TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1846.

V. B. PALMER Esq. of Philadelphia at his Real Estate and Coal Office, is our authorized Agent for obtaining Advertisements and Subsecoption for the "HERALD" and is clothed with full power to receipt for any monies paid to him on these objects. His agency includes the following cities, viz:-Philadelphia, New York, Baltimore and Boston.

FOR CANAL COMMISSIONER.

JAMES M. POWER,

OF MERCER COUNTY.

FOR CONGRESS: ANDREW STEWART. OF FAVETTE COUNTY.

THE TAX ON MUSLIN.

"Mr. Weyand views the Tariff law of "1842 as very unequal in its operation, "unjust and oppressive to the people gen-"erally. The wearer of 10 cent muslin, "under the act of 1842, pays the same "tax that the wearer of 40 cent muslin "does. This he considers oppressive, "because the poor man who wears mus-" lin at 10 cents a yard should not pay as "heavy a tax as the rich man who wears "it at 40 cents." - Genius of Liberty.

The above are Mr. Weyand's views of the Tariff of 1842, in so far as relates to the "TAX" upon muslin, said to be paid by the "WEARER" thereof. Now let us exemine into the facts and see whether Mr. Weyand is sustained by them.

The duty which the Tariff of 1842 imposed upon muslins, was upon THE FOREIGN ARTICLE ALONE, which, in consequence of that duty, has been driven from the American market, and the muslins that are now in general use, whether they be worth 10 cents per yard or 40 cents, are of DOMESTIC MANUFACTURE, UPON WHICH THERE IS NO DUTY WHATEVER, 28 every body knows. So far from IMPOR-TING foreign muslins and calicoes and compelling the "poor man" to pay a heavy "tax" upon them, we are annually EXPORTING those articles in large quanti ties after having supplied the home market. Will any free trader deny this fact? No: even James K. Polk himself will not deny it, for it is matter of record that we exported last year cotton goods to the amount of four and a half millions of dollars, some of them to the British colonies. Yet in the face of these facts it is attempted to humbug the people by telling them that they are compelled by the Tariff of 1842 to pay a tax upon their muslins! If any free trader chooses to give a preference to British muslins and pay a duty upon them, he may do so: he can no doubt procure the article from the British manufacturer by sending to England for it, or perhaps even from some British Agent here; but that is no reason why anybody else, especially "the poor man," should refuse to buy and wear the domestic article, which is not inferior in quality

Since the above was written we called on one of our merchants, who has just returned from the East with a heavy stock of goods; and upon inquiry we learned from him, that of 100 pieces of calico purchased by him, 98 were manufactured in this country and 2 in Great Britain, and that his entire stock of muslin was of American manufacture. Will the Genius be good enough to figure out the amount of "tax" that the Tariff act of 1842 imposes upen the "poor men" the purchasers and wearers of those 98 pieces of calico and all those muslins?

and can at all times be had duty free.

#### Rather Mysterious.

About the latter part of June a stray mare was seen running at large in the neighborhood of the clay pike, a mile or two from Centerville. Shortly afterwards a saddle was found among some rocks in the woods in that vicinity, on the padding of which were some marks which corresponded with similar ones on the animal's back-caused by the rubbing of the saddle. No owner appearing for the animal, she was at length taken up as a stray and advertised as such. Owing to some bruises which she had about the head, taken in connexion with the discovery of the saddle; suspicion was excited that there might have been foul play, and search was made, but without disbeen furnished us for publication:-

Mare-roan, 141 hands high, 11 or 12 years old, a little stifl in the neck, and on the hoof of the left fore-foot the marks of a wound, which has grown up. Saddle -old, a piece of sheep-skin tacked on the padding, left stirrup, as well as the cantel had been broken, but mended a-

The Charleston Evening News of 29th

ult. says:-Duffie, who is said to have resigned.

#### JOSEPH H. KUHNS, ESQ.

the head of this paragraph has been nominated by the friends of protection to American Industry in the district composed of the counties of Bedford, Cambria and Westmoreland, as their candidate for Congress at the ensuing election. Mr. Kuhns is a man of fine talents and amiable disposition, and deservedly popular wherever he is known-and, should he be elected, as we hope he may be, will make an able, industrious and influential Member.

#### "WOOL-PULLING."

As we perceive efforts making in sundry quarters to mislead the public in regard to the duty on wool, as imposed by the Tariff of 1842 and the late British Bill, we refer to this subject again for the purpose of correcting the mis-statements which have been sent abroad.

Under the Act of 1842, the duty on wool not exceeding 7 cents per pound in value, is 5 per cent; and on all wool rated above 7 cents, it is 30 per cent, and 3

cents additional on each and every pound. Now let us see how this duty compares with that imposed by the late Act, which is 30 per et. For the sake of illustration we will take three qualities of wool, viz: at 25, 15, and 71 cents per pound.

At 25 cts. a pound, 4 lbs. will cost \$1 00; the duty on which, at 30 per cent and 3 cts. a pound additional will

At 15 ets it requires 62 lbs. to make \$1 00; which at 30 per ct. and 3 cts a pound, is At 7½ cts, 13½ lbs. are worth \$1 00; the duty on which 70 " amounts to

Average duty per lb.

54 per ct. Thus it is seen that while under the Act of 1846 the duty on wool of all descriptions is 30 per ct., that which was imposed by the Act of 1842 ranges from 42 to 70 pr cent, except the coarse artiele, as already mentioned, and which does not come in competition with American wool, for we cannot learn that any has been sold by our farmers at 7 cents or less, either before or since the Tariff of 1842 was in operation. The truth is, that this description of wool is generally grown in South America, and in the United States is used solely for carpeting and negro clothing; and the duty of 30 per ct., which the late Act imposes, is tantamount to a prohibition of the article, which is playing into the hands of the British manufacturer, who will henceforth purchase it in the ports of England, work it up and import the manufactured articleinto this country under a low duty; thus taking away the labor from the American workman and at the same time depriving the Government of a considerable amount

But, while on this subject of wool, we may as well notice another fact, namely, the effects of the abandonment of the specific duty of 3 cts. per pound. Before the passage of the Act of 1846, wool sold here at 25 cts; at present it is selling at less than 20 cts, and by December, when the new Act goes into operation, it will probably be lower still. We will estimate it at 20 cts, however, and just show the farmer what he is to gain by the new

Cost of 100 lbs wool Amount of duty at 30 \$7 50 per ct. Add 3 cts. per lb. 3 00-10 50

Value of 100 lbs. with the duty of 1842 added to Cost of 100 lbs. at 20 cts \$20 00

Duty on same, 30 per ct. per act of 1846: 6 00 Value of 100 lbs with the duty of 1846 added: 26 00

\$35 50

Loss to the Farmer, \$5 00 4 50 Do, to the Revenue,

Difference in favor of the Tariff of 1842,

9 50 The Administration has not suggested any plan by which to make up the loss of \$5 00 to the Farmer, but it proposes to supply the falling off of \$4 50 in the revenue by increased importations. This is its argument:-Increase the revenue by covering anything farther. The follow- reducing the duty. Consequently, to reing discription of the animal and saddle has alize from wool worth 20 cents, paying a duty of 30 pr. ct., the same or a greater amount of revenue than that which was fort of the poor; and yet as the especial and there is also, a young orchard of derived from the same article selling at 25 friends of the latter, they tax Wines 40 fruit trees on the premises. cents and paying an average duty of 54 per cent, the importation must be greatly increased-almost doubled. It is evident, therefore-in whatever light we may view the matter-whether in regard to protection or to revenue-there is a decided difference in favor of the Act of 1842 over that of 1846; unless we suppose that under the high duty of the first mentioned hold the reduction of the Tariff of 1842- interest, to be secured by judgment Col. F. H. Elmore is nominated in the Act no wool worth over 7 cts. per pound- these are the facts; and with a certain bonds. Moreury of this morning as Senator from was imported, in which case, as a matter of majority in Congress and during a session this State to the Senate of the United course, no revenue could have been de-

under that Act the wool of the American The gentleman whose name stands at farmer was amply protected against foreign competition.

#### ALLEGANY SYNOD.

We learn that at the recent convention of the Allegany Ev. Lutheran Synod of gher all of Jenner township. Pennsylvania in Schellsburg on the 3d inst, the following gentlemen were chosen officers for the ensumg year, viz:

Rev. P. RIZER, of Somerset, President. Rev. J. WINECOFF, of Williamsburg,

tinsburg, Treasurer. An extra session of this body, is to be held in Somerset, sometime next spring, for the purpose of revising and amending to Miss Rebecca Miller, of Somerset tp. the Synodical constitution, and of adopting a general discipline for the government of the churches within its bounds.

#### THE FRAUD ADMITTED.

COAL, IRON, AND PENNSYLVA NIA .- Most of our readers have already beer informed that several of the leading looofocos of this State, who are in the confidence of the Administration, are, in the course of their electioneering tactics, making an effort to persuade the people that during the next session of Congress, the Tariff of '46 will be repealed, so far sinuale in Stonycreek township, Someras relates to coal and iron. But this is set county, containing 134 acres and a fraud, a mere electioneering trick .-Some of the more manly of the democrat- lands, of John Miller, Solemen Ringler, ic prints have already had the frankness Jacob Fritz, Abraham Landis and others, to admit and denounce it as such, Wit- on which are erected a two story ness the following, which we copy from the New York Globe of Sept, 2, a lead- large frame bank barn and other improveing Administration journal of the Com- ments; about sixty acres are cleared, a mercial Emporium:

" WE HAVE MADE UP OUR orchard on the premises; MIND TO STATE PLAINLY TO THOSE WHO WISH TO HOLD OUT INDUCEMENTS TO A POR-TION OF THE PEOPLE OF PENN-SYLVANIA, THAT THE NEXT CONGRESS WILL INCREASE THE DUTY ON COAL AND IRON, THAT NO SUCH THING WILL OCCUR. WE SAY TO PENNSYLVANIA, THAT THE NEXT CHANGE IN THE DTTY ON IRON WILL BE MADE IN THE DESCENDING, IN-STEAD OF THE ASCENDING, SCALE."

Mark this! people of Pennsylvania. Pass it round, and circulate it among vour neighbors .- Lan. Ex.

#### The New Tariff--The Rich and

the Poer. As the Administration party clain to have done so much for the laboring classes of the community, we have thought proper now that the great measure for their RELIEF has finally passed and be- personal property, viz:come a law, to make a few comparisons out of many, which may serve to show the difference between practice and pro-

Look on THIS picture-and then on THAT. FOR THE POOR. FOR THE RICH.

per ct. Wines - Cham-Spirits-Brandy rum, Gin, Corpaign, Burgundials, and other dy, Maderia, spirits distilled Claret, Port, Sherry, and all from grain, 100 40 Spices -- Cloves, other wines, Pastes-Balsams, Ginger Root, Nutmegs, Picosmetics and 30 mento; perfumes, Silks- Pocket Woollens-Broadcloths, Cassihand kerchiefs made from fine meres, low flannels, bockings, silk, silk velvets, brocade silk for and baizes, dresses. Taf-Iron-Bar or bolt iron-nail or feta silks, Calspike rods-cut cutta silk pocket handkerchiefs, 25 or wrought iron Carpets-Wilton Hoofiron, spikes 30

Hemp-(unman-Turkey, Brusufactured,) Coal sels, Saxony, 30 Molasses, Pep-Venetian, Paper-Billet per. Sugar Meddoux or fancy icinal prepara-30 tions. note guilt, Gloves- Gentle-Gloves- Yellow sheep, called men's real kid,

Ladies real kid, Hoxamtan, (wagoners and reapgentlemen's real buck. 30 ing gloves.) Jewelry-Gold, Blacksmith's ansilver or platina, 30, vils, hammers, and sledges, Gems-Pearls & Wood screws, precious stones 30 chain cables, anwhen set, 20 chors-iron Linens chains, Gems-Diamonds

Cotton calicoes, 25 rubies, pearls, 10 Salt, &c. not set, 20 Cavenne Pepper, Green turtle, 10 Cinnamon. Engravings, 10 Manufactures and Watches Tortoise and otharticles of Leath-10 er, plaintmublers 30 er shells, Shirtings, cost-

ing 61 cents per

vard, Leather, per ent. and Brandy, Rum, Gin, Whiskey &c., 100! Spices are taxed at 40 per cent., and Cosmetics and Perfumes 30 remain a lien on the premises, the interonly! Silks are taxed 25 per cent., and est thereof to be paid to the widow of

Sugar and Coal 30! of seven months, this is the miserable scribers. "lame and impotent conclusion" to which Statse, in place of the Hon, George Mc- rived; but it would only go to confirm. they have at length arrived .- Nashville what we have already demonstrated, that Banner.

## MARRIED.

On the 30th Dec. last, by Henry Lan- GENTLE READER, dis, Esq., Mr. William Hite to Miss Susanna Fleck, all of Jenner tp.

On the 10th Feb. last, by the same, Mr. licit your support. Samuel Boyer, to Miss Mary Ann Galla-On the 3d May last, by the same, Mr.

Harman Umberger, of Jenner, to Miss Mary Pile, of Somerset tp. Ond the 7th May last, by the same, Mr. Silas Mowry, to Miss Margaret Galla-

gher, all of Jenner township. On the 13th August, by the same, Mr. Rev. WILLIAM G. LEITZLE, of Mar- Henry Smith, of Jenner township, to

Miss Catharine Ling, of Quemahoning On the 29th August, by the same, Mr. Jacob Horner of Quemahoning township,

Orphans' Court Sale

OF REAL ESTATE. IN pursuance of an order of the Orphans' Court of Somerset county there will be exposed to sale, by way of public outery on the premises, on SATURDAY the 17th day of October, next the following valuable Real Estate, late the property of Peter Peterheim, dec'd

Plantation and tract of land, 35 perches and allowance, adjoining Dwelling House,

part of which is in meadow, and a good

TERMS-One third of the purchase money to be secured on the premises for fully add my testimonial to the numerous the use of Susanna Kemp, and late the recommendations of Dr. Javne's Mediwidow of said Peter Perterheim, the in- riges, which have already been given. terest whereof to be paid her annually I have found his Carminative successful during her natural life, and after her in my family in cases where all other death the said third to be paid to the means had failed. I have also used with heirs and legal representatives of said decided benefit his Expectorant. I and the balance in three equal annual medicines in my family for any consid payments without interest to be secured eration,

Peterheim, decrased.

By the Coart. W. H. PICKING.

Clerk. Sept. 15. '46.

Public Sale. PERHE subscriber will offer for sale. by way of public outery, at his residence in Somerset township, on Friday the 9.h of October next, the following

8 HEAD OF HORSES, 15 head of caule, among them several milch cows, 25 head sheep, 3 hogs, a weaver's loom and gears, one cooking stove, a lot of hegsheads and barrels, 2 ploughs and I harrow, I eart and eartgears, S setts of horse gears, and some new collars and bridles, I sleigh and 2 laying in the Borough of Somerset with setts of harness, I threshing machine;

250 Bushels Wheat. 125 bushels rye, 300 bushels oats, 10 or 12 ton hay,

and a variety of other articles, which will be exhibited on the day of sale. Sale to commence at 9 o'clock, A. M., when the terms will be made known.

#### -ALSO-

at the same time and place, 147 acres of the balance well wooded. land situate in Somerset township, adjoining lands of Absalom Casebeer, Widow Shauman, Joseph Smith and others, 80 or 90 acres clear, 10 in meadow, and more can be made, with two

Dwelling Houses and cabin barn and other buildings thereon erected, and a fine orchard on the premises.

Terms will be made reasonable. JOHN CASEBEER. September 15, 1846.

### Orphans' Court Sale of REAL ESTATE.

THE subscribers, Trustees for the sale of the real estate of John Kut dle deceased, will offer at public sale, in all its branches, at his old stand on in the Borangh of Somerset, on Saturday the 17th day of October next, the following valuable property, late the estate of 30 | said deceased, viz :

A certain plantation

or tract of land, situate in Somerset tp., Somerset county, containing about two hundred and ninety acres, more or less. adjoining lands of Christian Ankeny, Jr. Jacok Ankeny of C. John Manst, Jacob Shallis and others, with a weatherboarded dwelling house and bank barn thereon erected, and two sugar camps on the premises; about one hundred and fifty a choice from among the stock on hand, acres cleared, at least thirty acres of There articles it will be perceived, em- which are in excellant meadow. The race the luxuries of the rich, and many property is well watered, there being of those things most essential to the com- springs of water in nearly all of the fields

- PERMS-

One third of the purchase money to Woollens 30! Watches 10 per cent., said deceased during her natural life anand Blacksmith's tools, Molasses, Pepper | nually, and after her death the principal to be paid to the heirs and legal repre-This table speaks for itself however; sentatives of said deceased; one half of and notwithstanding they may take up the balance in hand and the remainder some particular article, and cry out-be- in four equal annual payments withou

> Attendance will be given by the sub-ADAM MOWRY.

HENRY J. HEIPLE. Trustees.

#### ASSEMBLY.

I am before your as a candidate for the ASSEMBLY, and respectfully so-

WILLIAM GRAHAM. Someret borough, Sept. 15, 1846.

#### SHERIFFALTY.

To the Electors of Somerset County: At the suggestion of numerous friends. offer myself to your consideration as a candidate for SHERIFF, at the ensning election, and respectfully solicit your votes for the same. If elected I will perform the duties of the office with

JACOB NEFF.

#### September 15, 1846. Jayne's Carminative Balsam.

9) IT is well known that regular physicions are shy of endorsing the virtues of any of that class of remedies commonly called "Patent Medicindes," but so conspinous have been the curative powers of this preparation, in its wonderful effects, that some of the first physicians in Pennsylvania, Maryland, and other States, have voluntarity come forward, and furnished Dr. Javne with certificates of its sensative influence. It is now extensively prescribed in medical sons of adult age. It acts directly upon by purlfying the elements of which it is before said day, properly authenticated.

HAMILTON, N. Y. Oct, 8, 1841. Mr J. J Foote-Dear Sir - I cheerdeceased, one half of the residue in cash | would not be without either of these

I have the gratification of a personal Attendance will be given by John acquaitance with Dr. Javne. He is an Yoder, surviving Administrator of Peter exemplary member of society, and sustains a high reputation in Philadelphia as a regular and skilful physician.

J. S. MAGINNIS. Prefessor in the Hamilton Literary and Theological Seminary. J. J.& H. F. Schell, Sold by Somerset Pa.

Edward Bevin,

Strstown Pa.

Also by

THE heirs of Peter Huston late of Somerset Borough, Somerset county, deceased, will offer at public sale at the lite residence of said deceased, on Saturday the 19th day of September next, the following real estate to wit.

No. 1. One lot of ground a large two story frame dwelling house, Carpenter shop, board shed, stable and other buildings thereon erected.

No. 2. One square ground also in said Borough, in good grass, adjoining lots of Judge Black, Daniel Weyand and others.

the Borough of Somerset, containing five acres, about one half of which is cleared,

The title to the above property is indisputable. Terms will be made known on the day of sale by the heirs. CHAMBERS HUSTON.

Sept. 1, 1816. THIS WAY!

Cheap, Good and Fashionable.

THANKFUL for past favors, the subscriber would respectfully inform his old customers and the public generally, that he continues to carry on the HATTING BUSINESS,

main street, in the borough of Somerset, where he keeps constantly on hand a supply of HATS of his own manufacture, made of the best materials and in every variety of style-embracing.

#### Fur, Nutria. Russia, Cassimer WOOL HATS.

Country Dealers will be supplied with any quantity they may desire for retail, and customers can at all times either have or have their hats made to order, of any QUALITY OR STYLE.

From his long experience in the busi hope that he shall continue to receive a running pump at the door. liberal share of public patronage.

DECAUTION. OF The subscriber understands that some persons have been selling hars as having been manufactured by him, which are made elsewhere-and he therefore cantions the public against purchasing any as his make, which have not the words "John C. Kurtz, Main street, Somerset, Pa.," on the tip-Furs and approved country produce

taken in exchange for hats.

CHEAP FOR CASH. JOHN C. KURTZ. a Carbo

730 the voters of Samerset county: For reasons which I do not deem necessary to make public, I have withdrawn my name as a candidate for the Respectfully. Legisluture.

September 8, 19 16,

#### CAUTION.

J. KNEPPER.

THEREAS my wife Meheleth lesving left my bed and board, without just cause or provocation. I hereby caution the public against trusting or harboring her on my account, as I am determined not to pay any debts of her contracting, unless compelled thereto by HENRY GLODFELTY.

September 8, 1846\* Notice to Bridge Builders.

THE Commissioners of Somerse county will sell, on the 25th day of September next the building of a Bridge over Stoneycreek, in Shanksville in said county; sale to take place on the ground at 11 o'clock of said day, where plan of the bridge will be exhibited.

By order of the Comm'rs. R. L. STEWART. Clerk.

#### Sen. 8, '46. ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

ETTERS of administration, de bod nis non cum testamento annexo, on practise, as a remedy for cholere infan- the estate of Shaphet Dwire, sen., dee'd. tum, dysentary, cholic, dyspepsia, and having been granted to the subscriber. all diseases proceeding from a disordered residing in Turkeyfoot township, Somection of the stomach, liver, intestines, easet county, all persons indebted to said or nerves, whether in children, or per- estate are requested to make payment before the 17th day of October next; and the sicretaries, and purifics the blood, those having claims, to present on or

SHAPHET DWIRE. Sepfember 8, 1846-61 Adm'r.

# STRAT COWS.

HREE stray Cows came trespass sing on the premises of Peter Bowman, in Quemahoning tp., Somerset county, formerly called whiteoak spring; one red cow with long slender horns, lest ear split, under part cut off, about six years old: One white cow with red round her

legs, on each side of her body two small red spots, with middle size horns, and the above mentioned ear marks, between five and six years old.

And one red and white spotted cow. about five years old, with the same

The owner is requested to come forward prove property pay charges and take them away; otherwise they will be disposed of as the law directs.

GEORGE PETERSON. Tp. Clerk. Sept. 8. '46.

Orphans' Court Sale

# Real Estate.

N pursuance of an order of the Orphon's Court of Somerset county, there will be exposed to sale by way of public vendue or outery on the premises. on Saturday the 3d day of October next, the following real estate, late the property of Joseph Coughenour, of Allegheny township. deceased, viz: a certain

message or TRACT OF LAND. situate in Allegheny township Somerset county, containing about one hundred and forty acres, more or less, from eigh-No. 3. One out lot near ty to one hundred acres of clear land. with a two story log dwelling house, a

> lands of Edward Dorsey, and Noah Tipton, and land late the properly of Frederick Alifather, deceased, and others, Terms; one third in hand, and the balance in three equal annual instalments.

double barn, and an orchard of excellent

fruit trees on the premises, adjoining

without interest, to be secured by judgment bonds. Attendance will be given by Jacob

Hoon, Esq., Trustee for the sale of said Real Estate. By the Court W. H. PICKING.

Sept. 8, 1846. Clerk. Real Estate FOR SALE

N pursuance of the last Will and Testament of Jacob Will, Sr. late of Somerset township, Somerset county, deceased, will be sold the following described Real Estate, late the

property of the said testator, viz. ONE PLANTATION

and tract of land, situate in Somerset county, on the Somerset and Bedford turnpike, 5 miles due east from Somerset, adjoining lands of David Yoder, Abraham Rhoads, Nicholas Shultz, Peter Loebr and others, containing 337 acres and allowance, about 180 seres cleared, on short notice and at moderate prices; 30 acres of which are in good meadow. and more can be made, the remainder is good wood land well timbered; on which is erected a good two story weatherboarded log house occupied for many vears past as a lavern. Also two other ness and a determination to sell cheap, one story dwelling houses thereen erect and at the same time also that his hats ed, a large barn and other stabling, and shall not be excelled by those of any some fruit trees thereon, and a good coal other establishment here or elsewhere, bank. The place is well watered, a nethe subscriber flatters himself with the ver failing well of excellent water and a

> -ABBO-Another plantation adjoining the same, containing 148 acres, one two story dwelling house and a good stable thereon erected; about 711 acres clear. 15 acres in meadow a good orchard and well wa-

> Sale to commence on Monday the 21st of September at Itt o'clock A. M., on the premises, when the terms will be made known.

JACOB WILL. WIELLAN WILL.

Executors.