

V. B. PALMER Esq. of Philadelphia at his Real Estate and Coal Office...

State Debt.

The interest on the State Debt due the 1st inst., was promptly paid by the State Treasurer...

The committees of Ways and Means in both Houses of the Legislature have had the subject of Finance under consideration...

Our own opinion is that the public works ought to be sold and the present State Tax reduced so as to cover only the interest upon the balance of the State Debt...

Another Revolution in Mexico.

General Paredes has accomplished another revolution. The citizens of St. Juan de Ulloa were the first to declare for him...

Mr. SLIDELL was refused recognition by the new authorities, and on demanding his passports was told that he was unknown to them...

The Legislature.

At the date of our latest accounts from Harrisburg the Bill granting the right of way to the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company was still undisposed of in the Senate...

Fatal Railroad Accident.

On Thursday before last, Capt. W. H. White, the conductor of the train of cars between Baltimore and Cumberland, was crushed to death at the Doe Gully Tunnel...

CONGRESS.

The two Houses of Congress are proceeding with great deliberation in reference to the Oregon question, which, from the space it occupies, would seem to be the great business of the session...

The HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES yesterday received four new propositions and heard one speech on the subject, and, finding itself without a quorum after being little more than two hours in session...

in either House of Congress, variant and discordant opinions are, we observe, expressed in the newspapers published out of this city, both editorially and by their Washington correspondents...

Canal Commissioners' Report.

The annual report of the Canal Commissioners giving a statement of the condition of the Public Works of Pennsylvania, and their management during the past year, will be found entire in to-day's paper...

Table with 2 columns: Receipts, Expenditures. Values: \$1,196,979 43, 550,194 13.

Net revenue \$646,785 31

By reference to the Canal Commissioners' report of last year, we find that the expenditures and receipts during the year ending the 30th of November 1844, were as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Receipts, Expenditures. Values: \$1,167,663 42, 532,060 43.

Net revenue \$635,572 97

Thus it will be seen that, notwithstanding the boasted increase of the revenue of our Public Works, there has been an increase of receipts during the last year, of only \$29,376 01, and an increase of net revenue of but \$11,212 33.

The receipts and expenditures of the Main Line during the last year, appear to be as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Receipts, Expenditures. Values: \$928,068 99, 463,387 71.

Net revenue \$474,681 19

According to the report of the Canal Commissioners of last year, the receipts and expenditures of the Main Line, during the year ending the 30th of November 1844, were as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Receipts, Expenditures. Values: \$874,218 96, 471,364 33.

We have thus the startling fact presented to our view of a deficiency of the receipts of the Main Line, during the last year, compared with the receipts of the previous year, of \$46,150 06, and of a decrease in the net revenue of \$38,173 44.

It is due to say, that the revenue of the Delaware Division has considerably increased during the past year. Last year, that is the year ending the 30th November 1844, the net revenue on this branch of our improvements, amounted to the sum of \$86,407 15. According to the report of the Canal Commissioners, the net revenue, during the year 1845, amounted to \$105,591 56; being an increase compared with the previous year of \$19,184 41.

The same has been the case also with the Susquehanna and North and West branches. The net revenue of the improvements during the year 1844, amounted to \$44,315 08. For the year 1845 the net revenue from these divisions amounted to \$76,512 55, being an increase over the year 1844 of \$32,196 47. This improvement in the revenue derived from these divisions bears ample testimony to the beneficial operation of the Tariff of 1842 upon the great Coal and Iron operations of these districts.

The original cost of the Main Line of the public works was \$14,361 320, the interest on which sum for the, at 5 per cent, is \$718,066 00. The net revenue on this line for the past year, as stated in the report, was \$474,681 19. Now deduct this revenue from the interest on the cost of the work, and it will be seen that there is a deficiency of revenue short of the interest of \$253,384 81! which is abstracted directly from the pockets of the people in the shape of taxes! And this to keep up a set of hungry office holders on the public works to plunder the treasury and control the elections. If any argument were necessary at this day to show the policy of selling these works, this surely should be a sufficient one. To the office-holders, we presume, it is not sufficient, but the people, we think, will soon let them know that it is to them.

Take the whole cost of all the finished lines, apply the same test, and the same result is produced. The revenue falls short of the interest nearly Four Hundred Thousand Dollars! And so it is every year—and thus the people are taxed every year to support the office-holders on the public works. How long will they continue thus passively to bear the burthens imposed upon them by the so called Democratic party?—Pa. Int.

Lake Disasters during last year.

A late number of the Buffalo, New York, Commercial Advertiser contains its annual record of the marine disasters and losses which have occurred on Lake Erie and the other Upper Lakes, during the year 1845. From this statement we learn that during the period of navigation sixty lives were lost, thirty-six vessels were driven ashore, twenty-four others were wholly wrecked, and that the aggregate loss of property was \$190,000. Were the same field of investigation traced back for a limited period (the Advertiser says) we could produce a list of five hundred lives lost, and property to the amount of a million of dollars thus sacrificed—proving conclusively the necessity of providing more harbors and lighthouses for the protection of the Lake commerce.

ing more harbors and lighthouses for the protection of the Lake commerce.

MARRIED.

In this borough, on Wednesday morning, the 28th ult., by Elder W. H. Postlethwaite, Mr. NATHANIEL HURST, of Westmoreland county, to Miss MARY E. OGLE, daughter of the late Hon. Charles Ogle, of Somerset.

On the 1st inst., by Rev. D. B. Ernst, Mr. BENJAMIN KLINE, to Miss MARY M. daughter of A. Beam, Esq., all of Somerset township.

On the 2nd inst., near Davidsville, by Rev. S. B. Lawson, Mr. JOSEPH MISLER, to Miss HENRIETTA, daughter of Joseph Huffman.

On the 1st inst., by Wm. F. Dively, Esq., Mr. JOHN WILT, of Stonycreek township, to Miss EVE BRANT, of Allegheny township.

On Thursday the 5th inst. by the Rev. Wm. Conrad, Mr. PHILIP HAY, of Brothersvalley tp., to Miss ANN OLINGER, of Summit tp.

On Sunday the 8th inst., by the Rev. J. Winchell, Mr. JOHN BOOZE, to Miss MARYANN RAUCH, of Brothersvalley tp.

SELECT SCHOOL.

THE undersigned would hereby give notice that he intends opening a select school, on Monday the 9th day of March next, in the new school house of this borough. Instruction will be given more or less extensively in Orthography, Reading, Penmanship, Arithmetic, English Grammar, Geography, Algebra and Land surveying, at the following rates:—

Table with 2 columns: Subject, Rate. Values: Orthography, Reading and Penmanship \$2 00; Arithmetic, English Grammar and Geography, 2 50; Algebra and Land surveying will be taught on reasonable terms.

Those studying the high branches will of course have the privilege of attending to the others without additional charges. Every effort will be made by the instructor to promote the advancement of those who regularly attend the school.

Communications addressed to the undersigned will be promptly answered. A. S. RUNNELLS, Somerset, Feb 10 '46 Instructor.

Valuable Farm AT Private Sale.

SITUATE in Shade township, Somerset county, adjoining lands of David Rogers, Jesse Berkebile, John Powell and others, containing about

350 ACRES

of land, about one hundred and fifty of which are cleared, the remainder is covered with the best of timber; there is a good proportion of meadow and there may be one hundred acres made into the best of meadow, the

UPLAND

will all produce clover and timothy, and every species of grain; the land nearly all lies to the sun, and it is decidedly the best tract in that part of the county. It lies about a mile and a half from the old furnace, and about three miles from the new one, it contains an abundance of

IRON ORE,

and there is every indication of coal on many parts of the surface. The improvements are indifferent, consisting of an old log barn and house, and a new log stable; there are on the premises many fine water falling springs of the purest water; there is not perhaps in the county a farm combining more advantages as a grazing, dairy and grain farm, it has on it a small

ORCHARD,

and is under tolerably good fence. Persons wishing to purchase a good property are requested to call on Robert W. Mason living on the premises, who will show them every part thereof, or to enquire concerning it of Mr Postlethwaite in Somerset, or of the subscriber living in the borough of Stonycreek.

JOSEPH MASON.

February 10, 1846. Orphans' Court Sale of Real Estate.

IN pursuance of an order of the Orphan's Court of Somerset county, there will be exposed to sale by way of public vendue or outcry on the premises, on Saturday the 14th day of March next, the following real estate, late the property of Andrew Bird deceased viz:

One tract of Land,

situate in Addison township, adjoining lands of John P. H. Walker John A. Mitchell, Robert Robison and others, containing 270 acres more or less, on which are erected two dwelling houses, barn and other buildings.

—ALSO—

One other tract adjoining lands of John A. Mitchell, Robert Robison, Thomas Glissen, James Wilkins and others containing 260 acres more or less, on which are erected a dwelling house barn and other buildings.

TERMS:—one third to remain a lien on the premises, the interest thereof to be paid to the widow annually, during her life time, and at her death to be equally divided among the heirs and legal representatives of said deceased. One third of the balance in hand and the remainder in three equal annual payments without interest to be secured on the property by judgment bonds. Attendance will be given by John Hanna, Administrator of the estate of said deceased. By the Court, W. H. PICKING, Clerk. Feb 5, 1846.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES,

[N the Treasury of the County of Somerset, Pa., from the 10th day of January, A. D. 1845 to the 9th day of January A. D. 1846, both days inclusive.

Andrew Stewart, Esq., Treasurer of said County, in account with the Commissioners of said County.

DEBTOR.

To AMOUNT RECEIVED OF COLLECTORS, AS FOLLOWS, VIZ: For the year 1841,

Table with 2 columns: Collector Name, Amount. Values: From Daniel Eash, collector of Conemaugh township \$39 77; From Peter Bradford collector of Milford tp 170 11; From John A Snyder collector of Somerset borough 21 50; From Jonathan Boyer collector of Southampton tp 88 55; From Jacob Craver collector of Addison township 53 27; From John Black collector of Allegheny township 5 14; From Jacob Flickinger collector of Berlin borough 29 50; From Abner Griffith collector of Jenner tp 190 55.

Table with 2 columns: Collector Name, Amount. Values: For the year 1843, From John G Friend collector of Addison tp 163 19; From George King collector of Jenner tp 78 25; From Thomas Mason collector of Milford township 127 31; From John Wagner collector of Shade tp 27 82; From Joseph Gindlesperger collector of Stonycreek township 183 37; From William P. Schell collector of Somerset bor 12 94; From Henry J Heiple collector of Somerset tp 91 17.

Table with 2 columns: Collector Name, Amount. Values: For the year 1844, From David Landis collector of Berlin bor 32 22; From Samuel H Brook collector of Addison tp 126 38; From George Mowry collector of Allegheny tp 54 00; From Peter Zimmerman collector of Brothersvalley township 178 38; From Michael Stuffs collector of Conemaugh township 111 42; From Joel Miller collector of Elklick township 157 25; From Solomon Hutzell collector of Greenville township 63 58; From John Walter collector of Jenner township 184 26; From John Chorpennig collector of Milford tp 263 29; From Jonas Weaver collector of Paint township 27 78; From Samuel Swank collector of Quemahoning tp 87 13; From Adam Yoder collector of Summit township 69 39; From George Foy collector of Stonycreek borough 33 00; From Daniel Gaumer collector of Southampton township 127 05; From Christopher Stouffer collector of Stonycreek tp 196 35; From Jacob Berkebile collector of Shade township 41 00; From Thomas Hanna collector of Turkeyfoot township 162 87; From John H Benford collector of Somerset bor 46 64; From Joseph Chorpennig collector of Somerset tp 441 03.

Table with 2 columns: Collector Name, Amount. Values: For the year 1845, From David Weisel collector of Allegheny tp 86 29; From John G Walker collector of Brothersvalley township 487 59; From John L Hook collector of Berlin borough 58 98; From Joseph Yoder collector of Conemaugh township 213 75; From Samuel Lichty collector of Elklick tp 383 00; From Benjamin Lowry collector of Greenville township 106 61; From Abraham Simpson collector of Jenner tp 327 00; From John G Hay collector of Milford township 320 37; From Moses Miller collector of Paint township 33 31; From Simon Shaffer collector of Quemahoning township 143 62; From Daniel Sorber jr. collector of Shade township 69 67; From Joseph Long collector of Stonycreek township 240 30; From Valentine Lepy collector of Southampton tp 38 35; From Samuel Barkley collector of Summit township 373 47; From Rogers Marshall collector of Stonycreek bor 57 75; From John Neff collector of Somerset borough 163 87; From Samuel Coleman collector of Somerset township 540 87; From Aaron Schrack collector of Turkeyfoot township 62 80; For Depreciated money sold For fines and jury fees from Sheriff Philippi 13 85; 350 00.

Table with 2 columns: Collector Name, Amount. Values: \$727 63.

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CREDITS.

By payments and disbursements by order of the County Commissioners, as follows, viz:

Table with 2 columns: Item, Amount. Values: Pay and mileage of Grand Jurors \$461 94; Pay and mileage of Traverse Jurors 1452 51; Amount paid for State Prosecutions 362 50; Road Views \$143 00; Bridge Views 24 00; Bridge building 167 00; Fox scalps \$182 78; Wild cat scalps 12 12; Wolf do 56 25; Commissioners services 367 88; Wood and coal for Court House, Jail and Offices 65 44; Coroners Inquests 61 71.

Amount paid Assessors of the several Districts, viz:

Table with 2 columns: District Name, Amount. Values: Addison township \$53 25; Allegheny do 2 00; Brothersvalley tp 16 12; Berlin borough 11 50; Conemaugh township 17 12; Elklick do 13 82; Greenville do 21 50; Jenner do 26 62; Milford do 20 00; Paint do 16 62; Quemahoning do 19 62; Shade do 20 62; Stonycreek do 24 37; Summit do 12 12; Southampton do 26 12; Somerset do 30 12; do borough 12 00; Stonycreek bor 8 12; Turkeyfoot tp 23 12; Election Expenses in the several Districts, viz: Addison township \$30 35; Allegheny do 47 77; Brothersvalley tp 71 05; Berlin borough 18 65; Conemaugh tp 33 38; Elklick township 48 65; Greenville tp 36 20; Jenner township 31 04; Milford do 40 17; Paint do 43 17; Quemahoning tp 51 00; Shade do 34 20; Stonycreek do 31 70; Summit do 29 85; Southampton do 62 48; Somerset do 28 92; do borough 25 20; Stonycreek do 76 26; Turkeyfoot township 31 80; General Election expenses 15 20; To amount paid Constables and Tipstaves attending Court \$79 00; Constables making quarterly returns to Court 111 52; Court Cryer 70 25; Sheriff for summoning jurors \$182 00; Attorney General 16 00; For Public repairs 136 61; Clerks pay to commissioners 248 21; Stationary \$13 25; For Schooling poor Children 13 71; Recording 25 00; Diagrams 90 00; Public printing \$243 50; Ironing Prisoners 13 99; Money refunded 114 35; Boarding Clothing and washing for prisoners confined in co. Jail 569 62; Merchandise 42 21; For Auditors and Clerks pay 57 00; Prothonotary's fees 4 01; For Laying out State Road 160 69; Penitentiary fees 73 85; For Clerks of quarter Sessions 210 06; On supervisors orders 93 91; Due on last settlement 59 79; Treasurer's commission on \$7727 (at 23 per cent 212 50; Balance remaining in the Treasury 291 17; \$7727 63.

We the undersigned Auditors of Somerset county, do certify, that we have examined the foregoing balances and find them as above stated. In witness whereof we have hereunto set our hands this 17th day of January A. D. 1846.

JOHN MONG. C. M. HICKS. I. KAUFMAN.

Attest Auditors. R. R. Marshall.

Somerset County S. S. IN compliance with act of Assembly in such case made and provided. WE the undersigned Commissioners of Somerset county, do publish the foregoing statement of the receipts and expenditures of said county, for the year 1845, which we hereby certify to be correct. Witness our hands and seals this 10th day of January A. D. 1846.

F. WEIMER (L. S.) J. R. KING, (L. S.) P. BERKEY, (L. S.) Attest, Com's. R. L. Stewart, Clerk to Commissioners.

Notice. Estate of Rogers Marshall deceased. LETTERS of Administration on the estate of Rogers Marshall, late of Stonycreek borough, deceased, having been granted to the undersigned residing in said borough, all persons indebted to said estate are required to attend at the late residence of said deceased on Wednesday the 18th day of March next, prepared to settle; and those having claims, to present them at the same time and place, properly authenticated. PHOEBE MARSHALL, Administratrix. feb 3 '46 G. JOHN CARSON. S. J. MCKNIGHT.

CARSON & MCKNIGHT, (successors to H. Coulter & Co.) WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, Sixth street, between Wood and Liberty, Pittsburgh, Pa. jan 12

Table with 2 columns: Collector Name, Amount. Values: From Joseph Johnson collector of Stonycreek bor 11 28; From William P. Schell collector of Somerset bor 20 84; From Henry J Heiple collector of Somerset township 140 15; For the year 1844, From Samuel D Brook collector of Addison township 238 20; From George Mowry collector of Allegheny township 18 28; From Michael Stuffs collector of Conemaugh tp 39 22; From John Chorpennig collector of Milford township 354 56; From Samuel Swank collector of Quemahoning tp 47 76; From George Foy collector of Stonycreek bor 54 37; From Daniel Gaumer collector of Southampton tp 20 21; From Jacob Berkebile collector of Shade tp 79 25; From Thomas Hanna collector of Turkeyfoot township 212 72; From John H Benford collector of Somerset bor 35 34; From Joseph Chorpennig collector of Somerset tp 546 95; For the year 1845, From William Harbin collector of Addison township 00 00; From Daniel Weisel collector of Allegheny township 108 12; From John G Walker collector of Brothersvalley township 123 19; From John L Hook collector of Berlin bor 49 98; From Joseph Yoder collector of Conemaugh tp 153 87; From Benjamin Lowry collector of Greenville township 69 98; From Abraham Sipton collector of Jenner township 242 60; From John Hay collector of Milford tp 450 85; From Simon Shaffer collector of Quemahoning township 103 16; From Daniel Sorber jr collector of Shade tp 153 03; From Joseph Long collector of Stonycreek tp 274 71; From Valentine Lepy collector of Southampton tp, 235 28; From Rogers Marshall collector of Stonycreek bor, 37 50; From John Neff collector of Somerset bor, 55 44; From Samuel Coleman collector of Somerset township 471 26; From Aaron Schrack collector of Turkeyfoot township 331 96; From Joshua F Cox for fine Commonwealth vs Hochster 25 00; John L Snyder late Treasurer 20 00; William Morrison fine, for refusing to serve as collector 20 00; Jonathan Rhoads fine, for refusing to serve a collector 20 00; We the undersigned auditors of Somerset county, do certify, that we have examined the foregoing balances and find them as above stated. In witness whereof we have hereunto set our hands this 17th day of January A. D. 1846. JOHN MONG. C. M. HICKS. I. KAUFMAN. Attest Auditors. R. R. Marshall. Somerset County S. S. IN compliance with act of Assembly in such case made and provided. WE the undersigned Commissioners of Somerset county, do publish the foregoing statement of the receipts and expenditures of said county, for the year 1845, which we hereby certify to be correct. Witness our hands and seals this 10th day of January A. D. 1846. F. WEIMER (L. S.) J. R. KING, (L. S.) P. BERKEY, (L. S.) Attest, Com's. R. L. Stewart, Clerk to Commissioners. Notice. Estate of Rogers Marshall deceased. LETTERS of Administration on the estate of Rogers Marshall, late of Stonycreek borough, deceased, having been granted to the undersigned residing in said borough, all persons indebted to said estate are required to attend at the late residence of said deceased on Wednesday the 18th day of March next, prepared to settle; and those having claims, to present them at the same time and place, properly authenticated. PHOEBE MARSHALL, Administratrix. feb 3 '46 G. JOHN CARSON. S. J. MCKNIGHT. CARSON & MCKNIGHT, (successors to H. Coulter & Co.) WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, Sixth street, between Wood and Liberty, Pittsburgh, Pa. jan 12