THE DAILY EVENING TELEGRAPH-PHILADELPHIA, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 11, 1871

HARRISBURG.

78. 38. 20.

THE PARDONING POWER-ITS EXERCISE BY GOV-ERNOR GEARY-BELEASE OF A READING ROB-BEB--NO NOTICE OF THE APPLICATION-THE CASE OF DR. S. M. LANDIS, OF PHILADELPHIA -NO FORMAL PETITION FOR THE PARDON-SINGULAR CONDUCT ON THE PART OF THE EX-ECUTIVE-HE REFUSES AN INSPECTION OF THE BECORDS-WHO RECOMMENDED LANDIS' PAR-DON-AN IMPORTANT PROPOSED CHANGE IN THE MECHANICS' LIEN LAW. From Our Own Correspondent.

HARRISBURG, Jan. 10, 1871. When Governor Geary assumed the executive office he obliterated nearly all the rules which had governed his predecessors, and in no one instance did he make so clean a sweep as he did with the precedent which had governed previous executives with reference to the pardon business. While intimating that great fraud had been heretofore practised in the procuration of pardons, he announced a new series of rules, which he had published in every newspaper in the State. In these he prescribed that no pardons would be granted or petitions for pardons entertained unless publication of the application had been made in the county where the offense had taken place, and the judges and District Attorney, counsel and prosecutors, and a majority of the jury had signed the application. Prior to his coming into office it had been the custom of the Governors to solicit information from the courts and District Attorney. He not only ignored this precedent, but he has also deviated materially from the course adopted for himself. As far as Philadelphia concerned, he leaves the District Attorney out of the question, and merely notifies the court that an application has been made for a pardon. This compels the judges to volunteer all information, and no case has yet been known since the induction of the present Executive in which the judges of Philadelphia have taken cognizance of the simple notification furnished them. His number of pardons has been greatly diminished from those granted in years gone by; but while that is so, it must be borne in mind that some of the criminals whose sentences he has remitted are among the worst who could be thrown upon society. A case in point has come to the knowledge of those who frequent the Hill. It is that of John Miller, who was sentenced at Reading, in November last, to an imprisonment of six years for two offenses, both of which consisted of his having broken into the rooms of two hotel boarders at that place, and robbing the inmates of their valuables. After serving for one month, this fellow was pardoned, for the reason that he had respectable connections, and the punishment already suffered was sufficient in the eyes of the

No publication had been made of the application for pardon, and no information had been solicited of the court or District Attorney. Indeed, the most surprised man in Berks county was the felon himself when the pardon was handed him. This action of Governor Geary has so exasperated the citizens of Berks county, who knew nothing of the matter until the release of Miller, that they are condemning the Governor in language anything but complimentary. The papers are boldly charging that the respectable connections of Miller are the roughs of Philadelphia, who have managed by means of money to procure his release, and they do not hesitate to proclaim that the cash was used on the Hill.

THE CASE OF DR. SIMON M. LANDIS. In looking over the pardon report for 1870, which the Governor conceived of such vital importance as to attach it to the early editions of his annual message sent all over the State, it will be noticed that in all cases save one the names of those applying for the pardon are mentioned. The one exception is that of Dr. Landis, who was sentenced to an imprisonment by Judge Peirce of one year, for the publication of an obscene work. The peculiarly remark-able exclusion of names in this, above all cases, naturally excited the curiosity of the correspondent of THE EVENING TELEGRAPH. That gentleman repaired to the State Department, where the papers in support of the applications for pardon are kept, as it has been since ascertained. in consequence of a want of room for them in the Executive Department. On inquiry, the papers in this case were produced, and it was then discovered that there was not on file, as is usual, the formal petition. But few papers were there in support of the pardon, which had been granted without the knowledge of any one concerned in the case except the counsel and family of the prisoner. They comprised a very small package, and consisted of an affidavit of the Doctor himself, and letters from Drs. Joseph S. Longshore and James McClintock, of Philadelphia and Owen G. Chase, a member of the Legislature of West Virginia. Dr. Longshore certifies that the work was one of the purest character. Dr. McClintock could not discover anything in it obscene or demoralizing, and Mr. Chase considered it a reformatory work, and not an obscene one, and he further conceived that Dr. Landis had been condemned by his professional opponents. These were all the documents which could be found. An effort to obtain a copy of them was at first granted, and on going prepared to do the work, It was discovered that the Governor had issued an order prohibiting any further inspection of the records which were the evidence on which he had remitted the sentence of a criminal in whose trial all Philadelphia had manifested the deepest Interest. In addition to this injunction, a portion of the letters which were there on the first call made by your correspondent had been removed, and in all probability destroyed. This conduct looks exceedingly singular, and it is fair to infer that in no one respect were the rigid rules established by the Governor observed-District Attorney Sheppard at least having had no official notice served upon him. If the application were advertised, it appeared in some newspaper where it never was seen, and that the public had no idea of the intention upon the part of the Governor was evident from the surprise which was manifested when the announcement was made that Landis had been released from his prison cell. AN IMPORTANT CHANGE IN THE MECHANICS' LIEN LAW.

provided further, that the provisions of this act | shall be confined to the city and county of Ph ladelphia; and provided further, that this act shall take effect and be in full force sixty days after it shall have been approved by the Governor.

Several letters have been forwarded with the above act requesting its early passage. One of the writers says; -"I see so much to find fault with in the Mechanics' Lieu law that I would be glad if it did not exist; it clogs and have ers property so much. The proposed change is just one. It is an exceedingly hard case where a man contracts with a builder to put him ap a building for a certain price that he should be bound to the mechanics and material men. The owner of the property in nearly all such cases knows not who are the mechanics or who furnish the material. If these people trust the contractor who gets the money, they should be required to look to him for their pay, and not to the owner of the building. The proposed law gives the contractor his rights and protects him in case the owner fails to fulfil his contract. This change is now in full force in the State of New Jersey." Another argument in favor of this proposed change is that the property of the city of Philadelphia is exempt from the operation of the Mechanics' Lien law.

MUSICAL AND DRAMATIC.

"The Merry Wives of Windsor" by the Ger-man Troupe Nicolal's opera of The Merry Wives of Windsor, which is not heard as often as it deserves to be, was sung last night by the German troupe to an appreciative audience, who were liberal in the bestowal of their applause. The music is not as exacting as that of Fidelio, and is fully within the range of a fairly good company, so that the performance last evening was on the whole smoother and less open to criticism than that of Monday. The fine, hearty humor of Shakespeare's comedy has been thoroughly appreclated by the composer, and the music, which, from the overture to the finale, most admirably interprets the theme, is full of graceful melody, and is distinguished by a lightness and freshness that are somewhat surprising in such an essentially German work. Of course the chief interest of the opera of The Merry Wives of Windsor, as of the play, turns upon "Sir John Falstaff," and this great role was rendered last evening by Mr. Carl Formes in a manner that fully sustained his high reputation. His voice certainly shows signs of wear, but his singing last night was up to a high standard of excellence, while as a piece of acting his "Sir John Falstaff" was in every respect admirable, and was entitled to rank with the bett representations of the part upon the dramatic boards. Madame Lichtmay as "Mrs. Ford" more than confirmed the favorable impression made by her "Leonora," and as a dramatic singer she is undoubtedly entitled to take a very high rank. Miss Clara Pearl, who persouated "Mrs. Page," is a contraito of fair power and culture, who does not always manage her voice

with the best skill, and her performance last evening, although meritorious, was uney in. She acted her part with much vivacity and intelligence, and made a very favorable impression. The other characters were creditably represented, and the performance altogether was up to a high standard of excellence.

The City Ammencents.

AT THE ACADEMY OF MUSIC this evening Gonoud's opera of Faust will be represented, with Mad'lle A. Rosetti as "Marguerite.

THE MYSTIC WATER FROM DAVID'S WELL IS fast being recognized as a most valuable remedy for Dyspepsia, Kidney Diseases, Liver Complaints, Incipient Consumption, Nervousness, and General Debility; it has been highly recommended by physiclans, and its cures testify to its great medicinal value. D. S. Cadwallader, general agent, No. 1005 Eace street, Philadelphia.

MR. WILLIAM W. CASSIDY, the jeweller at No. 9 South Second street, has one of the largest and most attractive stocks of all kinds of Jewelry and Silverware in the city. He has also on hand a fine assortment of fine American Western Watches. Those who purchase at this store at the present time are cenain to get the worth of their money.

SOZODONT .- All dentrifices had their drawbacks until the salubrious bark of the Soap Tree was brought from the Chillan valleys to perfect the fragrant Sozodont, the most wholesome, reliable, and delightful article for the teeth that a brush was ever dipped into.

VERTICAL RAILWAYS have removed a great objection to large hotels. One of the finest in the country is that in the AMERICAN HOUSE, BOSTON, Messrs. Rice have left nothing undone for the comfort of their patrons.

SEA MOSS FARINE from pure Irish Moss, for Blanc Mange, Puddings, Custards, Creams, etc. etc. The cheapest, healthiest, and most delicious food in the world.

"SPALDING'S GLUE," always up to the sticking point.

BURNETT'S KALLISTON-The best cosmetic.

DIED.

CUMMINGS.—On the morning of the 6th instant, Mrs. HANNAH CUMMINGS, widow of the late David Commings, in the 75th year of her age. The relatives and friends of the family are respect-fully invited to attend the funeral, from her late residence, No. 850 Marshall street, on Thursday afternoon, at 1 o'clock. To proceed to Woodland Completer.

Cemetery.

CRAIG.—On the 10th instant, EMMA C., widow of the late Joseph B. Craig. Her relatives and friends are invited to attend her foneral on Friday, the 13th instant, at 1 o'clock, from her jate residence, No. 2125 Spring Garden street. 13 DICKENSON.-Fell asleep in Jesus, on the 9th inst. Miss ELLA F., eldest daughter of David and Cornelis Dickerson, and granddaughter of Francis and Har-riet Warnick, in the 17th year of her age,

The relatives and friends of the family are respect fully invited to attend the funeral, from the resi-dence of her parents, No. 235 Richmond sirect, on Thursday afternoon, at 1 o'clock. Services at Secon Baptist Church, New Market street, above Poplar. HEACOCK.-On January 7th, 1871, ELIZABETH H., daughter of Captain James M. and Mary Serrill and widow of the late Joseph R. Heacock, aged 3 VCATS.

The relatives and friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, from the residence of her parents, on Thursday, 14th instant. To meet at the house at 2 P. M., Twenty-seventh ward. To proceed to Friends' Burying Ground, Darby.

KILGORE .- Tuesday, January 10th, instant, JOHN P. KR.GORE, aged 45 years. Interment at Laurel Hul, at 10 A. M., of 12th inst., from residence of his brother-in law, James A. E'llott, No. 1608 Master street.

Bonds.

Bonds.

Bonds.

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Cash.

RICHARD S. SMITH, Pres't.

JOHN MOSS, Secretary.

SANDERSON, On the 11th instant, WILLIAM SAN DERSON, aged 40 years.

The relatives and friends of the family, also Wash-ngton Lodge, No. 59, A. Y. M., are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, from his late residence. No. 526 Catharine street, on Frisay afternoon, at 236 o'clock. Interment at Woodland Cemetery.

WALLACE .- On the 6th instant, THOMAS WALLACE,

WALLACE, --Of the off instant, THOMAS WALLACE, in the 46th year of his age. The relatives and friends of the family, also the members of Mount Moriah Lodge, No. 155, A. Y. M., Girard Mark Lodge, No. 214, A. Y. M., Friendship Lodge, No. 23, I. O. O. F., also the members of the Good will Hose Company, are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, from his late residence. Twenty-third street, above Wood, on Thursday af-ternoon, at 2 o'clock. To proceed to Mount Moriah Cemetery.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

For additional Special Notices see Inside Pages

BEAUTY, ACCURACY, TASTE, AT HEL-FENSTEIN & LEWIS' Railroad and Con-tal Printing House, FIFTH and CHESNUE. Der" TROFT



at 95 And Interest Added to the Date of

Edmund D. Randolphis

The following important measure will be introduced in the House in a few days :---An act supplementary to an act entitled an

act relating to the lien of mechanics and others upon buildings, approved June 16, 1836.

Section 1. When any building or buildings shall be crected in whole or in part by contract in writing, such building or buildings and the land or lands whereon it or they stand shall be liable to the contractor alone for work done or materials furnished in pursuance of such contract: Provided, such contract be acknowledged before a proper officer of this Commonwealth, authorized by the laws thereof to take acknowledgments of deeds, etc., and duly recorded in the office for recording of deeds, etc., within ten days after the execution thereof; and

AT THE CHESNUT the drama of At Last will be given this evening, with Mr. and Mrs. Florence in the leading roles. AT THE WALNUT the drama of The Great

City will be performed this evening. AT THE ARCH the comedy of Coquettes is

AT DUPREZ & BENEDICT'S OPERA HOUSE the dramas of Rip Van Winkle and The Isish Outlaw will be performed this evening.

AT THE NEW AMERICAN THEATRE & variety

entertainmen, will be given this evening. AT THE CINCUS, Tenth and Callowhill streets. performances will be given this afternoon and evening.

AT THE AMERICAN MUSEUM, Ninth and Arch streets, dramatic performances are announced for this afternoon and evening.

AT THE ARCH STREET OPERA HOUSE an attractive programme of tainstrelsy will be

A CONCERT will be given to-morrow evening at Horticultural Hall, which will be well worthy of the attention of the music-loving public. An unusually varied and interesting programme will be presented, which will contain, among other attractions, Hayda's Symphony No. 5: Mendelssohn's "Hear My Prayer:" Schubert's "Erl King;" Vogt's "Cradle Song," for muted strings, and the "Sleigh bell Polka."

ROTHERMEL's picture of "The Battle of Gettysburg" is now on exhibition at No. 1003 Chesnut street.

BIERSTADT's picture of "The Emerald Pool" may be seen at Earles' Galleries, No. 816 Ches-nut street, where it is on exhibition for the benefit of the Lincoln Institute.

MR. CARL WOLFSOHN announces his third matinee for next Friday, at the Foyer of the Academy of Music.

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TEMPERANCE MEN ADMIT ITS UTILITY .- No attempt has ever been made, or ever will be made, to disguise the character of PLANTATION BITTERS. It contains alcohol; and no Bitter that does not contain alcohol is worth a rush. Water will neither preserve the virtues of tonic vegetables nor render them active in the system. This is a chemical fact which no one competent to deliver an opinion on the subject will deny. Water tonics turn sour on the stomach, if they are not sour to begin with (which is frequently the case), and produce and promote indigestion, instead of curing it. Let it therefore be distinctly understood that PLANTATION BIT-TERS is an alcohol restorative. But mark this: it is strictly a medicine, not a beverage. It is to be taken in limited quantities and at stated times, like other remedies and antidotes, and therefore its use is in accordance with temperance law, as well with that "higher law" which renders it incumbent upon every being gifted with reason to resort to the best possible means of accomplishing a salutary end.

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We are selling for \$5 Boys' Overcoats that far surpass anything ever offered for the price. Examine them at ROCKBILL & WHSON'S Great Brown Stone Hall, Nos. 608 and 605 CHESNUT street. N. B .- Our \$10, \$12, and \$15 suits are going of by the thousands. WHY DO

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		WHY	D0 .			
people come	from all	parts	of the	city	to.	buy CAR-
PETS at the	Arch S	ireet	Carpet	Stor	107	Because

they are good and cheap ! Remember the place, No. 832 Arch street, two doors below Ninth. WILLIAM GETTY. CELEBRATED PRIZE MEDAL SHIRTS.

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BURNETT'S COCOAINE-A perfect hair-dressing.

FRANKLIN INSTITUTE.-LECTURES BY Professor LEEDS, THURSDAY EVENING, January 12. Subject-"Earth's Wrinkies and Faults: with Especial Reference to the Geology of Pennsylvania." Hiustrated. It* BOT FREE LECTURE -LIBRARY ROOM OF SPRING GARDEN INSTITUTE, corner of BROAD and SPRING GARDEN Streets, THIS (Weenesday) EVENING, at so'clock by ZERAH C THIS W HIPPLE, of Mystic, Connecticut. Subject-"Self Heip." Both sexes invited. I.L. U.S.T.RATED LECTURE. J.M. HUTCHINGS (of Yo-Semite)
will give a Lecture-fildstrated with the Finest Series of Views ever taken-on "The Wonders of Yo-Semite and the Big Trees of California," at CO'N ERT HALL, CHESNUT Street, near Twelfth, on MONDAY EVENING, 16th Inst., at So'clock."
Tickets, 50c. To be had at GOULD & FISCHER'S Plano Rooms, No. 923 CHESNUT Street, from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. 5, 1842. FOT PEOPLE'S BANK OF PHILADELPHIA. At the annual meeting of the Stockholders of this Bank, held this day, the following gentletaen were elected to serve for the ensuing year, viz. :-President. WILLIAM H. KEMBLE. Directors, Charles A. Miller, George J. Richardson, William Bumm. William H. Kern, George J. Gross, Will am Elliott, WM. II. TABER, 11* Cushier. REPUBLICAN INVINCIBLES. PHILA DELPHIA, Jan. 7, 1871. In accordance with the Rules of the Club, the Annual Election for Officers and Members of the Executive Committee, to serve the ensuing year, will be held at the NATIONAL UNION CLUB HOUSE, No. 1105 CHESNUT Street, WEDNES-DAY, Jan. 11, 1871, between the hours of 2 o'clock and 9 o'clock P. M. HENRY C. HAWKINS, . Secretary. 32 DRY GOODS. PRICE & WOOD, N. W. Corner EIGHTH and FILBERT. Have just received 25 cases bleached Musiins, bought for cash, at the very lowest prices. New York Mills, Wamsutta. Williamsville, Utica, Tuscarora, Davol, Nashua, Fruit of Loom, Androscoggin, Forestdale, House-One case bleached Muslin, 12%c., best in the city. Pillow-case and Sheeting Muslins. 5-4, 6-4, 8-4, 9-4 and 10-4 Sheeting Muslins. 10 bates Unbleached Muslins. 6.4, 7.4, 8-4 Table Liuens. Russia Grash Towelling, 123/, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20c. Linen Huckaback Towels, 123/, 18, 20, 23, 25, 81, % cents. Damask Towels, 25, 31, 3714, 50c. Nursely Bird-eye. Linen Naphips and Doylies, Best makes Shirting Linens. A large assortment of Blankets. Black Alpacas, Black Silks, very cheap. A large assortment of Fiannels, cheap. Bleached and Unbleached Canton Fiannels. Ladles' and Gents' Merino Underwear. Ladles', Gents' and Children's Hoslery and Gloves. ELadles' and Gents' Hemstitched Hdkfs.. very POLE. Ladies' and Gents' Linen Cambric Edkfs. Boys' Colored Border Linen Hikts., S and '0c. A new lot of Hamburg Edgings and Insertings. M PRICE & WOOD,

OF THE PENNSYLVANIA FIREINSURAN CE CO. Published in conformity with the provisions of the sixth section of the Act of Assembly approved April Bonds and Mortgages \$393,670.00 Bills Receivable. Philadelphia City Sixes. Philadelphia City Fives. Pennsylvania State Loan..... Cincinnati Sixes. United States Loan, 6 per cent., 1881.... United States Loan, Five twentles, 1887... Philadelphia Bank, 234 shares..... Western Bank, 220 shares..... Girard Bank, 125 shares.... Franklin Fire Insurance Co., 30 shares... Manayunk Gas Company, 20 shares. Philadelphis, Wilmington, and Baltimore Rairrad Company, 500 shares. Pennsylvania Rairrad Co.'s Loan. Camden and Amboy Rairrad Co.'s Loan. Philadelphia and Erie Railroad Co.'s Loan Philadelphia and Eric Kaiload Co.'s Loan North Pennsylvania Railroad Co.'s Loan Harrisburg, Portsmouth, etc., Kailroad Co.'s Loan Lehigh Valley Railroad Co.'s Loan Eimira and Williamsport Railroad Co.'s Loan Lehigh Coal and Navigation Co.'s Loan... Schuyikill Navigation Co.'s Loan... Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Co.'s Loan Delaware Division Canal Co.'s Loan Real Estate, No. 510 Wainut street..... WILLIAM G. CROWELL, Sec'y. Januany 9, 1871. After having done the largest KID GLOVE TRADE during the last year ever done by one house in Philadelphia, the MESSRS. A. & J. B. BARTHOLOMEW. OF THE Great Kid Glove Emporium, Find as a natural consequence some solled and imperfect Gloves, of their well-known brands, "Bartley," "La Belle," "Jouvin, "and "Joseph," which they propose to sell at 75 Cents Per Pair. For all brands, all colors, and all sizes. This is a grand opportunity to get good Gloves cheap, which are suitable to wear in muffs and ordinary wear. They also are offering a lot of 2-Button Fancy Top Gloves (worth \$1.87) at \$1.25 per patr. This low price will sell them quick. Call before they are all R S. R. D I L L O NO NOS. 325 AND 351 SOUTH STREET, FANCY AND MOURNING MILLINERY, CRAPE VEILS. 9 28 4m) N. W. cor. EIGHTH and FILBERT. Ladies' and Misses' Crape, Felt, Gimp, Hair, Satin, FOR SALE-VERY DESIRABLE MEDIUM-sized House No. 2007 WALNUT Street. Back Buildings, all modern improvements, in perfect order; with or without furniture. (111104" S. KINGSTON MCCAY, NO. 429 WALNUT St. Silk, Straw and Velvots, Hats and Bonnets, French Flowers, Hat and Bonnet Frames, Capes, Laces, Silks, Satins, Velvets, Ribbons, Sashes, Ornaments!

