

SPRIT OF THE PRESS.

Editorial Opinions of the Leading Journals upon Current Topics—Compiled Every Day for the Evening Telegraph.

FRENCH IMMIGRATION.

From the N. Y. Tribune. It has been said that the French are an unprofitable and, therefore, a non-emigrating people; but, whatever may be their natural inclination, the late war will probably compel a considerable exodus, especially from those departments that have borne the brunt of the strife.

We learn that a movement in this direction is now contemplated in our city. It is proposed to raise by subscription a sufficient fund to purchase a large tract of land; to move a colony or colonies to it; to loan the colonists means to make first improvements, and, if necessary, sustain them until harvest; repayment of all outlay, with interest, to be secured by a lien upon the lands.

Our judgment is that in Virginia or North Carolina such conditions may be found as well as, if not better than, elsewhere; and having the further advantage of being within thirty-six hours of New York. That the immigrant could reach his home again by two weeks' easy journey, would be the best possible preventive of home sickness.

PARIS AND FRANCE—WHAT NEXT?

Paris continues in absolute possession of the Jacobin mob. If since the butcheries of Sunday night no further assassinations are reported, it is because all resistance to the "reds" has disappeared. Within the city walls they have unqualified liberty, equality, fraternity, and the aspects of nature, things which means unbounded license, debauchery and spoliation.

Such is the state of things in Paris. The capital of France is under the control of a hating mob, the elements of which have nothing to lose and much to gain from the overthrow of law, order, and the rights of property. These subterranean savages and sans culottes, brought to the surface, have ordered an election in the several communes for a new city administration, and no doubt they will carry it through to their complete satisfaction.

The Assembly, on the other hand, in the resolution adopted providing for the appointment of a committee to consider the condition of France, and the necessity of placing the Departments of the Seine and the Seine-et-Oise in a state of siege, has taken the proper course for the exigency.

imperial army from Germany, would be at once reinstated. But the Emperor William does not appear to be in the least degree concerned about these revolutionary disorders in France.

The Germans, we are convinced, are perfectly indifferent concerning these internal disorders in France. They do not care whether law and order are completely re-established in or are completely driven out of France. Empire, monarchy, or republic, anarchy or despotism, the Germans have no fears, no anxieties, and no assistance to offer.

It will be observed that even these sans culottes and "gentlemen of the pavement" of Paris have a glimmering of this thing in their position to respect the treaty stipulations with Germany. They propose, then, to pay the indemnity of a thousand millions of dollars required of France, though they may upset the republic of Thiers, and set up the republic of "liberty, equality, and fraternity," as they comprehend it.

WHO IS TO HAVE FRANCE? From the N. Y. Times. In the French Assembly, on Monday, the President, M. Grévy, took occasion to "denounce" the insurrection in Paris.

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let loose on the land, and chaos takes the place of a firm government.

Such will be the reflections of some millions of persons in France, and although it would be easy to show that the very disorders which we are witnessing now are partly the results of Napoleon's system of government—their own, his demoralizing the labor market, in the way we have pointed out in another article on Tuesday—still the state of feeling we describe will be a potent factor in the political complications now at work.

According to present appearances, no Ku-klux bill will be passed at the present session, and nothing done beyond the appointment of a committee of investigation.

REDEMPTION OF STATE BONDS. STATE OF CALIFORNIA, TREASURY DEPARTMENT, SACRAMENTO, Feb. 1, 1871.

REDEMPTION OF CIVIL BONDS OF 1860. STATE OF CALIFORNIA, TREASURY DEPARTMENT, SACRAMENTO, Feb. 1, 1871.

OFFICE FIRE COMMISSIONERS, S. R. CORNER FIFTH AND CHESTNUT, PHILADELPHIA, March 15, 1871.

THE VOLUNTEER FIRE DEPARTMENT HAVING BEEN REORGANIZED AND THE NEW DEPARTMENT PLACED IN OPERATION THIS EVENING.

OFFICE OF THE NATIONAL RAILWAY COMPANY, No. 215, F. FOURTH STREET, PHILADELPHIA, March 5, 1871.

THE UNION FIRE EXTINGUISHER COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA. Manufacture and sell the Improved, Portable Fire Extinguisher. Always Reliable.

DR. F. R. THOMAS, No. 911 WALNUT ST., formerly operator at the Cotton Denial Rooms, deprecates the use of a putty in the house and out path, with fresh nitrous oxide gas.

DISPENSARY FOR SKIN DISEASES, No. 215, ELEVENTH STREET, PHILADELPHIA. Patients treated gratuitously at this institution daily at 11 o'clock.

STAIR RODS, STEP PLATES, GAS TORCHES, GAS TURNERS, WAX TAPERS, Etc., Etc., On hand for sale by WILER & HOSS, MANUFACTURERS, 310 1/2 No. 225 South FIFTH STREET.

LOOKING GLASSES, ETC. JAMES S. EARLE & SONS, No. 316 CHESTNUT STREET, Have reduced the price of ALL THEIR Chromes 25 Per Cent.

ALL CHROMES PUBLISHED, AMERICAN AND OTHERS. FRAMES of every character equally as cheap.

REAL ESTATE—THOMAS & SONS' SALE. Very Valuable Business Estate. Three-story Stone, No. 1013 Chestnut street, between Third and Eleventh streets, 34 1/2 feet front.

only Congress but the Supreme Court has always recognized this principle. We repeat the quotation we made a few days since from the opinion of Chief Justice Marshall in the case of Cohen vs. Virginia.

These quotations from the United States statutes and the decisions of the Supreme Court are superfluously conclusive respecting the limitations of the power of Congress to punish ordinary felonies.

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REAL ESTATE AT AUCTION.

PURSUANT TO THE TERMS OF A DEED OF TRUST EXECUTED TO THE UNDERSIGNED, ON THE 13TH DAY OF NOVEMBER, A. D. 1869, BY THE TUCKER CREEK OIL AND MINING COMPANY OF WEST VIRGINIA, TO SECURE THE PAYMENT OF A CERTAIN DEBT, THEREIN DESCRIBED, DUE TO FREDERICK FAIRBANKS, AMOUNTING TO \$1000, WITH INTEREST FROM THE 13TH DAY OF NOVEMBER, 1869, WHICH DEED IS RECORDED IN THE RECORDER'S OFFICE OF WIRT COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA, IN DEED BOOK NO. 8, PAGE 222, I WILL, ON THE 28TH DAY OF MAY, 1871 (that being the second Monday of the month), at the front door of the Court House of Wirt county, West Virginia, proceed to sell to the highest bidder, by public auction, for cash in hand, the following real and personal property in said deed mentioned, to wit:—All that certain tract of land situate, lying, and being in the county of Wirt and State of West Virginia, about one mile west of the Court House of Wirt county, containing THREE HUNDRED AND NINETY-EIGHT ACRES OF LAND, known as the TUCKER CREEK OIL AND MINING COMPANY'S FARM.

Also, one other certain tract of land situate on the waters of Syon Camp Run, and left hand fork of Tucker's Creek, in the county of Wirt and State of West Virginia, containing EIGHT HUNDRED AND THIRTEEN ACRES of land, more or less, being the same tracts of land conveyed to the said Tucker Creek Oil and Mining Company, by Nelson J. Nickerson and wife, by deed bearing date on the 8th day of June, 1869; both of said deeds are of record in the Office of the Recorder of Wirt county, West Virginia, in Deed Book No. 3, pages 295 and 301.

Also one Portable Steam Engine Boiler and fixtures, 20 horse-power, two sets of blacksmith tools and a lot of oil well tools, and one fire-proof safe, all of which is now upon the premises.

BLACK HAWK GOLD MINING COMPANY OF NEW YORK. AUCTION SALE BY TRUSTEES. Notice is hereby given that we, the undersigned, BENJAMIN WHITE, Trustee, of the said Black Hawk Gold Mining Company, bearing date on the twenty-eighth day of May, A. D. 1865, and duly recorded, will sell at PUBLIC AUCTION at the Exchange Room, No. 11 Broadway, New York, on the eleventh day of May, 1871, at 12 o'clock noon, all the estate, lands, quartz lode mining claims, mines, minerals, mining rights and interests, and all rights, water-courses, and water-rights, and privileges, water-wheels, tunnels, ditches, furnaces, engines, steam-powers, tools, machinery, and property, real, personal, or mixed, of said Black Hawk Gold Mining Company, situate in the County of Gilpin, in the Territory of Colorado, and conveyed to us in and by the deed of the said Black Hawk Gold Mining Company, and all the interest and title of said Company therein.

Reference is hereby made, as a part of this notice, and for a full description of said estate and property, to said deed of trust, which may be examined at the office of W. H. Whittingham, No. 11 Wall street, New York City.

EXECUTOR'S SALE—ESTATE OF WILLIAM HARPER, deceased.—Thomas & Sons' Auctioneers. On Tuesday, April 18, 1871, at 12 o'clock noon, will be sold at public sale, at the Philadelphia Exchange, the following described property, viz:—

No. 1. Valuable Business Location, three story brick dwelling, with side yard, No. 221 S. Pasayunk avenue, corner of Marriot street, two fronts, 4 1/2 feet front. All that modern and substantially built three-story brick messuage, with three-story back buildings and lot, situated at the northeast corner of Pasayunk avenue and Marriot street; the lot containing in front on Pasayunk avenue 45 feet 3 inches, and extending in depth from Marriot street 119 feet 3/4 of an inch, and on the other line 93 feet 6 1/2 inches. The house is 29 feet 9 inches front on Pasayunk avenue, and extends 40 feet 6 inches deep, with a handsome side garden, filled with choice fruit trees, grape vines, and flowers.

No. 2. Well-secured Ground Rent, \$900 a year. All that well-secured ground rent of \$900 a year, payable January and July, issuing out of the northeast corner of Bainbridge and Guilford streets; secured by a public school-house, and payable by the city through the Board of Public Works, subject to the provisions of a resolution of the Board of Public Works, passed at their meeting on the 24th day of March, 1870, and which provides that all warrants for ground-rents be paid when due without delay.

No. 3. Eight Building Lots, Pavonia, N. J. All those 8 building lots, each 30 feet front by 100 feet deep, situate on the East River, Land Street, and land, north of Camden, State of New Jersey. Plan can be seen at the auctioneer's office and on the day of sale. See plan.

No. 4. Stocks. 1 share Pavonia Land Association. 8 shares Insurance Company of the State of Pennsylvania. 20 shares Union Mining Company of the State of Nevada. 400 shares Honey Comb Petroleum Company. 100 shares Sugar Dale Oil Company. 100 shares Oil and Petroleum Company. 9000 shares in the Dallas Oil Company. Lot No. 203, section (J) in the Philadelphia Cemetery.

M. THOMAS & SONS, Auctioneers, 315 & 315 1/2 Nos. 129 and 141 S. FOURTH STREET.

PUBLIC SALE—THOMAS & SONS, AUCTIONEERS.—Desirable Country Estate, with Stable and Coach House, River, Burlington county, New Jersey, on the line of the Camden and Amboy Railroad, 13 miles above Camden, and two minutes' walk from the Camden and Amboy Railroad Station. On Tuesday, April 18, 1871, at 12 o'clock noon, will be sold at public sale, at the Philadelphia Exchange, a most desirable 2 1/2-acre brick rough-cast mansion, situate at the northeast corner of Lafayette avenue and Kosuth street, Riverside, Burlington county, New Jersey; the lot containing 30 feet in front on Lafayette avenue, and extending in depth along Kosuth street 87 feet 1/2 of an inch. At the depth of 151 feet it widens to 109 feet, and contains in depth the best of work, including a carriage and riding room; bath; two parlors and dining in the vicinity; 11 rooms to and from the city, daily pass the premises. Photograph can be seen at the auctioneer's office, and a plan of the house and further particulars, inquire of Edward A. Heinz, No. 429 Walnut street, Philadelphia. Immediate possession. Will be shown by M. Thomas and Sons, at the premises. Terms—One-half of the purchase money can remain.

M. THOMAS & SONS, Auctioneers, 315 & 315 1/2 Nos. 129 and 141 S. FOURTH STREET.

PUBLIC SALE—THOMAS & SONS, AUCTIONEERS.—Small farm, 10 acres, Hammon, Atlantic county, New Jersey, 1 1/2 miles from the railroad depot at Hammon, N. J. Excellent soil, and fine view of the ocean. Will be sold at public sale, at the Philadelphia Exchange, all that tract of land, with the one-story frame dwelling thereon, erected, situate on the line of the Camden and Amboy Railroad, New Jersey, bounded and described as follows:—Beginning at a point in the middle of Plymouth road and the line of the Camden and Amboy Railroad, thence (5) by the centre of Plymouth road aforesaid 75 feet, east 13 1/2 chains to land of Morris J. Jones; thence (3) north 10 degrees, east 10 1/2 chains to a point in the line of the Peterson estate aforesaid; thence (5) by the line of said property 20 1/2 chains to the place of beginning; containing 10 acres 25 1/2 rods, more or less, and including a large quantity of fruit; also a large amount of wood included in the sale. The property belongs to John Berry. Immediate possession.

M. THOMAS & SONS, Auctioneers, 315 & 315 1/2 Nos. 129 and 141 S. FOURTH STREET.

PUBLIC SALE—THOMAS & SONS, AUCTIONEERS.—Very Valuable Business Estate. Three-story Stone, No. 1013 Chestnut street, between Third and Eleventh streets, 34 1/2 feet front. On Tuesday, March 28, 1871, at 12 o'clock noon, will be sold at public sale, at the Philadelphia Exchange, three-story brick store, No. 1013 Chestnut street, 24 feet 6 inches by 37 1/2 feet.

Terms—\$10,000 cash. Keys at the auction room, for further particulars apply to Edward A. Diehl, No. 630 Walnut street.

M. THOMAS & SONS, Auctioneers, 315 & 315 1/2 Nos. 129 and 141 S. FOURTH STREET.

FINANCIAL.

THE PENNSYLVANIA COMPANY FOR INSURANCES ON LIVES AND GRANTING ANNUITIES.

Office No. 304 WALNUT Street. INCORPORATED MARCH 10, 1813. CHARTER PERPETUAL. CAPITAL \$1,000,000.

SURPLUS UPWARDS OF \$750,000. Receive money on deposit, returnable on demand, for which interest is allowed. And under appointment by individuals, corporations, and courts, act as EXECUTORS, ADMINISTRATORS, TRUSTEES, GUARDIANS, ASSIGNERS, COMMITTEES, RECEIVERS, AGENTS, COLLECTORS, ETC. All of the faithful performance of its duties as such all its assets are liable.

CHARLES DUTLICH, President. WILLIAM B. HILL, Actuary. DIRECTORS: Charles Dutlich, Henry J. Williams, William S. Vaux, John R. Wachener, Adolph B. Biddle, Alexander Biddle, Joshua B. Lippincott, Charles H. Hutchinson, Lindley Smith, George A. Wood, Anthony J. Antelo, Charles S. Lewis, Henry Lewis.

Bowles Brothers & Co.,

PARIS, LONDON, BOSTON. No. 19 WILLIAM Street New York.

ISSUE Credits for Travellers IN EUROPE.

Exchange on Paris and the United Bank of London, IN SUMS TO SUIT. 1/32m

CITY OF BALTIMORE. \$1,200,000 six per cent. Bonds of the Western Maryland Railroad Company, endorsed by the City of Baltimore. The undersigned Finance Committee of the Western Maryland Railroad Company offer through the American Exchange National Bank \$1,200,000 of the Bonds of the Western Maryland Railroad Company, having 30 years to run, principal and interest guaranteed by the city of Baltimore.

This endorsement having been authorized by an act of the Legislature, and by ordinance of the City Council, was submitted to and ratified by an almost unanimous vote of the people. As an additional security the city has provided a sinking fund of \$500,000 for the liquidation of this debt at maturity.

An exhibit of the financial condition of city shows that she has available and convertible assets more than sufficient to pay her entire indebtedness. To investors looking for absolute security no loan offered in this market presents greater inducements. These bonds are offered at 87 1/2 and accrued interest, coupons payable January and July.

WILLIAM KEYSER, JOHN K. LONGWELL, MOSES WIESENFELD, Finance Committee. 1 6 601

ELLIOTT, COLLINS & CO., BANKERS, No. 109 South THIRD Street, MEMBERS OF STOCK AND GOLD EXCHANGES.

DEALERS IN MERCANTILE PAPER, GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, GOLD, ETC. DRAW BILLS OF EXCHANGE ON THE UNION BANK OF LONDON. 9 3 fmv

LEGAL NOTICES. IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA. NOTICE TO CREDITORS. Please take notice that the undersigned has filed a petition in the Court of Common Pleas for the City and County of Philadelphia, for the benefit of the Insolvent Laws of this State, and that the said Court have appointed THURSDAY, the 30th day of March, 1871, at the County Court House, as the time and place for the hearing of the said petition, and where the creditors of the undersigned may attend, should they deem proper. M. MATTHEWS KLAAS, Insolvent. 3 14 suits 42

DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 25, 1871. All keepers of hotels, taverns, restaurants, and others selling liquor by less measure than one quart, shall make application at this office for license in the month of March only. The law in this respect will be strictly enforced. JAMES M. LOCKE, THOMAS BAIN, City Commissioners.

WHISKY, WINE, ETC. CARSTAIRS & McCALL. No. 126 Walnut and 21 Granite Sts. Importers of Brandy, Wines, Gin, Olive Oil, Etc. WHOLESALE DEALERS IN PURE RYE WHISKIES. IN BOND AND TAX PAID. 2520

J. F. EASTON, M'NABON, EASTON & McNAHON, SHIPPING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS. No. 1 COCKLE'S SLIT New York. No. 15 SOUTH WHARF, Philadelphia. No. 45 W. PRATT STREET, Baltimore. We are prepared to ship every description of Freight to Philadelphia, New York, Wilmington, and intermediate points with promptness and dispatch. Canal Boats and Steam-tugs furnished at the shortest notice.

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