## Crenixy Oelegraph

## 

 MONDAY, yovember 19, 1866. A misisesippi Decision and its Results.
TGE "Supreme Courl of Mikenssippl" has just decided that the Government of that State during the Rebellion was rightfoul, legal, and
conatitutional -a Government de jure as well as de facto. This, of course, 18 not the theory
maintained by the Government of the United States, whtch has constanily held that the
Robel State Governments were mere usurpa Robel State Governments were mere usarpa-
tions; Governments in fact, it is true, bat tions; Governmens or constitutional basis.
laving no right tul ons the proposed recogoition of these Kebel State Governments by General Sher-
man, in his memorable negotiations with the man, in his memorable negotiations with the
Rebel General Johnston, that chiefly called Reobel General Johnston, that chiefly called
down upon this scheme the summary and orerwhelming disapprobation of the Govern-
ment. And it was only upon the theory that ment. And it was only upon the theory that
these governments weece usurping and revothese goverrments wete usurping and revo-
Iutionary, that President Johnson was justiRebellion, and overthrowing them by military force.
This decision would seem to put the knife to the throast of the present arrangement
called a State Government in Mississippl; for, called a State Government in Mississippl; for,
if said decision be correct, then the rightful, legal, and constitutional Government of Mississippi, viz.: the one that existed during the febellion, has been overthrown, and the present concern is a mere usurpation. The
preeent arrangement ther3, called a State present arrangement ther3, called a State
Government, has no kind of connection with, did not grow out of, and was not the constitu-
tional successor of that State Government which the gentlemen now calling themselves the Supreme Court of Mississippi have just
decided was the "rightfal, legal, and constidecided was the "tightfal, legal, and consti-
tutional" Government of the State of Mississippi. On the contrary, it dates back only a
few months to a convention called not by the people, but by an agent of the executive bra:ch of the very power that overihrew the
rightful Government. Between that old "rightful, legal, and constitutional" state Covernment and this new concern there is a
"great gulf fixed "-a chasm unspanned by say connecting link-a hiatus ot State existeace in which there was no government, but
in which the will of a military officer of the United Slates was the only law.
We conclade, therefore, from thes "deci-
sion" of the "Supreme Court of Mississippi;" that at the present time there is no "legal,
rigatul, or constitutional" State Government rigatuul, or constitutiona" state Government
exieting within the limits once occapeel by the State of Mississippi.

The New York Senatorstion the 4th of March, 1867. The duty of electing iust abosen. In connection wie Legislature iust elosen. In connection with that posi-
tion the name of the Hon. Horace Greeley merely in the light of a reward for party services, there is no man who can compete
in his claims to it with Mr. Greeley. From in his claims to it with Mr. Greeley. From the outset of the scruggle in favor of the
Republican party, he has been the foremost advocase of all its doctrines; and we may
safely any that its saccess was more due to him than to any other man in the United States. It was "H. G." who placed Mr. Lincoin in the Presidential chair, and with buta
fer deviations, and tbis due to an honest diffew deviations, and this due to an honest dif-
ference of opinion, he has been since 1856 the leading spirit of the Republican party. Heretofore he has been slighted, and high posi-
tions of honor, trast, and profft given to men Who were not fitted to unlatch the shoes of the editior of the Tribune. Let justice be at ${ }^{p}$ post of Senator.
he bas upon the party, bls ability, sterling bonesty, and long pamilliarity with public lite, point to him as the man of all others suited either his honesty or his talents. He stands arr above all other competitors as the
man for the place. The following letter shows that he is willing to accept the posiwoule have expected. We say to our sister
State, as an act of fustice and an act State, as an act of lustice and an act o
wisdom, make Horace Greeley your Senator




 consulted, we ean talk about resumption: as
it is, with thirty days before Congress meets, we hope the Sec
out its advice.



 Tribune. A return to specee pagment would
beyond all doubt, be desirable, were it wol beyond all doubt, be desirable, were it not for
certain considerations-one of which is that
the certain considerations-one of whith is that
the return at the present time is simply im-
possible. Our cont possible. Our coniemporary argues in favor
of using the gold II the Treasury vaults to
cancel the currency, and, by throwing it cancel the currency, and, by throwing it on
the market, cause a decline in gold. We
tried that once before tried that once before. The Goverament
sought to cause a fall in in sought to cause a fall in gold by glatting the
market with its specie. It utterly failed
The appearance of The appearance of more gold only increased
the demand, and the premium ascended in stead of descended. We think that the secretary is acting like a financier of the first class,
as he doubtless is by his course at the present time. He is contracting quite rapldly enough
for the for the present. As long as capital dislodged
trom Govern from Government securities has no place for
investment, he is delodgnng it quite fast enough. Until Congress has mel and adopted
a funding plan which will inaure Coneol a funding plan which will inaure Consols
simllar to those of Great Britain, we do not
favor favor rapid extinguishment. Mr. MeCulloch
probably probably appreciates the necessities of the
nation, as he is well fitted, by cbaracter and position, to judge of the national wants.
Meanwhile, we must lools elsewhere Meanwhile, we must look elsewhere for
reliet. It must come through the proper relie. It must come through the proper
apportionment of the revenue. The Internal
Revenue system is working admirably, Revenue system is working admirably. Mr.
Rollins has again and again femonstrated his admirable fitness for the post of Conmissioner,
and the whole plan is and the whole plan is working, under his
management, as well as could be boped for But it is not on the Internal Revenue that we must lean. Our taxes are paid in cur-
rency, and currency is not what is needed to rency, and currency is not what is needed to
pay interest in gold on the national debt. We pay interest in gold on the national debt. We
need a vigorous and effective protective
tariff. From that tarin. From that we will derive taxes in
gold sufficient to secure the payment of the interest by the revenue derived from that
source. When tha is done and Congress
consulted, We canala

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