book binder. May 18

Albany Glafs-House. The Proprietors of the Glafs-Manufactory, under

the Firm of M'CLALLEN, M'GREGOR and Co.

MCLALLEN, MGREGOR and Co. BEG leave to inform the public, that they have now brought their WINDOW-GLASS to fuc he perfection, as will be found, on comparison, to be equal, in quality, to the beft Loudon Crown Glafs. Having fixed their prices at a lower rate than imported Glafs, they are induced to believe, that in proportion as their works are extended.— They propofe to enlarge the feale of this boff-nefs, and as the fucce's of it will depend on the patient friendly patronage in the purfit of a branch which will intereff every lover of AMERICAN MANUFACTURES. All orders for WINDOW-GLASS, of any fize, will be received at the Store of RHODES and MACGREGOR, No. 234, Queen-firet, New-York, and at the Glafs Wavehoufe, No. 48, Market-fireet, Albany, which will be punctually arended to.

ittended to. OF WANTED, fix fmart active LADS, not

exceeding 16 years of age, to be indented as Apprentices, and regularly influded in the various branches of Glais Making. Alfo, three Window-Glafs Makers, to whom great encouragement will be given. <u>May</u> 1, 1793:

POST-ROAD

TOST-KOAD TO THE GENESEE COUNTRY. THE public are hereby informed, that the Poft-Road from Philadelphia to Reading, is continued to Sunbury and Northumberland; thence up the Weft Branch of the Sufquehannah as far as Licoming; thence to the Painted Poft (in New-York flate, near the forks of the Tioga) thence to Bath (a town laid out on the Cohocton Branch of the Tioga) thence to Williamfburg, at the forks of Genefee River. Letters for this new route will be fent from the Philadelphia Poft-Office every Wednefday morning, at eight o'clock, with the mail for Reading. A weekly mail will allo be carried from

A weekly mail will allo be carried from Bethlehem to Wilfkefbarre, in the county of

General Post-Office, April 6, 1793.

Vinall's Arithmetic.

title imports-The PRECEPTOR'S ASSISTANT; or Student's Guide."

Stock Brokers Office.

No. 16, Well-firect, NEW-YORK. THE Subferiber intending to confine him felf entirely to the PURCH ASE & SALE or STOCKS on COMMISSION, begsleave to of-fer his fervices to his friends and others, in the line of a Stock Broker. Thole who may pleate to favor him with their bulsuels, may depend upon having ittranfacted with the utmost fide-lity and difpareh. Orders from Philadelphia, Bofton, or any other part of the United States, will be litridly attended to. (t.f.) LEONARD BIFFECKED

LEONARD BLEECKER, (t.f.) TICKETS In the FEDERAL CITY LOTTERY, May be had at SAMUEL COOPER's Ferry. PLANS

City of Washington, Sold by the BOOKSELLERS, DOBSON, CAREY, YOUNG, & CRUKSHARK?

Morfe's Geography, Revifed, corrected, and greatly enlarged, with many additional MAPS, well engraved.

ftile, &c:

file, &c: AMERICA-IIs difcovery by Columbus-general defeription of the Continent, in which is a lengthy difcuffion of the queffion, When, whence, and by whom, was America firft peo-pled? With a long and entertaining account of the Indians, and the late difcoveries on the north-weft coaft, &d.-NORTH AMERICA-chromo-logical account of its difcovery and fettlements, its divifions-DANISH AMERICA. BAITISH AMERICA, UNITED STATES of AMERICA-general defeription of them, including a hillory of the late war, and many other uleful and en-tertaining matters. SOUTH AMERICA-its di-vinces and countries. WEST INDIA ISLANDS, &c.

*** This part of the work will be illustrated by maps of the countries deferibed, from the corrected copies:

PART II.—Containing every thing effential which is contained in the beft and lateft quarto-edition of Guthrie's and other Britift Geogra-phies, with feleftions from celebrated naviga-tors, travellers and respectable authors of other autions for

tors, travellers and respectable authors of other nations, &c. Of Europe in general—its grand divisions, particular geographical deferiptions of its feve-ral Kingdoms and Republics, &c. Of Asta— its fluation, boundaries, general hisfory, parti-cular deferiptions of its feveral divisions, &c. Of AFRICA—its general hisfory, boundaries, grand divisions, &c. Alfo, new diffeoveries, Terra Incognita, Geographical Table, alphabe-tically arranged—Chronological Table of re-markable events, diffeoveries and inventions, lift of men of learning and genius, with other deful minkable counts, theorems, with other uletal mileellany.
 ** This part will also be illustrated with maps of the countries deferibed.

(-412-)

and the reason, philosophy, and rights, which at present illuminate the world, are the fleeting ephemera of the day-which fluttering for a moment before the meridian fun, but fink with the shades of evening into forgetfulness and annihilation.

City of Washington.

JANUARY 7th, 1793. A NUMBER of Lots in this City will be of-forers, on the 17th day of September next. One fourth part of the purchale money is to be paid down, the relidue at three equal annual pay-ments with yearly intereft on the whole princi-nal unnaid. pal unpa

JOHN M. GANTT, Clerk to the Com'rs. Extract of an Act of the General Affembly of

Extract of an Act of the General Allembly of Maryland, concerning the Territory of Co-lumbia, and the City of Walhington. "Be'n enacted, That any foreigner may by deed or will, hereafter to be made, take and hold lands within that part of the faid Territory which lies with-in this State, in the fame manner as if he was a citi-zen of this State; and the fame lands may be con-veyed by him, and transmitted to and be inherited by, his heirs or relations, as if he and they were citizens of this State : Provided, That no foreigner fhall, in virtue hereof, be entitled to any further or other privilege of a citizen." Jan. 10. If tf

Jan. 19.

the fubferibers.
V. The price of each number will be a quarter dollar, to be paid on delivery.
VI. Such fubferibers as do not choofe to receive the work in numbers, are to pay three dollars at the time of fubferibing.
The printer, anxious to render this work as perfect as the nature of it will allow, molt earneftly requires, that fuch gentlemen, throughout the United States, as have it in their power, will furnish time with documents for correcting the paft errors in the geography of America, and for furnishing a more complete lystem of geography than has yet appeared.
The title page, lift of fobferiber's names, with the account of the Newtonian fystem, &cc. &cc. will be given in the 47th and 48th numbers.
N. B. The fubferiber's, and the public in geometry of the public in geometry.

N. B. The fubferibers, and the public in ge-neral are requefied to confider the following ve-ry material circumflance—The London quarto edition is fold here, for filteen dollars, although

I. C. A. A. A. S.

Just published, By THOMAS DOBSON, At the Stone House, No. 41, South Second-Street, A C A S E, Decided in the SUPREME COURT of the UNITED STATES, in which is difcuffed the Queftion, WHETHER A STATE IS LIABLE TO BE SUED BY A PRIVATE CITIZEN OF ANOTHER STATE ?

Price Half a Dollar.

TO THE PUBLIC. THE Author is fenfible that the first edition of his American Geography (which makes Part A of the above work) was in many inflances di-fedive, in others erroneous, and in fome offen-five. It has been his endeavour, as it was his define, in the prefeat edition, to fupply the defi-iencies, correct the errors, and meliorate the offenfive parts of the laft. To affild him in this bufinefs, he has received many valuable commu-mications from the heads of departments in the general government, and from gentlemen of re-pictability in the feveral fates. The deferip-tion of foreign countries (which compoles Part It of the above work) has been carefully com-piled from the moft approved writers on Geo-graphy, and ufeful information introduced from the different eathors. Indeed, no pains no expecte have been fared to render this work the moft complete, accurate, and ufeful of any over offered to the public. TO BE SOLD BY THE EDITOR.

TO BE SOLD BY THE EDITOR, A TABLE for receiving and paying Gold-graduated according to Law Blank Manifels-And Blanks for the various Powers of Attorney neceffary in transfacting Busine for at the Treasury or Bank of the the United States.

for The price of this Gazette is Three Dollars per annun-One half to be paid at the time of fub-Scribing.

63" Wanted to compleat files of this Gazette num-bers 79 and 80-Six pence each will be paid by the Editor for a few of these numbers.