

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA. At a public Commencemputield on Thurs-der Jan, the Degree of Bachelor of Arts was day laft, the Degree of Bachelor of Arts was conferred on Mr. Bayse Newcomb, Mr. John M Shane, and Mr. Robert M Shane, th of this City ; the degree of Doctor of Di-picity on the Rev. James Latta, of Chefmut Level, in this State, and the Rev. John Stewart, of Upper Canada, both alumni of this University ; and the Degree of Doctor of Medicine on Edward Brailsford, of Charlefton, South Carolina, Mr. G. Chalwill, of Tortola, James Norcom, of North Carolina, Robert I. King, of Maryland, John Skottowe Bel-linger, of Charlefton, South Carolina, John H. Fopfhee, of Virginia, Arthur May of Peonfylvania, and Wafhington Watts. The Schutatory Oracion was pronounced

The Salutatory Oration was pronounced by Mr. Bayse Newcomb ! the Valedictory by Mr. John M'Shane ! and an Oration on the advantages ariling from the differences of opinion which prevail in Society, by Mr. Robert M. Shane.

Lit is but suffice to add, that the young Graters acquitted themfelves with uncom icty and of course gave very general Elistaction.

Communicated for Publication.

Mr. Peter Mierchen to whom the citizens of Philadelphia, are fo greatly indebted for his bunne exertions during the calami-ty of Iaff fummer, is charged in the Aurora cy of fait immer, is charged in the Aurora of yelterday " with treading in the footsteps of Joseph Thomass," it is there flated, that he has gone off; and that his House bas been shut this week; A Paragraph to falle, fo bafe, and infa-mous, will difgrace even the Aurora, but can

not fully a character never fufpected of dif-

Mr. Miercken left home on Tuefday laft, to collect fome debts due to him in the Delaware State ; his Houle has never been fhut, and his friends hourly expect his return with as much Exultation, as the Author of the Paragraph mull apprehend it with Fear and Horror.

On Tuefday last, the body of John White who had been drowned from on board the United States frigate, was taken up near Mud fort ; and on Thurdayhaving been bro't to the city, was interred in the burial ground of St. Mary's church, attended by the offi-cers of the frigate U. S. and her orew, and that of the Delaware floop of war. James white brother of the deceafed, and

James Anderson, take this opportunity of prefenting their thanks to the gentlemen beonging to the Fort, for their police and hu mane fervices on this occasion.

Extract of a letter from a gentleman in Glasgow to his friend in this city, dated March 4, 1799. "The Americans diffeover great public virtue in flaking off all councilion with France, the object of whole government is the fubverfion of religion and focial order; whole industry confits in plundering other nations, and whole genius is calculated, like

THE Ambasseder of the faction, Docor Logan, informs the people of the Unied States, in one of the late Aurora's, that at present, no government in Europe, is nore firmly established, more ably adminisered, or better calculated to promote the general bappiness of its citizens, than that of France." Carnot, who escaped the 18th Fructidor, as it is called, gives a very different account of this government in his reply to the report of Bailleul ; and, it is to be prefumed, from a more extensive and better acquaintance with the fubject than out Doctor could have obtained in his short visit to the Directory. Carnot fays, " We are then compelled to believe, for the honor of the Republic, that the people suffer much more today than they did before FRUCTIDOR: But each citizen concentres his grief; there is no way left him to exhale it, since there no longer exists THE LIBERTY OF THE PRESS ; and if be dared to make bis complaints beard in his commune, he would be immediately carried before the agents of the Executive power, CAST INTO IRONS, TRANSPORTED OR PUT TO REATH, as a counter revolutionist : If he dared openly to reclaim the rights of a Republican be would be proscribed as a Rypalist. In a free country one complains much, although one

suffers little ; in a country of tyranny one complains little although one suffers much." Doctor Logan fays fome of the Directory are exemplary moral ebaracters. Carnet, in the work just mentioned, fays, " I heard Barrds lament more than once, that more had not been killed at Vendemiaire, and Rubel, perfectly of his opinion, propoling one day that we were in great penury, to raife upon Paris a forced contribution of fixty millions in twenty four hours ; you would then, cried, I, make again terror and death the order of the day. I would that they were already, replied Reubel ; I never had but one reproach to make to Robespierre, that was for having been too mild." " The right, when the council excepted to the profcription of fome reprefentatives, among others Doulcet, every one knows the infolent meffage of the Directory to the Council on that fubject, who, fomewhat recovered from its first terror, did not change its decision .-Then Reveillere faid that it was necessary to affaffinate Doulcet." Again, " I have never heard language fo conformable to that of Robespierre, than that of Reubel ; nor perceived a more conftant defire to annihilate all who are remarkable for fuperior merit. He

appears, befides, entirely convinced, that probity and civism are two things abfolutely iucompatible. He cannot conceive that a man without reproach would caft himfelf into the revolution. One day I made fome, authorities of any eelebrity-More in my observations upon the luxury of Mertie de Thionville, after the famous reduction of Mayence, where he was with Reubel in quality of representative of the people ; Merlin, who had declared in the Convention, that he had no more than his pay of Deputy to live on ; the blufh mounted into the face of Reubel, although he poffeffed the higheft degree of art in composing himself. Some days after, he faid, as if without defign, Merlin is a rogue ; I have told him he expends twenty five louis a day at Calvaire : I have been a long time attached to him, becaufe I believed him an honeft man, but I have broken with him. He has not however broken with him, and ceafes not to be connected in a manner the most intimate with that Merlin." Thefe are Doctor Logan's men, of exemplary moral characters, in whom our exclusive patriots place more conidence than in those who administer their

this disciple of error, who has been to long rilled to villainy and corruption, that " loes evil, that evil may come of it." The loctrine inculcated by Philadelphos that the "general opinion" ought to be paramount to law in difplacing of certain officers apointed by his excellency, is one of the mo flagrant ontrages of civil policy ever heard of in a well organized government, and derives the delinquent of the right of trial by is peers in the tribunals of juffice inflituted for the parpole : this is the fame species of innovation, attempted by Genet and the French diplomatic phalanx, from time fince, and which was repelled by every federalift with exectation. This retailing lawyer, this pet-tifogger, feems not to have been regulated by any fixed principles of truth or found phi-lofophy, but by a superficial view of the sub-cet, and obtruded it upon the public in a lefutory and in an indecent manner. No defuitory and in an indecent manner. No Phylician has ever been appointed to the of-face alluded to, but men of acknowledged talents and probity; and if the power were given to the Board of Health, which has been fo freenuoufly contended for, no gen-tleman of medical talents, or independence, would ever accept of the appointment. No man can help feeling the higheft indignation at fuch an humiliating condition, at fuch an arbitrary firetch of power, and who would with the greateff alacrity harl back with contempt fo groveling and jacobinic an idea. *Those unnual demagogues*, if they were thus empowered, would conduct themicises like all other bodies of a fimilar nature : *igne-rance, caprice, self-love*, abftracted from focance, caprice, self-love, abstracted from fo cial, uncontroled power, without any kind of check, would influence the actions of hofe men, and reduce them in fome mea fure to a flate of nature, from which God preferve us ! This fpecies of power, inveftd in numbers, is like the decemviri of fortimes, and is approaching to the philo-fophy of modern times, which is fo firthing-ly exemplified in the bydra of Brance. The prototype of univerfal domination, which is ne of the greatest curses that can be interwoven in any government; and yet this wifeacre looks upon it as the hulwark of our

The infolent parafite, to dare to use terms of opprobrium to men bred to fcience, and who are generally remarkable for their pa-triotifm and urbanity, to guild his infamous pill with the prejudices of the times, and give credence to his doctrines, by the allumption of federalism, in contradistinction to the oious epithet of illuminati. This kind of fubterfuge is highly incompatible with the magnanimity of a federalift, and never could be reforted to by any one who feels the mo-ral obligation of a covenant, and I should be ready to pronounce him a " wolf in theeps

To philosophife upon the origin of yellow fever would be caffing pearls before him, but the time will not long elapfe, before it will be proved that the poilon is of the manufactory of this place, and that it is effuted on the pavement, &c. that animals whole refpiratory organs are near the furface of the earth, are more liable to be affected, than those further removed; the air is more fa-lubrious in the third flory here in the fur-mer fealon, than in the first-alfo that the mer lealon, than in the hrit—allo that the difeafe is not contagions, for the gazes which produce the difeafe is decomposed in the bo-dy of the patient, and the effluxia arising from him, cannot give it to another. There is not one well effablished fact to prove it among all the records of ancient and modern EEDERALIST. next.

Granting that in every other refpect, this cort is equally as cligible for a naval depot as any other in the Union, it mult be con effed that in point of national feeli affection for the Government, the character of our city abroad incompatifou with fome c-ther places contemplated, flands far in the back ground.—It is therefore of importance, that it flould be known, and respectable and infinential citizens ought to confider it as a important duty to inculcate the trith abroad that nine-tentbs of our befl citizens are frem ly attached to the men and measures of our government ; and that the minority are inonfiderable in every refpect .--- If timely exertions are made from their proper fource the hom of bulinefs may yet pervade ever freet of our too much neglected eity; more will be plenty, population rapidly increate mechanics of every kind find full employ and New-London in a few years take a de ferved feat among ft the moft refpectable cities of the nation.

Gazette Marine Lift. Port of Philadelphia, GLEARED,

Kingfton

Havanna

Charlefton

Days.

Spain

Ship Niger, Depetit Thours. Ship Superior, Conyngham, Brig Jack, Hunter

James, Campbell, Schr. Yeatman, Longhend,

> New-York, June 7. ARRIVED.

Bloop Comperes, Cawfon, Virginiz Abigail, Loydon, do Rachel, Burgen,

Betfey, Prichet, St. Thomas at Ship Grand Turk, Taber, arrived at King m t3th April.

The Ditpatch, Role, from Philadelphia. has fafe arrived at Gruxhaven, encountering reat dangers of the fea.

The Active, Rinber, from Charleston, has arrived at London.

The brig Nymph, Hardy, from Laguira o Corunna, is faid to be carried into Bor-

leaux, and the captain is imprifoned. The fhip Argus, which arrived on Wed-beflay from St. Sebafhans, is commanded by Capt. Main, (formerly Capt. Ward.)-She failed on the 25th of April-fame night was chafed and fired at by a French priva-teer of 16 guns; but by making all fail, and fanding before the wind, kept clear of her. May 14th, fpoke an English brig from Fayal, bound to Quebec, out 3 days. May 21st, fpoke a brig from Lisbon to New-York.

Baltimore, June 6. Arrived Yesterday, Brig Almy, capt. Snow, 6 days from Lifbon.

Arrived, brig Fly, Burgels, 56 days from Cadiz ; failed in co. with the Ifabella, Howe arrived; April 26, boarded by the British frigate Arethusa, and treated politely; May 31, at 4 o'clock, P. M. faw a veffel on fire near Cape Henery ; but observing a vessel to the windward, which we took for a French cruizer, bore away'; June 2, fpoke the Uni-ted States fhip Herald, on a cruize.

Arrived this day, Brig Dorfey, capt. King, 12 days from Havanna.

Schooner Sufannah, capt. Smith, 12 days

POST OFFICE

Pinladelphia Sis June DT Letters for the British Packet Jans or Fahnouth will be received at this onlice untill Tueiday inth Inft. at iz o'clock,

N. B. The inland Pollage to New-York nuff be pa

FOR BALTIMORE,

MARY-ANN, Will politively fail on Well mailey next, and take treight on reafonable terms. Apply to WILLIAM BELL.

Phila. June 8.

UNITED STATES Pennsylvania District, ff NOTICE is here'y given that in purfuance of a wru to me directed from the Hon Richa ard Peters Efg Judge of the Diffrict Court of the United States in and for the Penntylvania Diffrict will be exposed to public Sale at Pen-role's Wharf on Wedneiday the right day of June (infrant] at ren o'clock in the forenoon-The fhip or veffici-cat entrue E L I Z A. With all and fingulat her suma Tackie annarely

BLAIDER
BLAIDER
But and the set of the

MarfneP. Office, 8th June, '99. N B. The it ventory of the Rup may be feen at my office,

A YOUNG MAN

OF refpectable connections, may hear of a fitua-tion in an Attorn y's Office, where he will have an opportunity of learning conveyancing, &cc-by applying to the printer. Philadelphia, Jane 7

TO BE LET

FOR FIVE MONTHS OR LONGER; GENFEEL convenient three flory BRICK HOUSE fituate in Eighth between Market and Arch firects; has lately been papered and painted. Enquire at No. 110, fouth Second fireet. N. B. A convenient Cellar to let. june 8

A VENDRE. A VENDRE. (Si l' on se presente sans retard.) Des TERRES EXCELLENTS, fituées dans le comté d'Arundel, prés de la Ville d'Anna-polis, et à environs 30 milles de la cité de Wafhings ten. Une de ces Terres a une fuperbe mailea est brique, à trois étages, contenant 4 chambres fur chaque étage. La fituation en est chatmante, l' air y est bien fain, et le roifinage ett des plus agré-ahle --Ces Terres fe vondront en petits lots, on bien en gros, comme il pourra convinir aux aché-teurs. Il y a a auffi plutieurs petites habitations fur fes, Terres, don. le loyer par an monte à une fomme confiderable. Si l' on vendroit une def-cription plus particulière, il faux adrefit à l'im-primerie de cette feuille. 8 juin 12 W 6 W

that of the Devil, for the contrivance of mifchief to the reft of mankind ; and the fatal execution of it, in a thouland fhapes wharever their power extends. The tide of mifchiet having flowed to long in their trou-bled ocean, will, in the natural course of thing's, ebb, I hope, foon."

Extracts of letters received by a mercantile house in this city, from the supercargo of the ship Fox. R. Penisson, master, belonging to Philadelphia.

St. Sebaftians, April 11, '99. " It is with extreme regret that I inform you we were taken on the 8th inft. off Bil-boa, about three miles dillant from the fhore boa, about three miles diffant from the inore by a French privateer called Lie Coragenux, capt. Beck, of Bourseaux, mounting 30 guns, and carried into Paffage; I underfand that our trial will commence at Bayonne, where it is conjectured we may be acquitted, from which tribunals the owners of privateers generally appeal to that of Pau, wher the decisions made at Bayonne have been univerfally reversed. The defendants the have it in their power to appeal to the fu-preme decision of the tribunal at Paris, which in many late inflances have been favorwhich in many late inflances have been favor-able; their procels however feldom I am told comes to iffue before 10 or 12 months. I have thewn a lift of the papers to fome intelligent merchants of this place, who deem them perfectly fatisfactory—the chief thing that we have to dread is, that the cap-tors may with hold fome of the most effential papers. The French have decreed that af-ter the 15th Germinal (now past) no priva-teers thall be fitted out of the ports of France; the will merely grant letters of mar-que.

que. "The Auftrians and Freuch have again commenced hoftilities, and it is reported that the former had gained a complete victory o-ver the latter near the Danube."

Bayonne, April 21. "Capt. P. and myfelf arrived here on the "Capt. F, and myleif arrived here on the 17th inft. our papers have been ope ed be-fore a Juftice of the Peace, the prize mafter and ourfelves, and I have the pleafure to inform you they are entire; there is not I believe any doubt but what we fhall be ac-quitted here but there has not been one foliquitted here but there has not been one foli-tary inflance of a willel or cargo having been acquitted at Pau; the only chance for us there fhould the captors appeal to that place is that the Judges may either receive a check or difmifial from the Directory before our trial comes on, as they have been denounc-ed for their venality. The court of caffati-on at Paris have in feveral inflances hately trusted the denome of conductation of reverfed the decrees of condemnation at

own government.

MR. FENNO,

THE prefs has lately teemed with many fugitive pieces relative to the pow-er velted in the Board of Health, and how far it ought to have been extend ar it ought to have been extended. The vanton affailant, who commenced hofulitie wanton affailant, who commenced holdities against the health officer and physic and of the port, deferves to be chaftifed for implicat-ing their knowledge and integrity; also for withing to arrest from the chief magniturate of the flate the power invested in him by the compact, and placing it in the hands of an illiterate, but perhaps a well meaning body of men : this bears the aspect of disorgani-zation, beresy, and schism, and hypocritic like, under the mantle of drab, behows for peace among men, but at the fame time is fanning the flame of civil differed : this is Talleyrand intrigue; this is a species of Tailey and intrigue; this is a fpecies of French philosophy, what was formerly call-ed the *Palitics*. This very *Philadelphus*, this moniter of *iniquity*, is potorious, for fevering the bands of *certain* moral obligafevering the bands of *certain* moral obliga-tions and the ties of love, who under the fpecious pretext of religion, has diffurbed the peace and tranquility of families, and who under the incoriating influence of the cordial of Bacchus; pours forth the malignant effu-flons of a corrupted heart, and revels in a-bufe. Hall philofophy and religion ! Spurn from your temples, this apoftate of truth,

THE following extract of a letter from a gentleman of veracity in Virginia, will thew to what extent false theories and false patriotism will drive men, who affume to them for the second s revent a FOREIGN AMEITIOUS NATION, from dictating the course we ought to pur-fue, in our political and commercial arrange-ments; to evable us to meet holdilities when that power shall find it convenient in its wisdom, to commence them ; and to infure. from every nation of Europe, that degree of confideration, to which we are justly entitled. Is it pollible, that any thing thort of a rerular, well disciplined and organized army, and a growing navy, can produce their effects, or induce foreign nations in their transactions with ours, to refpect oursrights, or treat us as they ou ht. Let us hope, that it is the dregs of a dying party, in a respecta-ble State, which have dared, thus openly to oppose the execution of a law, and that the

oppose the execution of a law, and that the magifiracy will interpole their sathority on fuch occasions, to punifh offenders. "Stainton, May 24th, 1799. "The violent opposition to the measures of the general government, and the apparent determination to defeat (by every indirect means) the intention of fuch laws, as they may chufe to coulider unconflictutional, ac's as a flrong barrier, again the recruiting for-vice; at Buckingham Court, a drummer, (after beating) laid his drum on a bench, in the Tavern porch, and in a few minutes after, one of its heads was cut open, but the per-petrator not diffeovered. I am forry to hear, that a like difposition, frems to prevail in too many parts of this State."

New-London, June 5. Well grounded hopes are entertained, that a Navy-Yard and Arfenal will be effa-blifted in this port. Gentlemen of first ma-ritime knowledge do nothelitate to pronounce, that the excellence of our harbor, with the numerous other local advantages which we offers, place us in a view to bear competiti-on with the best Perts of the United

The advantages which would arife from fuch an eftablishment here, must foreibly strike every person of the least difeern-

Schooner John Archer, capt. Donaldfon 12 days from the Havanna.

The schooner Thetis, capt. Wescott, from St. Jago to this port, was oast away on Libe-a Key, the 6th January, wessel and cargo were loft, the captain and crew got into Ha

POTTSOROVE, JUNE 7, 1799.

THE Montgomery county Light Drogoous (those who are for the fup-port of the Federal Government, and no others) will meet at Portfgrove the 4th day of July mext, at 11 o'clock, forchoon, in iniform.

ROBERT SHAW, Captain.

N. B. The above troop are now duly commilhened, notwithstanding the opposition given by a certain John Richards and the Brigade Infpector George Weaver, both Iworn Democrats.-Richards is now making Il the interest in his power to get into the Senate in the com of Mr. Potts; he did his best indeave s in Pottf, rove to get into the Affembly lift election, and was to votes

One of Richards' gang had the impudence to fay in Pottfgrove the other day, that if Fries was not executed he would certainly be returned a member of the Affembly at the

returned a member of the Affembly at the next election. The writer of this would rather fee Richards and Snell both hung than this fhould come to pafs. This Richards is at the head of about 700 hundred deluded men, and the only man in Montgomery county that caufed the in-furrection there, by the fymbol of fedition that he had put up at the Swamp Church the 22d of July laft.

For the author, enquire of the printer.

Twenty Dollars Reward.

DESERTED, FROM the Marine Barracks, corner of Fil-bert and Thinteenth Arrets, in the Chy of Philadelphia, the 28th day of this inflant. I wo Marines, by trade Tailors, one John Crawford (the feecond time of his defertion) five feet feven inches high, fair complexion, hair cut clock, dark eyes, fim built. — The other, Hilary Bifkop five feet fax inches bigh, ruddy complexion, fandy hair, a remarkablering orm on the left of his lip – (Went off in milform.) M. B. They took with them one brown cloch Coat, one blue cloth Coat, and many other articles not known at prefert. *W. W. EURROWS*; Major Commandant of Marine Corps

Major Commandant of Marine Corps 10" 29

TO BE SOLD, A large and commudious three flory HOUSE,

Situated at the corner of Second and Union fireets,

There are 4 rooms on i floor, and back buildings three flory high, with excellent cellars under the whole—Alfo a large Yard with Stables and Coach Houfe.

ARCHIBALD M'CALL, No. 127 fouth Second freet. Apply to june 8

NOTICE.

THE Gendemen compositive the Committee of Chefter County appointed for the surpola of promoting the Election of JAMES ROSS Efg. of Pittfaurgh for Governor of the State of Pennfylvani, and fuell other Genflemen of faid County who are willing to hupport the Elec-tion of Mr. Rofe, are pay ticularly requested to meet at Weft Chefter on Tuefday the 1% of June 72002

WILLIAM GIBBONS,

Corresponding member of the Committee of Chefter

County. Weft-Cheffer, niay 24th, Jane 8 dt 18]

NOTICE,

THE Creditors of Timothy Cathanian are defin-ed to take notice that he fash "applied to the Hon, Court of Common Pleas "for obtaining the benefit of the Law parfield the ath day of April, 98, for the "Benefit of infolvent dettors," and the Court has been pleafed to appoint the 24th day of this prefent mouth for hearing the fubforiber and his creditors, at the State Hould in this sity, where they may attend if they thick proper TIMOT HT CASHMAN. Philadelphia june 3th, 39 3t

Notice to Creditors

Moince to Creditors. THE Creditors of the Subferiber, will pleafe to take notice, that he hath applied to the hotorable Judges of the Court of Common Pleas in and for the county of Philadelphia, for the best effer of the act of Aftembly, galled for the refer of in-folvents, on the 14th day of April, 1998, and they have spoointed the 44th of Jane, inflant, at 10 o'clock in the morning, for the heating of him and his er-ditors, at the StateHoule, in the city of Philadelphir, when and where they may attend it hey thick propers. NICHOLAS FAGON: Philadelphia June 3, '99. 3t