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 The Liberty and Unity Is the late brief but pigantice war in Earope the esmpathles of the civilized world，howover they milhtt Lave been divided with relerence to Prussia and Austria，were gene
rally on the side of Italy．She，at least，wa not Aghting for conquest，but for the llbera－
tion of a people speaking her own tongue bound to her by the strongest of natural ties，and anxious to be united to her in the
bonds of government．The ill fortune，too
of the Italian army，only equalled by it of the Italian army，ooly equalled by it
bravery in the first battle of the war，served to Increase the interest felt in the straggle，
The brave Italians lost the fleld，but they more than gained the day in the hearts o
men．But the conquering legions that out－ numbered and deteated the forces of King
Victor Emanuel upon the field of Castozz ere destined themselves in turn to be broken and shivered before the mighty and well－
trained armies that swept down from the
Baltic and the Baltic and the Rhine．The＂man of iron an
blood＂and the terrible needle－guns at brought deliverance to Italy．The treaty of brought deliverance to Italy．The treaty o
peace ebotween Austria and tialy was signee
upon the 3d instant，and within a few day the Austrians will withdraw beyond the boundaries，and the＂City of the Sea＂will （her ware．Thus，，tloanly，before our own evess，
will be consummated the long－cherished
wit dream of poets，philosophers，and stateremen－
Italy ree，united，and＂one from the thaly iree，united，and＂one from the Alps to
the Seas＂，Gommenting upon the realization
ond this great and long－struguled－for event，an loquent writer well remarks：－
＂Great as the event is，it joes not altogethe



She has finaly her dehievtiny in her independencence．If
her future career shall prove to be less free her future career shall prove to be less free
and glorious，leess worthy of her noble past
and of her auspicious present，than her friends have been wont to anticipate for her，the fault will be with herself．She has all of the great nation．She has glorious memories of
the past to urge her on，and the exmple of other great and free peoples in the present to ncourage and stimuiate her．But every－
thing depends upon her people themselves． Independence，treedom，self－government－ obstacles from the path of a nation＇s progress； mpulse，the developing force，must come from within，Institutions cannot confer it．
Laws cannot Implant it．If the germ be not tie people themseles，we shall seek for its Yet，let us ho O peoplo have ahown a more intense devo－
ion to liberty apacity to use lliberty the Italians，and the ortionate to the love manifested for it．It newing her ancient glories，Rome Vonce more free，and Italy again the world＇s leader in
architecture，poetry，palinting sculeture，

An Important Subjeet．
THe address fust put forth by the Committee of the Convention of Southern Loyalists places emphasis upon the fiet that the so called State Goveraments now existing in the











## En

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { have not loat sight of, and which the disuos- } \\
& \text { sions of each hour, are bruging more promi- } \\
& \text { nenty into view, that theiese so-called state } \\
& \text { Governments of the late Rebel States have }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { sions of each hour are bringing more promi- } \\
& \text { pently into view, that thees oso-called state } \\
& \text { Governments of the late Rebel States have }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { no basise whatever of logatity. They were } \\
& \text { organize without law, and under regulations } \\
& \text { whien excluded the massese of the people } \\
& \text { from any participation in the work. They } \\
& \text { are not repubbican in form. On the contrary, }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { they are oligarechies, in which the entire } \\
& \text { power ot the State is, In some instances, con- } \\
& \text { fided to the bands of a mere fraction of its }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { fided to the bands of a mere fraction of its } \\
& \text { people. They are generally in the hands of } \\
& \text { men who are not logal to the Goverament of }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { men who are not loyal to the Government of } \\
& \text { me United States, and who have been ele- } \\
& \text { thated to their present positions mainly on } \\
& \text { account of their - prominence in a wicked }
\end{aligned}
$$ond of the Congress of the Unied states quite as

viruentent as that displayed during the Re－
bellion．
This is a state of affairs which must com－－
mand the Immediate and serious attention of
Conere mand the immediate and serious attention of
Congress．The will of the people in this
great work of reconstruction will not long be
thwarted by a set of lawless wand unconsitu－
tional agencies，suffered to exist so far by
mete tional agencies，suffered to exist so far by
mere sufferance as experiments，and which
are
b are proving themselves detrimental to the
best interests of the nation．
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Fenian Movements．} \\ & \text { GENERAL } \\ & \text { SwEENKY has withdrawn from } \\ & \text { all connection wilh the Fenian Brotherhood }\end{aligned}$ GENRRAL SWEREY has withdrawn from
all connection wilh the Fenian Brotberhood．
Head Centre Stephens，we see trom the
report on report of a speech of his in St．Louis，still
auhheres to his prediction of war on the soil
of Ireland before the commencement of the
year 1867．$\Delta$ s that period is pretty close year 1867．As that period is pretty close at
hand．M．Stephens will have to hurry up
operations with great rapidity．
The Roberts wing of the Fenians beems to
be be coqueuing with Santa Anna．How Ire－
land is to be benefted thereby does not
appear．
On the whole，we see nothing to indicate
any early chanae in the relations of Ireland
to the British Government any early change in the relations of Ireland
to the British Government，especially nothing
connected with the efforts of men in this
country．There are indications of a union of
action and effot between the Enelish LLibe－
rals，under the lead of such men as John rals，under the lead of such men as John
Bright，and the Irish Liberals，which may
result in eecuring to Ireand a share in the
benefit of those reformatory meassures which
must ere long be conceded to the Euglish
people．But the independence of Ireland people．But the independence of Ireland
appears as hopeless and distant as ever．
The Voice of a Religious Body．
Tue Geeneral A socintion of the Congrega－
tionalists of the State of New York，at its


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\begin{aligned}
& \text { stan } \\
& \text { of } \\
& \text { prev }
\end{aligned}
$$al peopled of the mation，satisfactory to the

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