## Evenity Oelegraph

 ar rux sumid mizizinumuna No. 108 8. THIRD STREET
 new landlords have nsed their power. The
Irish people are essentially ngrioultural.
They were compelled to be so by acts of Parliament and exercises of monarchial "autho-
thority which were prompted by the jealoungy
of British manufacturers. The total nnmber of factory hands in the whole country is bat
little mere than 60,000 , and the peoplo are
obliged to import nearly all their supplies of manuffactured goods from England. Thu
doomed to agriculture, the ownership o doomed to agriculture, the ownership of
the land, which consists of about $20,000,000$
acres, divided into about 600,000
into farms, is vested in 8450 men. No
pains have been spared to intensify the evils
which would naturally ressult from such a
distribution of ownership and oconpancy. which would naturally result from such a
distribition of ownership and ococpancy.
The lundowners are nearly all Protestants
and the tenants nearly all Catholics, so that religious dificiculties and differences embitter
the relations of these parties. Many of the
landlords are absentees, who uniformly expend in foreign countries the whole revenu derived from the rents of their estates, and
thus continuall drain Ireland of her re-
sources. But even these evils are not the
worst the people have been compelled to en dure. Contrary to the practice of all en-
lightened countries, the Irish practical far-
mers have been treated heretofore as tenants at will, who were note allowed to ace asquire any
rights of ownership in their leases or thei
improvements, and who were therefore conimproven
stently
landlords
a result
the most the most infamous character have repeatedly
occurred. All incentives to an improvement
of the land have been destroyed, and a host of causes have been set in operation which find
their legitimate effects in the terrible famin of 1846, in Irish poverty, indignation, an
rebellion, and in the decline of the Iris
population from $8,174,000$ in 1814 to $5,7,70,00$
in 1861. From the most of these evils on tively free. She has prospered while othe
parts of the country, whioh are naturally mor fertile, have sunk deeper and deeperin in the
dregs of poverty. The main canse of thi fact that in Ulster a oustom has uni
formly prevailed of permitting the tenant to acquire ownership in his inprove
ments and his lease. Ho could not be ejected
arbitrarily. If he wished to abandon his arm, he had a reoognized priviloge of selling his right of ocoupancy for the best price h
could obtain. This right of ocoupancy, ided the rent was paid, is frequently wort
rom fifty to one hundred dollars, and it existence served at onoe to assure the land-
lord of his rent and to stimulate the tenant to The leading idea of Mr. Gladstone's bill, this Ulster system to every portion of Ir for practically enforoing this idea, as well a inancial faciilitios for the transfer, purchase,
and improvement of land. The British Gor ernment, which has done so muoh to im
poverish and oppress the people, now pro-
poses to make a slight exertion and to assume
behalf. While it iesponsibilities in theserves credit for takin soen how efficient the new measure will provo in undoing the work of centuries of wrong. however, and as the Land bill follows closely
on the heeels of the Church bill, ho is fairly ntitled to great credit for his vigorous effort on Tur groat Fenian chieftain General ONeil moment with the rank and file of the Fonl army. The arrest by the civil oticeers somon the field of battle has, to say the leops, harged not only that $O$ Neill is a coward, but Irish liberty. The curses bestowed upoan th ONeill are both lood and deep, and many to threaten his life if any opportunity pre the oustody of the United. Srate
suthorities, in which even

cowardly behavior, the Feninns alloo oharge
that General 0 Neill has in his possession a
large anat large amount of money collected from $t$
hard earnings of Irish laborers, which it
suspected that he purposes to appropriato

 excited an amount of indignation in "the
metropolis" that with Now York Rent metropolis" that was ontiriely yisparoportionate
to the occasion. The 7 th Regiment is the ances upon the gory plain of battle have not
been such as to entitlo it to any very marked
consideration, it is apparently hasideration, it is apparently impossible for
Cow Yorkers to coneive a state
of civilization so much behind the of civilization so much behind the age,
in a place not one hundred miles from
"the metropolis," that its citizens are not
inspired with an admiration of the delp
very
the
som
cor
Re

## cordi Regi Phil

zens, with Mayor Fox at their head. Thore core
is always a willingness in this city to receive with cordiality any distinguished to military or
ganization, even if it did not win laurels at ganization, even if it did not win laurels at
the cannon's month, and the 7 th Regi-
ment, if it
MEF GRAND MUSICAL CELEBRATION.
TWENTY SBCONDANNIVRRSARY
TABERNACLE BAPTIST CHURCH SUN-
DAY SCHOOLS,


of this kind, however, is something
different from what was at first pro-
posed, and the course of Mayor Fox in vetoing
the proposition to entertain the 7 th Regi.
ment at the expense of the oity was basid
und upon such sufficient grounds as to maeet with
the approval of all olasses of our citizens ce approval of all olasses of our citizens, ex-
cept a few persons who felt themselves im
mediately interested, mediately interested, and as to leave no rea-
sonable cause for complaint for any one. It
is not proper that this city should be callod upon to pay for the entertainment of the
New York 7 th or any other regiment, except as do not exist in the prosent instance, but it
is proper that our private oitizens haold pro-
vide such entertainment if they think there is occasion for it. We therofore hope that
the 7 th Regtment will visit Philadelphis, and
that its members will enjoy themselves so well during their stay in this eity that they
will have no occasion to regret the absence of any official formalities that might have
attended a reception on the part of the mu-
nicipal Br a telegraphic despatch in another
column it will be seen that the President has
sigked the Northern Pacifo Railroad bill signed the Northern Pacifc Railroad bill.
The country tis to be congratulated on
the fact that this great work will now bo carried on in spitis of the factious opposition of
a few malcontents who endeavored to a few mallontents who endeanvored to oppose
it. The work of building the rood will beprose ented with as much rapidity as possible, and
in a very fow years the nation will rejoice in $\begin{aligned} & \text { another great highway between the Atlantic } \\ & \text { and Pacific Oceans. } \\ & \text { POSTAL STATISTIOS. }\end{aligned}$


## Tonillue

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