THE DAILY EVENING TELEGRAPH .- PHILADELPHIA, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1866.

Evening Telegraph

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MONDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1866.

A Mississippi Decision and its Results. THE "Supreme Court of Mississippi" has just decided that the Government of that State during the Rebellion was rightful, legal, and constitutional-a Government de jure as well as de facto. This, of course, is not the theory maintained by the Government of the United States, which has constantly held that the Robel State Governments were mere usurpations; Governments in fact, it is true, but having no right ul or constitutional basis. It was the proposed recognition of these Rebel State Governments by General Sherman, in his memorable negotiations with the Rebel General Johnston, that chiefly called down upon his scheme the summary and overwhelming disapprobation of the Government. And it was only upon the theory that these governments were usurping and revolutionary, that President Johnson was justified in treating them as part and parcel of the Rebellion, and overthrowing them by military force.

This decision would seem to put the knife to the throat of the present arrangement called a State Government in Mississippi; for, if said decision be correct, then the rightful, legal, and constitutional Government of Mississippi, viz.: the one that existed during the Febellion, has been overthrown, and the present concern is a mere usurpation. The present arrangement there, called a State Government, has no kind of connection with, did not grow out of, and was not the constitutional successor of that State Government which the gentlemen now calling themselves the Supreme Court of Mississippi have just decided was the "rightful, legal, and constitutional" Government of the State of Mississippi. On the contrary, it dates back only a few months to a convention called not by the people, but by an agent of the executive bratch of the very power that overthrew the rightful Government. Between that old "rightful, legal, and constitutional" State Government and this new concern there is a "great gulf fixed "-a chasm unspanned by aay connecting link-a hiatus of State existence in which there was no government, but in which the will of a military officer of the United States was the only law.

We conclude, therefore, from this "decision" of the "Supreme Court of Mississippi," that at the present time there is no "legal, rightful, or constitutional" State Government existing within the limits once occupied by the State of Mississippi.

The New York Senatorship.

Shall the Government Resume? THE Tribune of Saturday says :-

The Tribune of Saturday says:-"The eight Wall street firms which regulate the price of gold, making it obeap when they have it to lend and dear when they choose to call it io, are at their wit's end to keep up the premum, and would be utterly swamped if Secretary McCulloen would only buy up and extinguish some kind of public debt with his surplus gold. Our markets are glutted with produce and fabrics; and all know that, unless there shall be a fresh debauch of paper money, prices of nearly everything must be lower. "Now, then, is the time-if Congress and the Treasury could be induced to think so-to resume specie payments. Those who are not ready never will be. If a year and a liall of peace, with an abundant revenue and a dimin-ishing debt, have not sufficed for preparation, twenty years would not answer any better. In fact, there are to-day more debt and more pecuniary interest in the way of resumption than there were in June, 1865. We shall never we really fry we shall resume. And, since we are to have a season of doilming plices and stagnant trade, why not resolve to go down to hard-pan at once? Let us resume-there is nothing want-ing but the will-and have specie prices for labor, produce, and goods. Then, thousands will invest in railrond-making, building, etc. etc., who are now deterned by the consideration that what costs \$15,000 will be worth but "The eight Wall street firms which regulate , who are now deterred by the consideration etc., that what costs \$15,000 will be worth but \$10,000 when we get down to rock-bottom, as we surely must and shall. Do. let us descend from the clouds, and stand once more on *terra* firma. If this was ever right, it is right generally, and is especially right now."

-To a limited extent, we agree with the Tribune. A return to specie payment would beyond all doubt, be desirable, were it not for certain considerations-one of which is that the return at the present time is simply impossible. Our contemporary argues in favor of using the gold in the Treasury vaults to cancel the currency, and, by throwing it on the market, cause a decline in gold. We tried that once before. The Government sought to cause a fall in gold by glutting the market with its specie. It utterly failed. The appearance of more gold only increased the demand, and the premium ascended instead of descended. We think that the Secretary is acting like a financier of the first class. as he doubtless is by his course at the present time. He is contracting quite rapidly enough for the present. As long as capital dislodged trom Government securities has no place for investment, he is d'slodging it quite fast enough. Until Congress has met and adopted a funding plan which will insure Consols similar to those of Great Britain, we do not favor rapid extinguishment. Mr. McCulloch probably appreciates the necessities of the nation, as he is well fitted, by character and position, to judge of the national wants.

Meanwhile, we must look elsewhere for reliet. It must come through the proper apportionment of the revenue. The Internal Revenue system is working admirably. Mr. Rollins has again and again demonstrated his admirable fitness for the post of Commissioner, and the whole plan is working, under his management, as well as could be hoped for. But it is not on the Internal Revenue that we must lean. Our taxes are paid in currency, and currency is not what is needed to pay interest m gold on the national debt. We need a vigorous and effective protective tariff'. From that we will derive taxes in gold sufficient to secure the payment of the interest by the revenue derived from that source. When that is done and Congress

NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING.-JOY DOE & CO. N. E. corner of FIFTH and OHES-NUT Streets. Philadelphia, and TRIBUNE BUILD-INGS, New York, are Should for the "TRIEGRAPH." and Great INGS. New York, are the whole country. for the Newspapers of the whole country. JOY COE & CO THE MEETING OF PENNSYLVANIA BRANCH American Freedmen's Union Commission. WILL BN HELD Thursday Evening Next, On Silks. NOVEMBER 22. Shawls, AT THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF MUSIC CHIEF JUSTICE CHASE. President of the Commission, will Preside. Addresses will be delivered by REV. PHILLIPS BROOKS. in the season. JUDGE BOND, of Baltimore. And Other Distinguished Gentlemen Particulars in regard to tickets in morning papers. No. WENDELL PHILLIPS. THE CREAT ORATOR. AT THE ACADEMY OF MUSIC. TUESDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 20. SUBJECT :- "THE DANGER OF THE HOUR." Reserved Seats, 50 cents. Admission, 25 cents. Tickets for sale at TRUMPLER'S Music Store, corner SEVENTH and CHESNUT Streets. 11 14 11 - GREAT ATTRACTION 100 WILL OPEN NOVEMBER 15. WILL OPEN NOVEMBER 15, AT THE NEW LIBERTY HALL, LOMBARD Street above seventh, the GREAT UNION FAIR, For the Benefit of the PUBLICATION DEPARTMENT OF THE A. M. E. CHURCH. where Useful and Fancy Articles of a very large va-riety will be offered for sale. Among the attractions will be three Silver Cups, to be given to the three persons who shall present the largest amount of cash for the above object. And a spiendid silver-mounted Bat and Gilt Ball to be awaced to the club receiving the largest number of votes. And one of "Ray's Patent Library Berister," to be awarded to the Sabbath School receiving the largest number of votes. If ITIL PERUVIAN SYRUP: A PROTECTED SOLUTION OF THE PROTOXIDE OF IRON. supplies the Blood with its LIFE ELEMENT, IRON, giving strength, vigor, and new life to the whole system 11 19 6trp If the thousands who are suffering from Dyspersia, Debility, Female Weakness, etc., would but test the var-tues of the Peravian Syrup, the effect would not only astonish the motives, but would please all their friends: for instead of feeling cross. "all gone," and unscrable, they would be cheerful, vigorous, and active. A DISTINGUISHED JURIST WHITES TO A FRIEND AS FOLLOWS :-"I have tried the Peruvian Syrup, and the result fully sustains your prediction. It has made a new man of me, indused into my system new visor and energy; I am no longer tremulens and debilitated, as when you has saw me, but stronger, heartier, and with larger capacity for labor, mental and physical, than at any time during the last five verse." last five years." Thousards have been changed by the use of this remedy rom weak, sickly, suffering creatures, to strong, healthy, and happy men and women; and invalids cannot reasonhesitate to give it a trial The genuine has "Peruvian Syrup" blown in the glass A 32-page pamphlet will be sent free J. P. DINSMORE, Proprietar, No. 36 DEY Street, New York Sold by all Druggists GRACE'S CELEBRATED SALVE. AMESNERY, Mass., October 15, 1853, Mr. Grace-Dear Sir.-Having been athieted grievousl for several remedies for its cradication without receivin any relief, until I applied your saive, which effected speedy and permanent cure. I therefore feel happy to certify my confidence in its virtues. Yours, with respect, JAMES BEAN. I certify to the truthfulness of the at ove statement. H. S. DEARBOR . M. D SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston, Proprietors Sold by all Druggists, at 25 conts a box. 11 19 2 1 PREPARED OIL OF PALM AN MACE. FOR PRESERVING, RESTORING, AND BEAUTIF ING THE HAIR, and is the most delightful and wonderful article world ever produced. Ledies will find it not only a certain remedy to Restor Darken, and Beautify the Hair, but also a desirable at cle for the Tollet, as it is highly perfumed with a rid and delicate perfume, independent of the magrant of of the Oils of Palm and Mace. THE MARVEL OF PERU. A new and beautiful pertume, which, in delicacy scent, and the tenacity with which it clings to the has erchief and person, is unequalled. The above atticles for sale by all Druggists and P fumers, at \$1 per bottle each. Sent by express to s address by proprietors, T. W. WRIGHT & CO., 10 15 mwi3m4p No. 100 LIBERTY Street, New York. CARTERS TAKE NOTICE. --TH most convenient deposit for DIBT AND BA LA 4T in the city, on the SOUTH WHARF. at the Na Yard. FALL STYLE HATS. I THEO. H. M'CALLA Hat and Cap Emporium, No. 804 CHESNUT Stree BAILEY & CO No. 819 CHESNUT STREET Offer For Sale a Large Assortment EUROPEAN FANCY GOOD REAL BRONZES, FINE CLOCKS, ETC. RICH JEWELRY, ENCLISH PLATED WARE PLATED CUTLERY. SILVER-WARE, ETG



THE term of the Hon. Ira Harris expires on the 4th of March, 1867. The duty of electing a successor devolves upon the Legislature just chosen. In connection with that position the name of the Hon. Horace Greeley has been suggested. Looking at the post merely in the light of a reward for party services, there is no man who can compete in his claims to it with Mr. Greeley. From the outset of the struggle in favor of the Republican party, he has been the foremost advocate of all its doctrines; and we may safely say that its success was more due to him than to any other man in the United States. It was "H. G." who placed Mr. Lincoln in the Presidential chair, and with but a few deviations, and this due to an honest difference of opinion, he has been since 1856 the leading spirit of the Republican party. Heretofore he has been slighted, and high positions of honor, trust, and profit given to men who were not fitted to unlatch the shoes of the editor of the Tribune. Let justice be at last meted out, and Mr. Greeley be given the post of Senator.

But even had he not the pre-eminent claims he has upon the party, his ability, sterling bonesty, and long familiarity with public life, point to him as the man of all others suited to grace the Senate. No one dare impugn either his honesty or his talents. He stands far above all other competitors as the man for the place. The following letter shows that he is willing to accept the position. It is manly, and just such a letter as we would have expected. We say to our sister State, as an act of justice and an act el wisdom, make Horace Greeley your Senator:

OFFICE OF THE "TRIBUNE," NEW YORK, NOVEMber 14.—Dear Sir:—In your leader of the 12th instant, you say that I ought to make known my views and wishes with regard to the United States Senatorship in prospect. I comply with your suggestion.

I shall certainly accept the Senatorship, and endeavor to discharge its duties, should I be elected. And I shall be gratified to learn that our newly chosen Legislature shall judge me the man for the place. I believe this fully

the man for the place. I believe this fully answers your requisition. And now allow me to add that, should the members be importaned, or button-holed, or bored, to vote for me, or in any manner solicited to act otherwise in the premises than as their convictions of public duty shall dictate, it will are the lead of the solicited to act the lead of the aot be the fault of Yours truly, HOBACE GENELEY.

To the Editor of the Journal, Newburg, N. Y.

A GOOD SPEECH .- We are glad to read a very able and timely speech delivered on last Friday night, by the Hon. Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, the newly appointed Senator from New Jersey. It shows that the loyal cause in the Senate is about to receive an accession to its ranks of no mean order. Messrs. Cattell and Frelinghuysen are worthy representatives of the new order of things that prevails in New Jersey.

consulted, we can talk about resumption: as it is, with thirty days before Congress meets, we hope the Secretary will take no step without its advice.

Not Principle, but Prejudice. THE Age seeks to steady itself against the impart'al-suffrage blasts that are now sweeping through the Democratic organization, by assuming the virtue of not abandoning principle. But "principle," in the sense in which it is used by our contemporary. is something which has its root in reason. It would puzzie any one, we think, to show what ground of principle there is in basing the elective franchise upon the color of a man's skin. Why not as well upon the color of his eyes, or his hair, or upon his height. or his weight avoirdupois? It is not a man's physical accidents that vote, but the personality-the thinking, choosing, reasoning, immortal being. What the Age calls its "principle" is nothing more than an absurd prejudice, utterly indetensible at the bar of reason, and at war with the plainest dictates of justice.

FINE PAINTINGS .- There is now on exhibition at Birch & Son's Art Gallery, No. 1110 Chesnut street, a collection of over one hundred paintings, by distinguished American and Europeau artists. The sale takes place to-morrow (Tuesday) evening, at 74 o'clock.

The Vote of the Large Cities. New York city and county . 113,58 Philadelphia city and county 103,000 Brooklyn and Kings county 48.919 Cincinnati and Hamilton county 40,448 $21,600 \\ 21,135$ Baltimore city and county . St. Louis city and county Chicago and Cook county 20,945 14,570 Boston and Suffolk county .

SPECIAL NOTICES. ANNIVERSARY OF THE MERCAN-CANTILE BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION. The Twoniy-fith Anniversary of this Association with be held at the ACADEMY OF MUSIC. On ICESDAY EVENING, November 27, at 7% o'clock. Addresses will be delivered by the EFV. ALFRED COOK MAN, REV. PHILIPS BROOKS and HON ALEXASPER G. CATTELL. The Orchestra will be under the direction of Profe BASSLER. Cards o, admission may be be

LASSLER. Cards of admission may be had gratuitously on appli-ation at the counting-room of the undersigned, No. 36 THIRD Street II 14rp 1 WILLIAM C. LUDWIG, President.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY, ALL WHO WANTED IMMEDIATELY, ALL WHO are looking for business to call and examine the American C+w Milker, patented March 28, 1865-a sure cure for sching hands and kicking cows, never before introduced in this state. There never was a patent issued from the Patent Office which has sold so readily as this 360 counties have been sold within 37 days, and many more engaged by the most caucious and pradent business men. it milks the four teats of a cow at once. It initiates the call-draws, and stops drawing to swallow. It milks cow is one-third the time. It is cheap and durable; weight only four pounds. It is self adjusting; will ft any cow. It will milk three-teared cows as well as any Fasily worked, not lable to get out of order, and is perfectly agrees bis to the cow. Come one and all and path our judgment upon the most valuable invention of the masters in the more than once in a lifetime. Call on American Caw wilk harge or small capital, which does not present theil more than once in a lifetime. Call on American Caw Milking Machine Company, No. 413 CHERWUT Btreet.

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ntsy, son-			bel, at 25 cents. Same goods we sold at 33 cents six weeks ago. Unbleached Canton Flannels, 32, 25, 28, 31, and	LOWEST CASH RATES
, rk. 68,	FINE OLD	Н . W I I	 37 1 cents. White Canton Flannels, 25, 28, 31, 37c., etc. White Flannels, 31, 38, 31 45, 47, 50 cents. Red and Grey Flannels, all qualities. Ladies' Merino Vests, \$1.25, \$1.871, \$1.60, \$1.75. 	COOK & BROTHER,
de, I ving ed a y to N.	RYE	& A, N E O. 1310	etc. etc. Genta' Merino Vests, 75 cents, 31, 1 25, 51 50, 32, etc. etc. Infants', Misses', and Boys' Merino Vests, Marseilles Bur au Covers, from Auction.	IMPORTERS OF HOSIERY, No. 53 North EIGHTH Street,
D. 18		a K	Chespeat all wool Blanksis in the city. GLOVES: GLOVES: Large lot from New York.	Have Received (by Steamer "Peruvian,") Ladies' Fiecced Hose, at 49, 65, and 68 cents. Genta' Fleeced Haif Hose 55 cents. Ladies' Begular Made Hose, 45, 56, 62 cents.
LND IFY- the	WHISKY,	E R C HESNUT	Ladies' and Gents' Fleeced Gloves. Misses' Cloth Gloves, and sizes and colors. Ladies' Cloth Gloves, desirable colors, cheap. Gents' Cloth Gloves, 59, 75c., \$1, \$1 25, and \$1 50. Misses' and Ladies' Balmora's, cheap.	Ladies' English Merino Vests, \$1:50 to 84 00. Gents' English Merino Vests, *2:57 to \$5 00. Gents' Domestic Vests and Pants, 57 cents. As all our FOREIGN GOODS are made for us in Europe, they will in all cases bear our.
tore, arti- rich odor	Of Exceeding Bichness		FARIES & WARNER, . No. 229 North NINTH Street, above Bace.	TRADE MARK. (103 wambude SIMON COLTON & CLARKE
cy of	and Purity,	H A N STREET.	N. B -The "Small Profit, Quick Sale" system enables us to turn our stock often, and to meet "Low Prices" with much satisfaction, both to our- selves and oustomers. [9295	Have Beceived in Store and in Bond, 100 CASES JULES MUMM'S WINES CONSISTING OF,
Per- any	DEMIJOHNS,	ΤE,	RICH LACE CURTAINS.	Private Stock. . Cabinet, . Imperial Bose, and
HE AL- iavy 24*	MAGIC RUFFLE COMPANY.		The Subscriber, have now in Stock, and are re- ceiving from the late	Dry Varzenay ALSO, 100 Baskets Heidsleck & Go.'s. 56 cases Sparking Scharzebeya and Mosella. 26 cases Veuve Cliquot.
U A,			AUCTION SALES IN NEW YORK, Nottingham Lace Curtains,	25 cases German Hocks, 130 octaves (20 gallons) superior Crown Sherry. 39 casks Young's Footch Ale. 100 cases Fine Table Claret,
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ET,	LINEN CAMBRIC MAGIC RUFFLING. E. M. NEEDLES, No. 1024 CHESNUT STREET. HIGHP FINE OPERA GLASSES IMPORTED AND FOR SALE BY		French Lace Curtains,	CANTON GINGER. Fresh Imported Canton Preserved Gim- ger, Dry and in Syrup,
i.			From the Lowest to the Highest Quality, some of them the BICHEST MADE. LHO, Vestibule Lace, Embroidered Muslin Curtains, Jacquard Muslin Curtains, and Curtain Muslins in great variety.	OF THE FINEST QUALITY, FOR SALE BY
S.				JAMES R. WEBB, E145 EIGHTE and WALNUT Streets.
				SHOTWELL SWEET CIDER. Our usual supply of this celebrated CIDES, made from Harrison Apples, just received.
			SHEPPARD. VAN HARLINGEN & ARRISON 9 14 wfm6mrp] No. 1006 CHESNUT Street. T. G.A.L.L.A.G.H.E.R.,	ALBERT C. ROBERTS, DEALEE IN FINE GROCENIES, 11 7rp5] Const ELEVENTH and VINE SIS.
E,	JAMES W. QUEEN & CO., 10 18tr No. 984 CHESNUT Street.		LATE OF BAILEY & CO., FORMERLY BAILEY & KITCHEN, Invites attention to his NEW JEWELRY ESTAB-	CAUTION ALL PERSONS ARE CAU- tioned against receiving or negotiating our check on City National Bank, dated November 14, 1866, Mo. 606, for 8180-00. The said check having been obtained without value the paymont has been stooped, and will be resided. MORGAN STORES NIXON, 11 16 21° No. 613 COMMERCE Street.
-	* BALLAD SINGINGT. BISHOP, No. 33 B.South NINETEENTH Street. 11*		All goods warranted of Brit quality. Especial attention given to Diamonda, 119 28 tmw2m	11 16 21° NO. 513 COMMERCE Street.