

TERMS OF THE HERALD.
This paper is published every Tuesday, at \$2 per annum, payable half-yearly in advance.—If not paid within the year, \$2.50 will invariably be charged.
No subscription taken for less than six months.—No subscriber discontinued unless at the option of the editor, until arrears are paid off.
Advertisements will be inserted at \$1 per square, for the first three insertions, and 25 cents for every subsequent insertion; longer ones in proportion.

NOTICE.
ALL persons indebted to the subscriber on a Note or Book account are requested to call and settle their accounts immediately or they will be placed in the hands of an officer for collection.
JAMES H. BENFORD,
Somerset, March 30, 1847.

Franklin H. Stahl,
FASHIONABLE HATTER,

TAKES this method of informing the citizens of Somerset and surrounding country that he has rented the old established hat shop of Sam'l Stahl, where he is manufacturing hats, from the most fashionable to the most domestic, and made of the best materials.—His stock consists in part of
Nutria, Cassimere, Brush, Russia, and Naped Hats,
of every shape, color and quality. Also a variety of men's and boy's wool hats; all of which he will warrant of equal finish and durability to any manufactured here or elsewhere.
This establishment having gained a reputation for making good work, the subscriber is determined to keep it up.
Remember the place opposite the Herald's Office.

N.B. The highest price given for nub's fleece and skin wool and all produce suited to this market. Great Bargains for cash. [ap20]

'Gen. Taylor never surrenders!'

PINE MILL MANUFACTORY,
one half mile East of Stoytown, Somerset Co., Pa., near the great Philadelphia and Pittsburgh Turnpike Road.

THE subscribers would respectfully announce to the public, that they have entered into partnership in the **Woolen Manufacturing Business,** and having received new

POWER LOOMS and **CARDING MACHINES** from the East, of the most approved and latest fashion; and all other machinery new and in prime order, they are ready and anxious to accommodate customers in every branch of manufacturing from

WOOL CARDING and falling to manufacturing Sattinets, Cloths, Jeans, Flannels, Blankets, Carpeting, &c., &c., according to order, in a workmanlike manner.

And at 20 per cent lower than usual for manufacturing, without delay or disappointment. Having in their employ the most skillful workmen that can be procured, they feel confident of rendering entire satisfaction.

S. KIMMEL,
D. KOONTZ,
Pine Mills, April 27, 1847.

P.S. All kinds of domestic goods and an extensive assortment of merchandize received lately from the East, to be had at S. Kimmel's Store at the Mills very low in exchange for wool, Flaxseed or other approved produce. S. K.

HOTEL FOR INVALIDS
AT PITTSBURGH.

Drs. Speer and Kuhn.

THE object of this establishment is to supply a want greatly felt by respectable travellers on our western highways—by residents, without family, taken sick—and by patients from the surrounding towns and country who resort to this place for relief from surgical and other diseases. Such have often suffered from the want of the various comforts and attentions so necessary and agreeable to the sick, and from careless and unfaithful nurses; and been subjected to heavy and unreasonable charges.

Invalids will here be provided with constant, faithful and comfortable attendance, and at a rate much below the usual charges.

While the care of both physicians will be extended to every variety of disease, it is intended by Dr. Speer, to give special attention to

ALL SURGICAL DISEASES,
PARTICULARLY TO
DISEASES OF THE EYE.

To these branches of his profession he has given a large share of his attention for the last twenty-five years, and he will continue to devote to them the experience acquired by a constant practice during that time.

The Hotel for Invalids is not an experiment. Its establishment is suggested not only as necessary to supply an evident want in this city, in the entire absence of any special provision for the sick, but is warranted also by the success of similar institutions at Cincinnati and New Orleans—the former under the care of Drs. Taliaferro, Marshall and Strader—the latter under that of Dr. Stone.

The building selected for the purpose is situated at the corner of Federal and Robinson streets, in Allegheny city, adjoining the city of Pittsburgh. It is commodious and roomy, and furnished with all accommodations necessary for the sick.

Applications for admission to be made to the subscribers, at their office on Penn street, Pittsburgh, or at the establishment.
No contagious diseases will be admitted.
J. S. SPEER, M. D.
J. S. KUHN, M. D.
February 25, 1845.

Administrators' Notice.

LETTERS of administration, on the estate of David Findley, late of Stonycreek township, deceased, having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to attend at the house of Samuel Kimmel, in Quemahoning township, on Saturday the 19th day of June next, prepared to settle, and those having claims, to present them at the same time and place, properly authenticated.
MARY FINDLEY, Adm'r.
DAVID HUSBAND, Adm'r.
May 4, 1847.

EXECUTORS' NOTICE.

LETTERS testamentary on the estate of David Simpson, late of Jenner township, deceased, having been granted to the subscribers, residing in said township, all persons indebted to said estate, are hereby requested to attend at the office of Samuel W. Person, Esq., on Wednesday the 9th day of June next, prepared to settle; and those having claims to present them at the same time and place properly authenticated.
ABSALOM CASEBEER,
DAVID SIMPSON,
Executors.
May 4, 1847.

Somerset County, ss.

AT an adjourned Orphans' court, held at Somerset, in and for said county, on the 10th day of May, A. D. 1847, before the Honorable the Judges thereof.

On motion of Mr. Gebhart the court confirm the Inquisition on the estate of John D. Reese, dec'd., and grant a rule on the heirs and legal representatives of said dec'd., to appear at an adjourned Orphans' Court, to be held at Somerset on Monday the 6th day of September 1847, to accept or refuse to take the real estate of said deceased at the appraised price.

Extract from the records of said court, certified this 10th day of May, A. D. 1847.

Wm. H. PICKING, Clerk.

Somerset County, ss.

AT an adjourned Orphans' Court held at Somerset, in and for said county, on the 15th day of May 1847, before the Honorable the Judges thereof.

On motion of Mr. Gaither, the court confirm the Inquisition on the estate of George Hartzell, dec'd., and grant a rule on the widow, heirs and legal representative of said deceased, to appear at an adjourned Orphans' court, to be held at Somerset, on Monday the 6th day of September 1847, to accept or refuse to take the real estate of said deceased at the appraised price.

Extract from the records of said court, certified this 10th day of May, 1847.

Wm. H. PICKING, clerk.

Somerset County, ss.

AT an adjourned Orphans' Court held at Somerset, in and for said county, on the 10th day of May, 1847, before the Honorable the Judges thereof.

On motion of Mr. Kimmel, the court grant a rule on the Heirs and legal representatives of John Graham, dec'd., to appear at an adjourned Orphans' court to be held at Somerset, on Monday the 6th day of September 1847, and shew cause if any they have, why the real estate of said John Graham, dec'd., should not be sold.

Extract from the records of said court, certified this 10th day of May, 1847.

Wm. H. PICKING, clerk.

Somerset County, ss.

AT an adjourned Orphans' Court held at Somerset, in and for said county, on the 10th day of May, 1847, before the Honorable the Judges thereof.

On petition of Peter Friedline, of L. the court grant a rule on the Executors of Adam Gundle, dec'd., Adam Mowry and Henry J. Heiple, trustees appointed for the sale of the real estate of John Gundle, dec'd., widow, and heirs of said John Gundle, dec'd., Joseph Miller the purchaser, and all other persons interested, to appear at an adjourned orphans' court to be held at Somerset, on Monday the 6th day of September 1847, and then and there shew cause if any they have, why the said Adam, Mowry, and Henry J. Heiple, trustees as aforesaid of John Gundle, deceased, should not pay the petitioner Peter Friedline, of L. out of the fund arising out of the sale of the real estate of said deceased. The sum of one thousand two hundred and twenty-four dollars.

To the Executors of Adam Gundle, dec'd., Adam Mowry and Henry J. Heiple, trustees appointed for the sale of the real estate of John Gundle, dec'd., Widow and heirs of said John Gundle dec'd., Joseph Miller purchaser of the said real estate, and all other persons interested. You laying aside all business and excuses, are hereby cited to be and appear before an adjourned Orphans' court to be held at Somerset on Monday the 6th day of September 1847, then and there to shew cause if any you have, why you should not pay the petitioner Peter Friedline, of L. out of the fund arising out of the sale of the real estate of the said John Gundle, dec'd. The sum of one thousand two hundred and twenty-four dollars. "Herein full not."

Given under my hand and seal of said court at Somerset, this 10th day of May, 1847.

Wm. H. PICKING, Clerk.

May 25, 1847.

BLANK SUMMONS' AND EXECUTIONS, For sale at this Office.

Administrator's Notice.

LETTERS of Administration de bono non, testamento annexo, on the estate of Simon Hay, late of Brothersvalley township, deceased, having been granted to the subscriber; all persons indebted to the said estate, are requested to meet at the house of the deceased, on Wednesday the 16th of June next, prepared to settle, and those having claims to present them at the same time and place properly authenticated.
JONATHAN G. WALKER, Adm'r.
May 11, 1847.

MARBLE TOMB STONES.

THE subscriber thankful for past favors, respectfully informs the public generally, that he continues to carry on the Stone cutting business, at his shop in Somerset, where he will always keep on hand and finish to order a variety of **MARBLE and COMMON TOMB STONES,** all of which will be sold at reasonable prices.

Country produce taken in exchange for work at market prices.
BENJAMIN WOOLLEY.
March 2, 1847—1y

Somerset County, ss.

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, to the Sheriff of Somerset County, Greeting:

WHEREAS, at an adjourned Orphans' Court held at Somerset in and for the county of Somerset, on the 10th day of May A. D. 1847, before the Honorable Jeremiah S. Black, Esquire, President and George Chorpensing and John McCarty Associate Judges of the same court, John Shirer presented his petition to the said Judges, stating:

That Peter Shirer, Sen'r. late of the town of Salisbury, in said county, died intestate, leaving the following heirs and legal representatives. 1. The issue of Margaret Shirer, now deceased, who was intermarried with Adam Shultz, and left issue 1. Peter Shultz, 2. Eliza Shultz, intermarried with John Royer, 3. the issue of Lydia Shultz now dec'd. who was intermarried with Charles Wagner and left issue Ann Maria, Matilda, Rachel and Elizabeth all minors, (under the Guardianship of Elijah Wagner.) 4th, Judith Shultz intermarried with Casper Werner; 2. Salome Shirer, intermarried with Peter Haldeaman, 3. John Shirer, your petitioner. 4. the issue of Polly Shirer, now deceased, who was intermarried with William Pence, Peggy Anne, intermarried with John Snider, Elizabeth, Bernard and Sevilla Pence, the three latter being minors, of whom Elijah Wagner is Guardian ad litem. 5. Peter Shirer, 6. Lydia Shirer, intermarried with Michael Kimmel, 7. Elizabeth Shirer intermarried with Samuel Engle. That the said Peter Shirer died seized in his demesne as of fee of and in the following real estate.

No 1 A Lot numbered 32 on the plot of the town of Salisbury, with a dwelling house, out houses and stabling thereon erected, and lots numbered 21, 7 and 8, respectively, situated adjoining and in the rear of number 32.

No 2 A lot numbered 26 on the plot aforesaid.

No 3 A lot of ground containing five acres and a hundred and seven perches, adjoining and south of the lots aforesaid.

No 4 A lot of ground, containing about twenty seven acres, adjoining lands of Peter Livengood, and situated on the east of the main road leading from Salisbury to Myers' Mills.

No 5 A lot of ground containing 22 acres and one hundred perches, adjoining lands of Peter Livengood, John Shirer, Henry Brewer and others.

No 6 A lot of ground containing 20 acres and sixty three perches adjoining lands of William Glofely, Michael Dively's heirs and others, with the appurtenances, and therefore praying the Court to award an inquest to make partition or valuation of the premises according to Law. We therefore command you, that taking with you, twelve free honest and lawful men of your bailiwick you go to and upon the premises aforesaid, and there by their oaths or solemn affirmations, to and among the widow and children of the said intestate in such manner and in such proportions as by the law of this Commonwealth is directed, if such partition can be made without prejudice to and spoiling of the whole; but if such partition cannot be made thereof, as aforesaid, that then you shall value and appraise the same according to law. And further, that you cause the said inquest to inquire and ascertain whether the said Real Estate with the appurtenances will conveniently accommodate more than one of the children of the said intestate; and if so, how many of the said children it will conveniently accommodate; that due notice of the time of making such partition or valuation be given to all the parties interested, and that you make return of your proceedings herein to the next General Orphans' Court, to be held at Somerset on the first Monday in September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty seven. And have you then there this writ. Witness the Honorable Jeremiah S. Black, Esquire, at Somerset, the 10th day of May A. D. 1847.

W. H. PICKING, Clerk.

NOTICE.

THE persons in the above writ of partition named will take notice that I will hold an Inquest upon the real estate of Peter Shirer, deceased, as in the said writ mentioned, on Friday the 13th day of August next, at the late dwelling house of said deceased, at which time and place you may attend if you think proper.

SAMUEL GRIFFITH, Sheriff.

May 25, 1846.

Administrator's Notice.

LETTERS of administration on the estate of Christina Walker, late of Somerset township, deceased, having been granted to the subscriber, residing in said township; all persons indebted to said estate, are requested to attend at the late residence of the deceased, on Saturday the 12th day of June next, prepared to settle, and those having claims to present them at the same time and place properly authenticated.
JACOB SNYDER, Administrator.
May 4, 1847.

LOOK HERE!

THE manufactory, in progress of erection by the late David Findley, in Stonycreek township, will be completed and ready to go into operation by the 10th of May next, and the undersigned having secured the services of an experienced manufacturer, and intending to carry the business on, in all its various branches, respectfully solicits a share of public patronage. Carding, Fulling, &c., done on the shortest notice and most reasonable terms.
MAY 4, 1847. MARY FINDLEY.

Administrator's Notice.

LETTERS of administration, on the estate of Mary Ankeny, late of Somerset township, dec'd., having been granted to the subscriber; all persons indebted to the said estate, are requested to meet at the house of the undersigned in Lavansville on Thursday the 10th of June next, prepared to settle and those having claims to present them at the same time and place properly authenticated.
DAVID SHULTZE, Adm'r.
May 4th, 1847.

Jayne's Alternative.

Bronchocele or Goitre (Swelled neck). He has prescribed the life Preservative in upwards of sixty cases of Goitre, and it has never failed in a single instance to completely remove the disease. Not a solitary case of failure. All were cured.

The success he has met with in curing Bronchocele and Cancerous Affections, has convinced him that these dangerous and horrible diseases may be removed with as much certainty as Fever and Ague. He does not wish to be understood as saying that they can be cured as soon as Fever and Ague, but with as much certainty; and further, that he has good reason for believing that this preparation will not only cure those diseases when formed, but that it destroys the virus or poisonous principle lurking in the system, from which that peculiar class of diseases, as well also as that of Scrofula emanate.

Scrofula—Kings Evil.—The Life Preservative has been used in numerous cases of Scrofula, Kings Evil, and Scrofulous Swellings, with the most decided success.

Skin Diseases.—He has prescribed it in a great variety of Cutaneous Affections, and found it successful in curing Salt Rump, or Tetter, Biles, Bloches, Pimples, Morpew and Jaundiced Skin, &c.

Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint.—It has been used in numerous cases of Liver Complaint and Dyspepsia, and with the happiest effect.

Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, No. 8 South Third street, Philadelphia.

JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.—Some medicines, warranted to "destroy worms in children," are apt to destroy children too. This is not the case with Jayne's Tonic Vermifuge. It does not contain a single ingredient which can harm the most delicate infant, and yet it expels worms from the system with a facility and certainty perfectly astonishing. Nor is this its only sanative property, it is a fine Stomachic, and in remittent and intermittent fevers has been administered with most gratifying results. Obsolete cases of Piles have yielded to its influence, and its tonic qualities render it an excellent medicine in the convalescent stage of all diseases. It is exceedingly pleasant to the taste.

Dr. JAYNE'S HAIR TONIC.—For the Preservation, Growth, and Restoration of the Hair, and which will positively bring new hair on the bald head, and prevent its falling out or turning grey.—This is an excellent article, and has, in hundreds of instances, produced a fine growth of hair on the heads of those who have been bald.

Read the following from the Boston Mail, May 3, 1844.

"**JAYNE'S HAIR TONIC.**—After giving the article a fair trial, we unhesitatingly pronounce it to be—what it professes, the best article, without any exception, in use for the restoration and preservation of the human hair. We know of numerous instances where the hair has been restored to heads which have been bald for years; and we think we cannot do a greater favor than to recommend to all our readers who are losing their hair, to make trial of this Tonic immediately."

Prepared only at No. 8 South Third street, Philadelphia.
From the Rev. Ira M. Allen, Philadelphia, June 9, 1838.

To my personal friends:
I would say, that I am well acquainted with DAVID JAYNE, M. D., and know him to be a respectable Physician and Druggist, of this city—a gentleman in whom entire confidence may be placed. I have tested in my own case the beneficial effects of his Carnative Balsam, and have greater confidence in it than all other medicines of the kind.—His Expectorant is equally celebrated and efficacious.

IRA M. ALLEN,
Agent of the American and Foreign Bible Society.

Sold by J. J. & H. F. Schell, Somerset Pa.
Also by Edward Bevin, Stoytown Pa.

New and Seasonable Goods
AT
KIMMEL'S CHEAP CORNER!

THE subscriber respectfully informs the citizens of Somerset Borough and vicinity that he has just received from Philadelphia and Baltimore a large assortment of
SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS,
Consisting of Cloths, Cassimeres, Sattinets, Tweeds, Palms, Alto, Mexican and Velvet Cords, Blue Drills, Alpaca, Lawns, Ginghams, Muslin de Laines, & Calicoes.
Also Boots and Shoes, Palm Leaf Hats, Bonnets, and a general assortment of Hardware, Dye Stuffs, such as Madder and Indigo, of superior qualities,
GROCERIES, &c., &c.,
which he will sell cheap for cash or exchange for approved country produce.
April 6, 1847.
JOHN C. KIMMEL.

NOW FOR CHEAP BARGAINS.

FRESH SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS!

THE subscriber has just received from the East, in addition to his former stock, a fresh supply of merchandize, suitable for the season. His stock of
DRY GOODS
consists in part of Cloths, Cassimeres, Sattinets, Vestings, Cravats, Drillings, Muslins, Cords, Alpaca, Mouslain de Laines, Silks, Silk and Cotton Handkerchiefs, Hose and half Hose, Lawns, Laces and Calicoes. Also: Ladies' and Gentlemen's Gloves, Boots and Shoes, Bonnets and Palm leaf Hats; together with a supply of **Queensware and Hardware, Groceries, Paints and Dye-Stuffs.**
All of which he will sell at moderate prices for cash, or exchange for approved country produce. Call and see!
April 6th, 1847.
DANIEL FLICK.

As a Further Evidence
That the principle of curing disease by cleansing and purifying the body, is strictly in accordance with the laws which govern the animal economy; and if properly carried out by the use of

Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills, Will certainly result in the complete abolition of disease; we offer the following testimonials, from persons of the highest respectability in New York, who have been recently cured of the most obstinate complaints, solely by the use of Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills of the North American College of Health.
Certificates of Cures
FROM JAMAICA, LONG ISLAND.
Doctor William Wright:—Dear Sir, —It is with great satisfaction that I inform you of my having been entirely cured of dyspepsia, of five years' standing, by the use of your Indian Vegetable Pills.

Previous to meeting with your celebrated medicine, I had been under the care of several physicians, and had tried various medicines, but all to no effect. After using one 25 cent box of your pills, however, I experienced so much benefit, that I resolved to persevere in the use of them, according to directions, which I am happy to state has resulted in a perfect cure. In gratitude to you for the great benefit I have received, and also in the hope that others similarly afflicted may be induced to make a trial of your extraordinary medicine, I send you this statement with full liberty to publish the name if you think proper. Yours, &c.
G. C. BLACK.

From New York City.
Dr. Wm Wright:—Dear Sir,—At your recommendation, I some time since made trial of Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills, of the North American College of Health, and can conscientiously assert that of Purifying the blood and Renovating the System, I have received more benefit from their use than from any other medicine it has heretofore been my good fortune to meet with.

I am, dear sir, with many thanks, your obliged friend, CHAS. M. TATE,
No 60 Hammersly street, New York.

From Warwick, N. Y.
DEAR SIR—I have been afflicted for several years with inward weakness and general debility, accompanied at times with pain in the side and other distressing complaints. After having tried various medicines without effect, I was persuaded by a friend to make trial of Dr. Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills, which I am happy to state have relieved me in a most wonderful manner. I have used the medicine as yet but a short time, and have no doubt, by a perseverance in the use of the medicine according to directions, that I shall in a short time be perfectly restored.

I most willingly recommend said Pills to all persons similarly afflicted, and in the full belief that the same beneficial results will follow their use.
I remain, yours sincerely,
HENRY W. FOOTE,
Warwarsing, Ulster Co, New York.

Beware of Counterfeits of all kinds! Some are coated with sugar; others are made to resemble in outward appearance the original medicine. The safest course is, to purchase from the regular agents only, one or more of whom may be found in every village & town in the state.

Agents for Somerset County.

PARKER & ANKENY, Somerset, M. A. Ross, Petersburg, Samuel Kimmel, Pine Mills, Ross & Parker, Jennerville, Michael Sipe, Somerset township, Aughinbaugh & Brubaker, Centreville, Henry J. Stevens, Bakerstown, Geo A. Clarke, Stoytown, Geo A. Clarke, Buckstown, Hay & Baer, Lavansville, J. C. Darrell, Smithfield.

Officers devoted exclusively to the sale of Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills, wholesale and retail, 169 Race Street, Philadelphia; 288 Greenwich Street, New York; and 198 Tremont Street, Boston. [May 4]

JOB PRINTING.
NEATLY AND EXPEDITIOUSLY EXECUTED AT THIS OFFICE.

R. D. STEWART,
Attorney at Law, Somerset, Pa.

OFFICE of F. M. Kimmel, Esq., on Main Cross street.



Another New Year!

Amid the ever succession of periods, once more has revolved around. How fraught with food for thought are those "mile stones" in human life!

Change after Change— how many the changes—that a retrospect of the past 12 months will conjure up to view!

The Struggling Poor have in some instances been made happy by the dawn of brighter days; while those basking in the

Sunshine of Prosperity have had to taste the bitter pangs of want. How ought these vivid lessons—from of life's truthful page—to stir up the hearts of all!

—to godly deeds,
—And thoughts of sympathy!
Death, too, has not been idle; but has helped to make up the changes of the past year. And where health once took up its abode, disease now holds its thralldom. But how often ill health attributed to

Negligence or Prejudice, which induces the suffering invalid to refuse using the rightful remedy which his own peculiar malady calls for. The experience of more than

Ten Thousand Trials proves the unequalled value of that pleasant and most celebrated medicine,
Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, For Diseases of the Lungs and Breast!

ANOTHER ASTONISHING CURE!
Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry!

For Coughs, Colds, Consumption, &c., Important to all those afflicted with Diseases of the Lungs and Breast. Will Miracles ever cease? More evidence of its surprising Health-Restorative virtues!

The following has just been received from Mr Edward Stratton, of Lexington, Mo., which shows that Consumption in its worst form can be cured by Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry.

LEXINGTON, Mo., Jan. 21, 1845.
Benjamin Phelps:—Dear Sir: I take great pleasure in communicating to you what I consider an extraordinary cure effected on my daughter, about 11 years of age, by Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry. About the first of September last, my daughter was taken sick, and attended by several physicians, whose prescriptions were ineffectual, or seemed to do no good. She was attended with a constant cough and pain in the breast. Her physicians and all who seen her, came to the conclusion that she was in a confirmed stage of Consumption. I made no other calculation than for her to die. But as she commenced taking the Balsam she began to improve, and continued so until her health was restored, and is now entirely well. With a view of benefiting those who may be similarly afflicted, I take pleasure in recommending this medicine to the confidence of the public.

Yours, with respect,
EDWARD STRATTON.

*The true and genuine Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry is sold at established agencies in all parts of the U. States. Sold in Cincinnati on the corner of Fourth and Walnut streets by

SANFORD & PARK,
Gen'l agents for the Western States.

AGENTS FOR WISTAR'S BALSAM.
S. KURTZ, Somerset,
J. Lloyd & Co, Donegal,
S. Philson, Berlin,
H. Little, Stoytown,
G. H. Keyser, Bedford,
October 20, 1846—1y