

V. B. PALMER, Esq., of Philadelphia at his Real Estate and Coal Office, is our authorized Agent for obtaining Advertisements and Subscriptions for the "HERALD" and is clothed with full power to receive for any monies paid to him on these objects. His agency includes the following cities, viz:—Philadelphia, New York, Baltimore and Boston.

The ensuing court week will afford opportunities to those indebted to us, to discharge what they severally owe. We will then have published the "HERALD" FOUR YEARS, and such as have been receiving it all that time without ever paying us a cent, can readily tell the amount of their ARREARAGES.

John Gay, Esq., at Donegal, Westmoreland County, is our authorized Agent to take subscriptions and make collections for us, to whom our patrons there are requested to make payment.

The present number (52) completes the fourth volume of the "Herald," since the establishment came into the hands of the present editor.

Progress of the War.

A large portion of our paper is occupied with intelligence in regard to the progress of the war, some of which will found highly interesting, though nothing of great moment appears to have transpired since the capture of Monterey.

Though Gen. Taylor, with his gallant army, has achieved one glorious victory after another and driven the enemy before him wherever he has met him, the war, judging from present indications, has but fairly commenced; and when it will end, God only knows. Already has it cost the nation upwards of a hundred millions of dollars and many valuable lives, and yet no substantial advantages have been gained. Our armies are in the heart of the enemy's country, having fought their way thither against superior numbers, and still Mexico appears bent upon resistance, as obstinately as ever. Gen. Taylor's force has been greatly reduced by sickness and the sanguinary conflicts at Palo Alto, Resaca de la Palma and Monterey, and yet we hear nothing of preparations being made by the Administration to supply the deficiency. He has been ordered even to advance from his present position; but as that order was issued before the events which have transpired at Monterey were known at Washington, it is probable that it has since been countermanded.

What steps the Administration proposes to take next, is not known to the public. Will it reinforce Gen. Taylor immediately, and by so doing enable him to plant the American Eagle upon the walls of the City of Mexico? or will it be content to let him remain where he is until the meeting of Congress and then ask for a new appropriation to carry on the war? We incline to think it will pursue the latter course. We judge so from the fact, that the war has already cost much more than the Administration evidently had counted upon, and that the Mexicans, instead of submitting after getting several good drabbings, are at this time as much intent upon resistance as they were at first, if not more so. We wait with much interest for the development of the Administration's future plans in regard to this war.

A Word on Political Organizations.

As stated in our last number, the Whig and Antimasonic party in Somerset county is entirely without organization, and we call their attention to the subject again at this time, while the political elements are calm, in order that the defect may be speedily remedied. Though our opponents did not succeed at the late election in electing any of their candidates, yet a number of our own men were disappointed, and in some instances the contest was chiefly amongst themselves. We achieved a victory, it is true, but it was too dearly bought, and our own determination is, so far as our influence may extend, to guard against similar occurrences in future.

We want an efficient County Committee in the first place, next committees of vigilance in every election district, and then a regularly formed delegate county ticket. In this way, and in this way alone, can we effect a thorough organization of the party—and after that shall have been accomplished, if there be any who will raise or encourage opposition, let them be treated as deserters and turned over to the enemy.

In the Erie District, James Thompson (dem.) is re-elected to Congress over Mr. Campbell (whig.) by about 200.

The late Decision.

Our opponents endeavor to account in various ways for their recent discomfiture in this State, but studiously avoid touching upon the true causes thereof. It is an indisputable fact, that a large portion, if not a majority of their party, agree fully and entirely with the Whigs in their sentiments on the subject of protective duties. It is a fact also, that only for the gross deception practiced upon them by their leaders, that portion of the Democratic party would not have voted for James K. Polk. And it is a further fact, that pending the Tariff question in the United States Senate at the late session of Congress, the Democracy of Berks, Schuylkill, &c., remonstrated in the strongest terms against any alteration of the Tariff of 1842. The same feeling that pervaded those counties, prevailed throughout the State—and when those who had aided in the election of Mr. Polk found that they had been deceived and saw their best and dearest interests sacrificed, it was but natural that they should turn upon their betrayers and visit them with just and merited rebuke.—They did so. They joined in with the Whigs and aided them in accomplishing one of the greatest political revolutions upon record—and had it not been for the "RAIN," the discomfiture of the Polkmen would have been still more disastrous than it is. Henceforth there will be but two parties in Pennsylvania—the Whig Tariff Party and the Locofoco Free Trade Party.

New York Election.

In some 30 counties heard from, Young, the Whig candidate for Governor, is considerably ahead. Thus far there is a Whig gain already of 11,000 upon the last vote for Governor, when the Locofoco majority in the State was 10,000. In New York city, Wright's majority is 5,900, but the river counties are Whig all over; and when the Western districts send in their returns, it will be found that the Whig cause has triumphed in the State and that New York has been fully redeemed!

New Jersey.

The Whig candidates in the first and third districts are elected; the other districts not heard from.

Notice.

The German portion of this establishment will in the course of a few days pass into other hands, to be used in future in the publication of a German paper in the Borough of Berlin. Such of our subscribers, therefore, as have been receiving the Herald and Republican alternately, are requested to notify us which of the two papers they wish to have forwarded to them for the future, as they cannot any longer receive them alternately, but can have one or the other, whichever they choose.

The Butler Whig recommends George W. Smith, Esq., of that county, for State Treasurer.

Letters from Rio de Janeiro.

We have been favored with the perusal of two letters from our young townsman, Mr. BENJAMIN P. KOOSER, now in the U. S. service, to his brother in this place, from one of which we make the annexed extracts:—

"On board the U. S. ship Lexington, Rio de Janeiro, Sept. 14, 1845."

"After a long and tedious voyage of 60 days, we are at length safely at anchor in this harbor. I am in first rate health and good spirits, having stood the voyage well, with the exception of the sea-sickness, which is no child's play, I tell you. We left New York on the 14th of July and arrived at Rio the 14th of September, being just 60 days out of sight of land.—After leaving New York we had fair wind about 20 days, when adverse winds overtook us and carried the ship to the Coast of Africa, near the Cape de Verde Islands. We sailed along the Coast of Africa, passing by the Colony of Liberia, about 4 weeks, when we struck the N. W. trade winds, which carried us swiftly and safely into this harbor. We had 3 days of storm; and no person but those that see it, can form any idea of the grand and sublime appearance of the ocean during a gale. But our ship stood it nobly; one moment on the pinnacle of the wave; the next down, down, as if on a complimentary visit to the bottom of the sea."

"We saw plenty of flying-fish, dolphin, black-fish, and some few whales. The flying-fish were the greatest curiosity: thousands at a time, like a flock of feeding pigeons, could be seen sailing through the air. We saw also plenty of sea-hogs or porpoises. The weather was very warm. We crossed the sun on the 14th of August, and the tropic of cancer on the 28th."

"We will remain in this port about 10 days, to lay in a supply of wood and water, when we will sail for Valparaiso, on the Pacific. We expect to have cold

times going round the Horn, as we shall have to sail up to 61 degrees, South."

FROM MEXICO.

The New Orleans papers furnish the following items of intelligence from Mexico, received by way of Havana:

The royal mail steamer Thames arrived in Havana on the 7th ultimo from Vera Cruz, with forty passengers and \$174,000 in specie. Gen. PAREDES reached Havana by this arrival.

The dates from Vera Cruz are down to the 30th September, not so late by six days as the advices brought by the Evening.

It was announced in Mexico on the 24th of Sept. that the first brigade of cavalry left the capital on the 23d for Monterey, and that Santa Anna would leave on the 25th. It was further announced that he employed his individual credit to expedite this movement of troops, which had been delayed for want of funds.

The garrison of the capital would be composed of such bodies of the National Guard as had been raised, and it was supposed the other brigades would leave the city on the 25th.

It is said that Gen. Ampudia has relinquished the command of the army of the North.

Gen. Arista arrived in the city of Mexico on the 17th of September to meet the charges preferred against him in connexion with the actions of the 8th and 9th of May.

According to a letter from Mazatlan an American frigate had arrived there and captured the Mexican brig Malek Adel, which was at anchor there dismantled.

Senor Yancz, the commandant of Jalisco, marched on the 7th September for Tepic and San Blas with a body of troops for the defence of those towns in case of an invasion.

Gen. Nunez Ponte has been appointed Governor of the State of Tamaulipas.

On the 20th of September a decree was promulgated providing that a Council of Government should be formed to be composed of thirteen individuals; and that in the absence of the Provisional Executive head, the President of the Council should discharge the Executive functions. This Council was to be installed on the 1st of October.

The Government was adopting the necessary measures for providing funds to meet the national exigencies. Nothing is said of a forced loan from the church.—On the 17th ultimo the Minister of Finance consulted with a committee of merchants and capitalists to adjust the terms of a contribution and loan for the use of the Government. A similar meeting was held in Vera Cruz on the 23d ultimo. In neither case are the results of their deliberations announced.

The cities of San Luis Potosi and Mexico are designated by the Secretary of War as the principal depots for the extraordinary contingents which several States have been ordered to furnish.

Col. Fremont.

A correspondent of the Alexandria Gazette, who dates his letter on board the "U. S. frigate Savannah, Monterey, (California) July 20," says:

"Col. Fremont's party arrived here yesterday, having had some pretty hard fighting with the Mexicans and Indians. They number about 200, and are the most daring and hardy set of fellows ever looked upon. They are splendid marksmen, and can plant a bullet in an enemy's head with their horses at a full gallop. They never think of eating bread, but live upon meat all the time. They never sleep in a house, but on the ground, with a blanket around them—their saddle for a pillow, and a rifle by their side. I should like to give some more minute account of them, but time will not admit."

More Help to Free Trade.

The further advance of flour in England will no doubt be used by the Locofoco to show how well the NEW AMERICAN TARIFF WORKS. "The effect here has been to advance the prices 75 cents per barrel; but we would state that another advance of 75 cents is yet to be made before it gets up to the price in December 1845, (\$7) under the Tariff of 1842.—When the price gets over \$7, then the Locofoco can talk of the rise with more decency than they can now, when the Tariff of '42 price is larger than the price under the law of '46.—(New York Express.)

Sir GEORGE SIMPSON, Governor-in-Chief of the Hudson Bay Company's Territories, arrived here from Red river settlement, on his way to Montreal, having travelled on horseback as far as the Falls of St. Anthony, on the Mississippi. Sir George entered on his long and arduous journey on the 22d September, so that at an unusually late season he has accomplished the whole distance in twenty-seven days. Sir George has brought intelligence of the safe arrival of the troops which, as our readers are aware, were dispatched from Ireland in June for the Red river.—Detroit Adv. 22d.

ANOTHER WHIG REPRESENTATIVE.

Solomon Sartwell, the Locofoco candidate for the Legislature in Warren, McKean and Elk, it appears by the official returns, has been beaten by Mr. Kimmel, the Whig nominee, by a majority of 57! This will add two to the Whig majority in the House, and on joint ballot.

MORE TROOPS FOR MEXICO.—Capt. Ruggles, in command of a detachment of the 5th infantry, about 175 men, accompanied by Lieut. Tyler and Lieut. Gibson, the latter in command of a detachment of artillery recruits, embarked from New York on Saturday last, in the ship Corsair, for Brasos.



New York Election.

The patch cleared by the Whigs of the Empire State!

We have later intelligence of the New York election. Young, the Whig candidate, is certainly elected Governor.—His exact majority is not yet ascertained, but will probably exceed 10,000. In 27 Congressional Districts heard from, the Whigs have carried 21 Members, and have also elected a majority of Members of the Assembly.

MARRIED.

On the 15th September by the Rev. S. B. Lawson, Mr. Abraham Guth, of Somerset tp., to Miss Lavinia Trent, of Stonycreek tp.

On the 29th Oct. by the same, Mr. Jacob Pitterson, to Miss Elizabeth Mowrer, both of Quomahoning tp.

On the 1st inst by the same, Mr. Samuel Weyand, to Miss Caroline Umberger, both of Brothersvalley tp.

On the same day, by John A. Baker, Esq., Mr. John Wable, to Miss Phoebe Leech, both of Milford tp.

On Sunday, Nov. 1st, by Rev. H. R. Kern, Mr. JOHN HILL, to Miss AMANDA DALLY, all of Jenner township, Somerset county.

Somerset Lyceum.

Will meet at the Lyceum room on Friday evening next, at 6 o'clock.

QUESTION FOR DISCUSSION.

Can the existence of a Supreme Being be proved independently of Revelation. ESSAYIST. DECLAIMER. W. H. Postlethwaite. F. M. Kimmel. A. H. COFFROTH, Sec'y.

CAUTION.

I hereby caution the public not to trust any person or persons whomsoever, on my account, without express orders from myself, as I shall not pay any debts whatever contracted by any one, except such as I may authorize by a written order—of which all persons will please take notice. JOHN MINERD. Turkeyfoot tp. Nov. 10, 1846

STRAY CAFE.

CAME to premises of the subscriber in Somerset township, the latter part of October a stray calf, dark brindle, no white on the body and no ear marks—8 or 9 months old.

The owner is requested to come and prove property pay charges and take it away, or it will be sold as the law directs. GEORGE AUMAN. nov 10 1846.

1 CENT REWARD.

RAN away from the subscriber living in Addison tp., Somerset co., on Sunday 1st November, an indentured apprentice by the name of Ezekiel Lewis, said apprentice is about 14 years old, light hair and somewhat freckled, had on when he went away blue cloth coat and dark cloth pantaloons, he took with him other clothing with which he might change his dress. The above reward will be given for his apprehension and delivery to the subscriber but no charges paid; the public are cautioned not to harbour said apprentice. JACOB WILHELM. nov. 10, 1846.

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE AT Public Sale.

THE subscriber will offer at sale by public outcry, on Christmas day, 25th December next, the following real property belonging to the estate of Maj. George Graham, late of Stoystown, Somerset county, deceased, viz:

No. 1.

The well known Tavern stand for many years kept by deceased, on the North side of Main street in Stoystown aforesaid, being a large two-story frame and weatherboarded building with good and convenient outhouses on the same lot, and also an excellent meadow lot of 15 acres, large barn and stabling on the opposite side of the street.

No. 2.

One small house and lot of one acre situate on Main cross street near the Public school house in said borough, and now in the occupancy of John Leberkneight.

No. 3.

A large plantation or tract of land situate near Stoystown on both sides of the road leading to Somerset, containing about 400 acres, of which nearly 300 acres are cleared and under fence, with a two-story log house and large

BARN

thereon erected, now in the possession of William Waugh and Samuel Weisinger.

The above farm will be divided into two or three parts, if necessary, to suit purchasers, or if desired part of it may be divided into lots of 20 or

30 acres each.

The sale will be held at the Tavern House now kept by Allison Loughrey, and will be continued until all is sold, when and where the terms, which will be reasonable, will be made known.

SAMUEL KIMMEL, Administrator cum testamento annexo of nov 10 George Graham, dec'd.

BLANK SUMMONS' AND EXECUTIONS. For Sale Here.

A BARGAIN. FARM FOR SALE.

THE subscribers offer for sale on Wednesday the 18th day of November, a FARM belonging to the estate of Henry Lauffer, of Mountpleasant tp., dec'd, containing

130 ACRES.

The said farm is situate in Mountpleasant township, Westmoreland county, two miles southwest of Pleasant Unity, adjoining lands of Adam Fisher, Jacob Brinker, Michael Rumbaugh, and others.

There is on the premises, a good two story Log Dwelling House, and Bank Barn, with a good Well of Water.—There is also an excellent Apple Orchard—two good Coal Banks open, also, Limestone. About 90 acres are cleared, 20 of which are in good meadow, all the land is in a good state of cultivation.

The place will be shown by John Rumbaugh or George Hartzell, Sr. An indubitable title will be given by the Heirs, and conditions made known on day of sale.

HENRY LAUFFER,

of Hempfield tp.

GEORGE HARTZELL,

Mt. Pleasant tp.

JACOB GRESS,

of Unity township, Heirs of the Estate.

November 10 1846.

N. B. If not sold it will be rented for one year.

FEMALE BEAUTY—CULPBLE NEGLECT.

IT has been observed by visitors from all other countries, as well as by persons of the best cultivated taste in this, that in no country is there a larger class of female beauty and excellence, than in this city. Yet while the shoe-fitter, dress-maker, and milliner are engaged in adorning "nature's best gift to man," one part appears almost totally neglected.—The Hair. How often do the ravages of disease lay waste the delicate form of the fair and beautiful, and though restored to health again, yet those flowing locks, which once adorned their heads, fall off, and never again return to their original beauty. It is inconceivable how any person, more especially a lady, can manifest so much neglect on this point, when a "never failing remedy" can be obtained at No. 8 South Third Street, and asking for Dr. Jaynes's Hair Tonic, which will perfectly restore this only neglected part of female beauty.

What is a dollar or two to complete the crowning point of female beauty!

Bronchitis, Coughs, Consumption.—Thousands die annually with the above diseases. Jayne's Expectorant never fails to relieve, and permanently cures nine out of ten who use it as directed.

Sold by J. J. & H. F. Schell, Somerset Pa.

Also by Edward Bevin, Stoystown Pa.

LAND FOR SALE.

IN pursuance of the last Will and Testament of Mathias Marker, late of Donegal township, Westmoreland county dec'd, I will offer for sale by way of public outcry, on Friday the

13th day of November,

next, on the premises, a Tract of land, situated in Donegal township, adjoining lands of John Hood, John Parke, John Campbell, James Irwin, John Burrel and others containing

140 ACRES,

(more or less,) having thereon about 75 acres of clear land, 14 of which are in meadow, with a shingle roofed log house and kitchen and a log barn, and some fruit trees thereon.

The sale will commence at 12 o'clock, on the aforesaid day, when the terms will be made known by the subscriber,

HUGH CAVAN, Administrator, with the will annex'd. October 20, 1846.

SHERIFF'S SALES.

THE Sheriff of Somerset will offer for sale by public outcry in the Borough of Somerset, on Friday the 13th of November next, the following real estate:—

A tract of land, situate in Allegheny township, containing 400 acres more or less, 11 acres cleared, adjoining lands of H. T. Wild, John Witt, Simon Gebhart and others, a one story log house, a spring house and stable thereon erected—as the property of Peter P. Shaffer.

Two lots of ground in the Borough of Somerset, containing half an acre, more or less, adjoining a lot of Daniel Baird on the west, Union street on the north, Main street on the south, and a lot of Abraham Dall on the east, a large two story dwelling house, wood shed and stable thereon erected, now in the occupancy of Henry Jackson and John J. Benford—as the property of Schachliker, Bear & Staum.

A tract of land in Jenner township, containing 140 acres more or less, about 60 acres cleared, about 10 acres in meadow, adjoining lands of Jesse Griffith, George Smith, George Friedline and William Griffith and others, a one story house, a barn and other buildings thereon—as the property of Herman Umberger.

A tract of land in Somerset township, containing 33 acres, more or less, a cabin house and stable thereon erected, adjoining lands of Samuel Metzler, George Hartman, John Casebeer, Godfrey Stahl and Michael Sipe—as the property of John Young.

A tract of land in Stonycreek township, containing 150 acres, another of 250 acres, one of 400 acres, one of 44 acres, and one of 200 acres, all more or less improved—as the property of Daniel Keller

STRAY HEIFER.

CAME to the premises of the subscriber in Somerset township, about the 1st of September, a Brindle 1 year old heifer, a piece cut out of the lower part of the left ear, and a slit in the same ear.

The owner is requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges and take her away, otherwise she will be sold as the law directs.

nov 3 GEO. ZIMMERMAN.

REGISTER'S NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given to all persons concerned as legatees, creditors or otherwise, that the following accounts have been filed and passed register in the Register's office, for the county of Somerset, and that the same will be presented to the Orphans' court for confirmation and allowance on Monday, the 23d day of November next, at an adjourned Orphans' Court, viz:

The account of Jacob Keim, administrator of John J. Saylor dec'd.

The account of Jacob Miller and Peter Hochstetler Jr., Executors of the last will and Testament of Peter Hochstetler, deceased.

The account of Edward Dorsey Executor of the last will and Testament of Jacob Heckman, dec'd.

The account of Isaac Yoder and Daniel Hochstetler, Executors of Daniel Hochstetler deceased.

The account of Jacob Blough and Samuel Flickinger, Executors of Abraham Flickinger dec'd.

The account of George Walker Executor of Simon Hay, dec'd.

The account Samuel Thompson administrator of Thomas Collier dec'd.

WM. H. PICKING, Register

Oct. 20 1846.

LIST OF CAUSES.

PUT down for Trial at November Term 1846, (commencing on the 16th day of the month.

Tantlinger's use vs Mowry late Sh'ff.

Scott vs Swank

Chorpenning's use vs Hartzell et al.

Pile vs Grindlesparger & Botngardner

Wable vs Wable

Samo vs Augustine

Foust vs Custer

E. & F. Faber vs Husband

Rinkler vs Rinkler

Landis and Hartman vs Hoffman

Wilhelm vs Philipp

Hoover vs Kimmel

Burns use vs Cox & Gaither

Colborns Ex'ts. vs Marteeny

Shallis

Burkholder and M'Grath's use vs Countryman et al

Johnson vs Witt & Gebhart

Schell's use vs Cummins

Johnson vs Ogle's Execatrix

Muller vs Bittinger

Chorpenning et al vs Cassidy

Benford vs Same

Flick vs Rizer

Johnson vs Dilly

Berkey vs Knapp

Neff vs Rankin

Husbands adm's use vs Husbands adm't

Countryman's use vs Koontz.

A. J. OGLE.

Prothonotary's office. } Oct. 20. 1846. }

JURY LIST.

For November Term 1846.

GRAND JURORS.

Milford - Wm. Henry

Henry Long

John Infield

Wm. Moore

Jacob Knable

Thomas Mason

David Philippi Jr.

Martin B. Loy

Peter Walker

Stoystown - George Fay

Southampton - W. G. Cappeller

John Bowman

Addison - David Campbell

Jenner - Jacob Cover

Somerset - Joseph Haynes