the daily evening trlegraph.-PHILADELPHIA, thursday, DECEMBER $13,1866$.

Ovening ©elegraph

 THURSDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1866. Repubican Form of Government.
Ohe Editor of The Evening TotegraphtIn your chitiorial
utited 'The True Potin
(ownog paragraph;-












 and appeal to be deliverect from them. Con-
greas mut neoesring deride the question.
Mr. Madison's theory contemplates the Mr. Madson'st theory contomplatee the
guarantee to the Shater of their oxitting re
pubicican forms of government, or of other



 tat were to seize upon the state of Maine,
tor instace, and subver ing tita repulican
form of government, were to ereet an anistocraile or despotic form in its stead, and were
to hold It in that condtion for flee years, and
 does anybody doubt that we should have the
rigto to thatitute repabibcan form of gov-
erment there? If the same State were tiself

 throwing that monarchy, we stould have the
right to reconstruet the State of Maine, and right to reconstruct the State or Maine, and
guarantee a republican form of goverament
to it

 States could tree ne egroses exercise the right
of suffrage. On the contrary at the timo of of suffrage. O the contrary, at the time of
tie ratifieation of the Atricles of Conitedera-
tion, free negroes in five of the States (and tion, free negrooss in five of the States (and
New Jeree wan on of hemp posesed the
franchise of electors on equal terms with Cranchise or electors on equal terms with
other cilizens; and by these Articlee free
negroes were made citizens of the United negroes were made catzens of the nuited
States. It it tree that siluery then prevailed
in all the States, but it was almost univer-


 chises a very smalil portion of its citizens
may, perhaps, on the pritiplie of de minimis
non curatur bane a republican form of erern





## ${ }_{\text {rep }}^{\text {tuti }}$

 of our common oountry. Grant the fullest
scope co ts most radical members, and ther
would do nothing more than to make all men
 be that one "which never yet ot human n wong
left the unbalanced seale.
country has not mot much to fear from that the party country has not much wo fear from a party
ageinst which the gravest chargeits enemies
can bring is, that it would estobish univeral


 | that in fo doong $\begin{array}{l}\text { torms } \\ \text { essential justie te done. }\end{array}$ |
| :--- |

Pontical Byocorisy Exposed.
 Indulging in the usaal ery of his party, that
the people of the south were being compelled the people or the sooth were being compeled
to oumbit to taxation without terpesentation,
when Judge Kelley brought him up standing with the pertinent question, whenther he ad.
mitted that the coiored men of the Eouth,
 luatice, and Mr. Kelley pressed the question,
case. But
whether It was liberty or despotism that
and denied, not only representation, but citizen-
ship, to people who were taxed? shipck squirmed and dodged, with the reply
that if the gentleman's theory of despotism was correct, the framers of the Constitation
were despots Were despots.
M. Kelley then kindly suggested that he
bad not asked about the opinion of the Toum ders of the Government, but aboat the
oppinon of the leader of the Democratie parts or this
man from New Jersey. Was he in favor of denying both the right of representation and
the right of citizenship to four millions or American people and their posterity? but not in favor of negro suffrage. Hereupon Mr. Thayer inquired not voted against the Constitutional amend-
ment abolishing slavery? Jack owned that he had. A richer instance of a demagogue being the halls of Congress. The cry of no taxa-
tion witbout representation by a elase of tion witbout representation by a class of poit-
tuctans who are seeking
lions of ctizens of all political rige fügrar millheight of hypocrisy, and dearrveg hhe osatho-
iggrebuke Judge Kelley has just administered
to it.

The Senatorial Disoussion of Sultrage for
War discuseion in then. Senste upon Mr.
Cowan's amendment to the District Sumage Cowan's amendment to the District Suffag
bill, to strike out the word "manle," was con
tinued yeaterday with unabated "intereat tinued yesterday with unabated intorest.
Senator Brown, of Missourl, made a strong
and elaborate apeech, taking the and elaborate speech, taking the broad and
radical ground that the elective franchise is a natural right, which society may not lim
on the ground of race, color, or sex. H
abould griese to then on the ground of race, color, or sex. He
abould grieve to think, he said, that hit own
libertles were held by any such frail tenure as is implied in the doctrine tbat the elective
iranchise is a privilege, a gracious boon iranchise is a privilege, a gracious boon
which malorities may confor or withold
Such a doctine, Such a doctrine, established and crystallized
in the public mind, would ring the deathin the public mind, would ring the death-
knell of American liberty. As to women, he held that the argument against their partici-
pating in the turmoils of polititeal campaig pating in the turmoils of politceal campaigns,
was an argument against the hustings, and
not against female sumfange; not against female sulfrage; and, as to the
argument that they ought not to vote they could not serve in the militia, that mat
cotr grounds, Including paysical were now, ninality, a
were yet allowed the right of suffrage, Were yet allowed the right of suffrage.
Garrett Davis, of Kentucky, followed one of his old, stereotyped harangues abo
the inferiority of the negro, including bi skull and his shins. Davis is the "Rip $Y$
Winkle" of the Scate, only he will pro bably never wake up to the fact
been asleep during the great re
has passed over this country, Mr. Buckalew, of this State, was opposed
to extending the suffrage, but thoul to extending the suffrage, but should vote for
Cowan's amendment, on the ground that the argument in favor of confroming suffrage
upon negroes applied with greater force to women.
Mr.Dooli
as the result of laborious reflection, that the true ioundation upon which to rest the suf-
frage in any repubbican community is
the family; and said that if the question were a new one, and left to him to deter-
mine, he would allow a man who was the
head and supporter of a tamily to vote, and no Several Senators, in the course of the dis-
cussion, avowed their cussion, avowed their willingness
extending the suffrage to women, extending the suffrage to women, as a sepa-
rate and independent proposition, but they
dd not want the pending mesure rased by it. The peas and maysure were then
called on Mr. Cowan's amendment to strike

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { called on Mr. Cowans amendment to strike } \\
& \text { out the word "male" before the word person: }
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Gutarie, Joturon, MoDou wail, Nyo } \\
& \text { Sothe amendenent was not adopted. } \\
& \text { The state of New York and the }
\end{aligned}
$$

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& \text { The State of New York and the } \\
& \text { Ratiload. } \\
& \text { The Republican party has gaine }
\end{aligned}
$$

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& \text { Tirepublican party has gained eigh } \\
& \text { theusand votes in the State of New York b } \\
& \text { the success of its great combnation sester }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { worth of stock voted, and for the first time } \\
& \text { in the bistory of the road a Repubilican was } \\
& \text { placed at its head. Heary Keep, Esa., was } \\
& \text { elected President, and Wells G. Fargo, }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { elected President, and Weels, G. Fargo, } \\
& \text { Equ., Vice-President. Both of these gente- } \\
& \text { men are self-made men, each having started }
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { in a filth-rate railroad oflice in michigan, and } \\
& \text { Fargo having driven a stage. No better evi- } \\
& \text { dence of the character ot our institutions can }
\end{aligned}
$$

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& \text { dence of the character ot our } \\
& \text { be adduced, than that those } \\
& \text { have risen to the head of a }
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& \text { have } \\
& \text { Inter } \\
& \text { Rich }
\end{aligned}
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& \text { eesterday crushed it. Hereatter the eight } \\
& \text { thousand votes the Road controls will be } \\
& \text { the }
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { thousand votes the Road controls will be } \\
& \text { given for the Republican party, and the State } \\
& \text { made sure for the radicals. }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { made sure for the radicals. } \\
& \text { Tre fe Inquired Iuto. } \\
& \text { Trewing signifcant proceedin }
\end{aligned}
$$

## \section*{TRE iollowing signifleant had in the Senate yesterday "Mr Trumlull

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