

From the American Daily Advertiser.

ADVANTAGES OF CANALS.

THERE is now erected on the waters of Brandywine, fifty merchant mills, which grinding six months in the year, and packing ten barrels of flour per day—at the average rate of 4d. per barrel—is bbls. 91,500

- 4 Grist mills.
50 Saw mills, working six months in the year, will cut 1000 feet per day, of plank, boards, &c. at 10s. per thousand, is, thous. 9,140
1 Furnace, making 15 tons pig metal and three tons castings, per week, to continue in blast nine months in the year—at 7s. 6d. per ton—is tons 117
8 Forges, making on an average 75 tons bar iron each, annually, is tons 600 at 5s. per ton.
2 Slitting mills, making 200 tons each, is tons 400 at 5s. per ton.
4 Paper mills, contributing towards toll, each £. 100
3 Oil do. do. do. each 50
7 Fulling mills.
1 Snuff mill, contributing towards toll, 75
1 Tilt hammer.

The commodities manufactured at the above mills, at the rates annexed, will cost to carry them to Philadelphia market by means of a canal, £. 7018 17 6

Whereas the present mode of carriage, by land, will amount to 21,056 12 6

From which deduct the sum as above, cost of carriage down the canal, 7018 17 6

Leaves a balance in favor of the water carriage, for the mills above noted, of £. 14,037 15 0

A writer in a late London paper, speaking of LA FAYETTE, says,

IF France ever inhaled the sacred august spirit of Liberty, if she has shewn to the world magnanimous proofs of it, it is to La Fayette that she is in a great measure indebted for this. It was from him that France first knew that a worthy citizen and soldier were no incompatible terms; that all men are by nature free and equal, as to their rights. He would have taught them, that a constitution formed by the unanimous suffrage of Freemen, ought to be respected and obeyed. Prevented in his career of glory by the arts of insidious and abandoned factions, he yet merits the eulogy of every good man, whose hearts must be touched at the ignoble destiny which now awaits him.

I will not enquire whether the Combined Armies had a right, when he quitted his country, to treat him as a prisoner at war—perhaps they had; but surely the fate of that General must be singularly hard, who, if before incapable of returning to his native country, is now, by the late decree against all Emigrants, to be considered as no Nation. He is then to undergo, unless timely relieved, perpetual imprisonment. There is no one (whatever may be their inclinations) in France who can liberate him. To whom, then, can the province of ransoming an Hero who has contributed to the destruction of despotism in France, devolve?—It is reserved for the English—to that manly and generous nation, who has lately evinced by its conduct that it is unswayed, and unbiassed by narrow views; that it forgets enmities; that has illustrated most strikingly to this and every succeeding age, that she regards no longer the confined doctrines which till of late isolated her from Europeans; that all mankind in distress are her brethren:—Perfect these laudable efforts of benevolence and philanthropy—Release La Fayette

from his manacles.—America is too far distant to engage herself in European broils; and from you only he has any hopes. Hasten then ye generous Britons! to his succour, and immortalize your names."

BANK OF THE UNITED STATES.

RESOLVED, THAT the Cashier be authorized to receive from the proprietor of any number of complete shares, such Certificates, not in his own name, as he may be the proprietor of; and after cancelling the same, to issue a new Certificate or Certificates in lieu thereof, in the name of such proprietor.

RESOLVED, That in all future transfers of complete shares in the capital stock of the Bank, the Certificates of the shares transferred be cancelled, and a new Certificate or Certificates be issued in the name of the transferee or purchaser.

RESOLVED, That the Certificates in future issued, be for one or more shares, as the proprietor may request; and the new Certificate or Certificates shall be of correspondent numbers with those in lieu of which they are issued.

By order of the President and Directors, JOHN KEAN, Cashier.

BANK OF THE UNITED STATES.

PHILADELPHIA, January 7, 1793. NOTICE is hereby given, that there will be paid at the Bank, after the 17th instant, to the Stockholders or their Representatives duly authorized, the following sums, being the Dividend declared for the last six months, viz.

- For each share bearing dividend from the 1st of July, Sixteen Dollars.
For each share bearing dividend from the 1st of August, Fifteen Dollars, 33 Cents.
For each share bearing dividend from the 1st of September, Fourteen Dollars, 67 Cents.
For each share bearing dividend from the 1st of October, Fourteen Dollars.
For each share bearing dividend from the 1st of November, Thirteen Dollars, 33 Cents.
For each share bearing dividend from the 1st of December, Twelve Dollars, 67 Cents.
For each three-quarter share, Twelve Dollars.
By order of the President and Directors, JOHN KEAN, Cashier.

50 Dollars Reward.

RAN away on the 25th instant, a likely Negro Man called ISAAC, about twenty-three years old, five feet six or eight inches high, a well made fellow, fond of talking, has a large mouth; and shows his teeth very much when talking; had on when he went away, a brown linen shirt, a short white kersey over jacket with a very high collar and plain breast, with buttons which appear to have been very gay; a pair of white kersey breeches, a pair of white knit yarn stockings, a pair of shoes with strings in them, and a coarse hat; all the above clothes are almost new. Said Negro was formerly the property of Mr. William Thomas, late of Kent County, near George-Town Cross Roads, deceased, and has for several years been employed in that neighbourhood, and principally by a Mr. Maxwell, and lately by Messrs. John and James Carmack, as a waggoner, which business he is well acquainted with, and is what he prefers; and has been engaged in driving a waggon from said Cross-Roads to Duck-Creek, &c. until August last. I expect he will make his way for the neighbourhoods of George-Town, Duck-Creek, Dover or Wilmington. The above reward will be paid if delivered to me in this place, or Thirty Dollars if secured in any goal, so that I get him again. He is an artful fellow, and when taken, will make his escape, unless particularly secured.

EASTON, OWEN KENNARD, Talbot County, Maryland, Dec. 28, 1792.

200 Dollars Reward.

LOST, at Providence, or between Providence and Boston, a very small TRUNK, covered with seal-skin of a reddish colour, with white spots. It contained a quantity of South and North-Carolina State Notes, and a few of the State of Rhode-Island; with other papers, which can only be serviceable to the proprietor. The State notes are checked at the offices from whence they issued. Any person producing the Trunk (with its contents) to JOHN MARSTON, of Boston, WILLIAM HALL, of Providence, Messrs. PATERSON and BRASHER, New-York, or Mr. SAMUEL EMERY, in Philadelphia, shall receive the above reward, or for any part of the property, One Hundred Dollars. Boston, Nov. 28.

To the PUBLIC.

THE Subscribers having been appointed a committee of the Board of the Trustees of the University of North-Carolina, for the purpose of receiving proposals from such gentlemen as may intend to undertake the instruction of youth in that institution, take the opportunity of making known to the public their wish that such gentlemen should signify their inclination to the subscribers.

The objects to which it is contemplated by the Board to turn the attention of the students, on the first establishment, are—The study of Languages, particularly the English—History, ancient and modern—the Belle-lettres—Logic and Moral Philosophy—the knowledge of the Mathematics and Natural Philosophy—Agriculture and Botany, with the principles of Architecture.

Gentlemen conversant in these branches of Science and Literature, and who can be well recommended, will receive very handsome encouragement by the Board. The exercises of the institution will commence as early as possible after the completion of the buildings of the University, which are to be contracted for immediately.

SAMUEL ASHE, A. MOORE, JOHN HAYE, DAVID STONE, SAM. MCCORKLES.

The price of this Gazette is Three Dollars per annum—One half to be paid at the time of subscribing.

Federal City.

THE Subscriber will convey forever, by good and sufficient deed, Thirty Lots in the City of Washington, situated on South Capitol Street, to any man or company of men—provided they will agree to erect thereon good and sufficient brick houses, within three years from the date hereof.

DANIEL CARROLL, of Duddington. City of Washington, Dec. 31, 1792.

TO BE SOLD, That well-known Place, called South-Point,

LYING at the end of Sinipuxent Neck, on the Eastern Shore of Maryland, within two miles of the Inlet, in Worcester County, in the said State, being the first landing for vessels that trade in there. From the situation of the place, it is convenient for fish, clams and oysters, is open to the sea, and has every convenience that could be wished for. The soil is excellent for Indian corn, wheat or flax, is natural to clover, and has a good marsh pasture for stock.

Any person desirous of purchasing, may know the terms by applying to Asheton Humphreys, Esq. in Philadelphia—Mr. Benjamin Purnell, in Indian Town, Worcester County—or to Capt. Littleton Robins, near the place. Jan. 2.

A GREAT BARGAIN.

FOR Sale, a beautiful situation on the Potowmack, adjoining the town of Alexandria and in a line of direction towards the Federal City and George Town, in full view of each place, commanding a prospect of the river and adjacent country of Maryland and Virginia, for many miles; about 45 or 50 acres of Land, lying directly on the river, will be sold, with the improvements, which are, a two-story framed dwelling-house, neatly finished, a kitchen, office, brick smoke-house and dairy, two-story framed barn, a well of excellent water, and an ice-house, a yard and garden, neatly raised and highly improved, with a number of other necessary improvements; the whole of the land enclosed with posts and rails, ten or fifteen acres laid down, with different kinds of grass. Its contiguity to those three towns must render it an object worthy the attention of any person who wishes to invest money in a property that must enhance in value, in proportion to the rapid increase of the Federal City, Alexandria and George-Town. This property lies nearly in a central situation to each place. The Potowmack at this spot has a fine deep shore and harbour, capable of receiving vessels of any burden. It may not be improper to observe, that men of judgment think a profitable and convenient Ferry might be erected here to the City of Washington and the Maryland shores leading to Baltimore and Philadelphia.—Also to sell, 215 acres of Wood-Land, about three miles distant, which will suit well to supply the above in wood and timber. The title may be seen to the above property, which is indisputable, and terms known by application to the subscriber, living on the premises.

BALDWIN DADE. December 12th, 1792.

RUN-AWAY

FROM THE SUBSCRIBER, THE 12th APRIL, A NEGRO BOY, named Zeb; slim and tall, sixteen years old; came to Samuel Lipincot's at Bordentown on the 15th, said his name was Henry, and left that place the 27th May.—On the 27th day of June, he was taken up in Bucks County, and carried before a Magistrate, said he was free, and that he lived on the Sufquehanna—that a person by the name of Abraham Prall, took him three days journey from home, and turned him adrift with one dollar.—He asked the Justice for a pass to go to his father, and nothing appeared to the contrary.—He lived with one Thomas Paxwell till the 19th of this instant, and then made his escape from him; he called his name Peter Johnson—had on an old Grey Coating Round Jacket, lined with red baize; an old pair Leather Breeches, and an old Felt Hat. Whoever takes up said Boy, and brings him to JACOB MERSERAU, on Staten-Island, shall receive TWENTY DOLLARS, with reasonable charges, paid by JACOB MERSERAU, Lieut. Col. Dec. 29.

BOWEN'S EXHIBITIONS OF Wax-Work & Paintings,

ARE open every day and evening (Sundays excepted) at the House lately occupied by Mrs. PINE, No. 9, North Eighth-street.

FIRST ROOM—Contains upwards of 100 elegant Paintings, and about 30 Wax Figures, in full stature,—among which are Likenesses of a number of the principal characters in America; Baron Trenck in chains, an Indian Chief, and several beautiful young Ladies of different States, &c. &c.

SECOND ROOM—Contains eighteen large Wax Figures, which form a SOCIABLE CLUB, or the OYSTER SUPPER; and the SCHOOL for SCANDAL, consisting of twelve female Figures, making their observations on a young Lady, who had eloped with a Footman.

Admittance One Quarter of a Dollar each Room.

PLANS

OF THE City of Washington,

Sold by the BOOKSELLERS, DOBSON, CAREY, YOUNG, & CRUKSHANK.

ADVERTISEMENT.

This Gazette is published in North Fifth-Street, No. 34, between High and Mulberry Streets—where the Editor now resides.

A LARGE CELLAR TO LET.

Sufficiently capacious to store several hundred barrels. Enquire as above.

THE SYSTEM OF Short-Hands

Used by Mr. LLOYD, in taking down the Debates of Congress. A system so easy, that any man, of ordinary capacity, may clearly comprehend it in half an hour, and soon practise it, in its fullest extent, without any further instruction, than what will be conveyed in a few pages,—the whole ART being comprised in eighteen simple characters, without any of those perplexing, arbitrary marks, with which the learners of other systems are obliged to burden their memory, and embarrass their practice.

Price, to Subscribers, One Dollar—to Non-Subscribers, a Dollar and half. Subscriptions received by Messrs. Rice, Book-sellers, Market-Street, and by JOHN CAREY, No. 26, Pear-Street. Half a Dollar to be paid at the time of subscribing.

NEW TEAS.

IMPERIAL, HYSON & SOUCHONG, Of the very first quality, and latest importation from Canton, via New-York, by retail, at No. 19,

Third, between Chestnut and Market Streets. N. B. A few Boxes of the above HYSON for sale.

Stock Brokers Office,

No. 45, Great Dock-Street, New-York.

THE Subscriber intending to confine himself entirely to the PURCHASE AND SALE OF STOCKS ON COMMISSION, begs leave to offer his services to his friends and others, in the line of a Stock Broker. Those who may please to favor him with their business, may depend upon having it transacted with the utmost fidelity and dispatch.

Orders from Philadelphia, Boston, or any other part of the United States will be strictly attended to. (U.S.) LEONARD BLEECKER.

BOOKS,

PRINTED AND SOLD BY MATHEW CAREY, No. 118, Market-Street, Philadelphia.

1. AMERICAN MUSEUM, from its commencement in January 1787, to June 1792, in eleven vols. Price, neatly bound and lettered, seventeen dollars and three fifths.

This work, which is now conducted on an improved plan, containing the best pieces published for and against the proceedings of government, will be found to contain at least as great a variety of political, agricultural, and miscellaneous essays, as any ever published in America. Perhaps in no one work are so many valuable documents respecting the history of this country, collected together. His Excellency the President of the United States, has declared of it, that "a more useful literary plan has never been undertaken in America, nor one more deserving of public encouragement."

The subscription is two dollars and a half per ann. Gentlemen in the country who wish to be supplied with this work, are requested to give commission to friends in the city to subscribe for and receive it.—Any of the back numbers may be had in order to complete sets.

2. Smith's Letters to Married Women, on Nursing and the management of Children.

"We recommend these letters to the perusal of those to whom they are particularly addressed."—Monthly Review, vol. 38, p. 101—Price, bound, 62 cents.

3. Duncan's Elements of Logic—75 cents.

4. Beauties of Fielding—50 cents.

5. Beauties of Blair—50 cents.

6. Ladies' Pocket Library, containing Miss More's Essays, Gregory's Legacy, Lady Pennington's Advice, Marchioness of Lambert's Advice, Swift's Letter to a newly married Lady, Mrs. Chappone on command of Temper, More's Fables for the Ladies, Price 6/6.

7. Smith's History of New-York. Price a dollar and a quarter.

8. Elements of Moral Science, by James Beattie, L.L.D. professor of moral philosophy and logic in the Marischal College, Aberdeen—Price three-fourths of a dollar. Of this book the Critical Reviewers (vol. 69, p. 628) say: "We have seen nothing on these subjects more plain, more perspicuous, or more generally useful."—N. B. It is introduced into the University in Philadelphia.

9. Beauties of Poetry. Price four-fifths of a dollar.

10. Blair's Sermons. Price two dollars.

11. Necker's Treatise on the importance of Religious Opinions.—Price four-fifths of a dollar.

12. Examination of the Observations of Lord Sheffield on American Commerce—Price, on very fine paper, 5 8ths of a dollar.

13. The Constitutions of the several United States, with the Federal Constitution, &c. Price five-eighths of a dollar.

14. M'Fingal. Price three-eighths of a dollar.

15. American Jest Book. Price three-fifths of a dollar.

16. Garden of the Soul. Price half a dollar.

17. The Dowry Translation of the Vulgate Bible, in quarto—Price, elegantly bound and lettered, 50/2—plain, six dollars.

18. Devout Christian's Vade Mecum—Price a quarter dollar.

19. Think well on't. Price a quarter dollar.

20. Christian Economy. Price a fifth of a dollar.

21. History of Charles Grandison, abridged—Price a sixth of a dollar.

22. Poems by Col. Humphreys—Price a third of a dollar.

23. Select Poems, chiefly American—Price a sixth of a dollar.

Said CAREY has for sale, a large assortment of Books, European as well as American editions, which he will dispose of on the most reasonable terms. Country gentlemen, who favor him with commands, may depend upon being supplied in the most satisfactory manner. A liberal allowance to such as purchase quantities for public libraries or to sell again.