## OBSERVATION CONSTITUTION OF FRANCE.

 From an Englijh publication)THE conflitution which has been framed by the committee ap pointed for that purpofe, has been treated with difrefpect, and appears o be finking into oblivion, Like every other cheme which rhe french Legiflators have prefented to their country, it may pleafe the ifolated oflerver in his clofet, but polielfe oo cementing bond human opinion, prejadice, and paffion. In eftablifh in an ideal equality, it gives a de cided fuperiority to prefumptoous vice over unafluming integrity ; in providing for the poor, it tramples on the rights of the richer claffes of Society, and in endeavoring to check he exceffes of arbitrary power, burfts the bands. of fubordination and prevents the operation of legif lative enactments. The organiza ion of the executive council is in judicious, and the method of its apis perhaps one of the moft difficult pernaps one of the mor dificule porical problems to alcertain tio of efficient authority in a particular body without infringing upon ge neral freedom. In fome countries it has been effected by creating va rious artificial ranks in the commu. aity, which inf pire fobmilion with out injuining liberty, and command refpect without requiring fervility. As the conftituent affembly in the firf inftance, and the national con ention in imitation of their exam. ple, refufed to adopt any project o this nature - it only remained for hem, by mpreng on her ceptions of moral beauty and deformity, to demonftrate the neceffity of mity, to demontrate the necelinty of play the advantages refolting from bedience
Inftead, however, of purfuing this courfe, the unbridled licentioufnefs of character which pervades the majority of the convention, and the captious jealoufy it has entertained of minifters, nominated by itfelf, muft have diffeminated among the exeinption from all reftraint is hap inefs, and to punim thore who dare fund amental error in this plan is the facility with which it may be alier ed: the formers of this conftitutinal code were probably unwilling orifk the perperval felicity of their epublic on the ifflue of an untried peculation, and have therefor delegated to its in habitants the pow of calling a national convention, in virtue of certain privileges deno minated rights of cenforfhip; and ikewife impofed it upon the legif lative body as an abfolute duty, af er 20 years to fummon a convention onend grellence provifions, the intrinic ftimated accorting to the eafe with which it may be changed - nothing Which is permanent can be ufeful. and the reafon, philofophy, and rights, which at prefent illuminate he world, are the fleeting ephe nera of the day-which fluttering for a moment before the meridian fun, but fink with the fhades of even ing into forget fulnefs and annihila tion.

## City of Wafhington.


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By Mathew Carey
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## GEOGRAPHY:

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