

Gazette of the United States

A N D

EVENING ADVERTISER.

[No. 136 of Vol. V.]

WEDNESDAY, May 21, 1794.

[Whole No. 532.]

Carolina Rice and Indigo,
BAY MAHOGANY and FRENCH
BURSTONES,

FOR SALE BY

Gurney and Smith.

May 14.

JAMAICA RUM,

LANDING at Hamilton's wharf, above
the Drawbridge, out of the ship *BACCHUS*
Capt. VANNEMAN, from JAMAICA,

FOR SALE BY
PETER BLIGHT.

May 16.

REMAINING
OF THE

Ship India's Cargo,

FROM

BENGALE.

A small assortment of

BALE GOODS,

250 bags COTTON of good quality, which
would probably make an excellent remi-
tance to Europe; and a
Quantity of PEPPER

For Sale by

Mordecai Lewis,

Who has also to dispose of

Barcelona Hand B. in boxes,
Holland Gin in casks,
Souchong, Mylon, and Tonkey Tea,
A quantity of B.imestone, &c.

May 10

FOR SALE,
BY **MATHEW CAREY, No. 118,**
Market-Street,

An Essay on Slavery,

Designed to exhibit in a new point of view
its effects on morals, industry, and the peace of
society. Some facts and calculations are offered
to prove the labor of freemen to be much more
productive than that of slaves; that countries are
rich, powerful and happy, in proportion as the
laboring people enjoy the fruits of their own
labor; and hence the necessary conclusion, that
slavery is impolitic as well as unjust.

Price 25 Cents.

February 15.

Congress of the United States,
In Senate, Tuesday May 13th, 1794.

ORDERED, that Rufus Putnam, Manassah
Cutler, Robert Oliver and Griffin
Green, do, upon the third Monday of Decem-
ber next, their cause to the Senate, why so
much of the grants of land to them the said
Rufus Putnam, Manassah Cutler, Robert
Oliver and Griffin Green, pursuant to an Act
entitled "An act authorizing the grant and
conveyance of certain lands to the Ohio Com-
pany of associates," shall not be declared
void, as may interfere with and be sufficient
to satisfy the claims of the French settlers
at Gallipolis.

Ordered, that the delivery of a copy of
the above order to Rufus Putnam, Manassah
Cutler, Robert Oliver, or Griffin Green, and
the publication of the same, one month, in
one of the Gazettes printed in this City, shall
be deemed sufficient notice thereof.

Extract from the Journals of Senate.

Attest,

SAM. A. OTIS, secretary.

May 14.

Dr. Moore's Journal in France,
VOLUME 2d.

This Day is published,

Price 6s. stitched, and 7/6 nearly bound, by
H. & R. RICE,
Bookellers, No. 50, Market Street,

A Journal during a residence in France,
from the beginning of August to the middle of
December 1792; To which is added, an ac-
count of the most remarkable events that
happened at Paris, from that time to the death
of the late King of France.

By **JOHN MOORE, M. D.**

May 17

City of Washington.

THE Subscribers to the Articles of Agree-
ment of the "Columbian Society" are re-
quested to meet at Mr. Richardet's Tavern
in the city of Philadelphia, on Monday the
26th day of the present month, at 12 o'clock
in order to choose a board of Managers, &c.
in conformity with the 9th article of their a-
greement.

James Greenleaf.

N. B. Dinner will be ordered on the Table
at 3 o'clock for such of the Subscribers as
may choose to pass a social hour after the
business of the day is finished.

May 5.



For St. Croix,
The Sloop
INDUSTRY,

LLOYD WHARTON, Master.

SHE is intended to sail with the first vessel
and can accommodate a few passengers very
well. For terms apply to the Captain, or
WHARTON & GREEVES.

May 19.



For LONDON,
The Ship
WILLIAM PENN.

NOW lying at Jesse and Robert Waln's
wharf, to sail with all convenient speed. For
freight or passage, apply to

JOHN FIELD & SON,

Or,
JESSE & ROBERT WALN.

May 13.

For Sale or Charter,

The Ship
ANDROMACHE,
(An American bottom)
John Moore, Master.

Is a stout good vessel, about two years old,
burthen 232 tons, has only made three voy-
ages, and may be ent to sea at a small ex-
pence. She may be seen at Vine-street wharf,
and the terms made known by application to

WHARTON & LEWIS.

March 21.

For Fredericksburgh and Fal-

The Schooner
FRIENDSHIP,

Capt. M'NAMARA.

Will sail on WEDNESDAY next. For freight
or passage apply to the Master on board, at

JOHN WALN'S WHARF, or

EMANUEL WALKER,

WHO HAS FOR SALE

The Cargo of said Vessel—Consisting of
VIRGINIA WHEAT,

FLOUR,

DEERSKINS, &c.

GINSENG

May 17

Excellent CLARET,

In hogheads and in casks of 50 bottles each.

ALSO,
A few cases Champagne Wine,
MADEIRA,

In pipes, hogheads and quarter casks,

FOR SALE BY

JOHN VAUGHAN,

No. 111, South Front Street.

Jan. 2, 1794.

NOTICE.

THE OFFICE of the Secretary of State is
removed from High Street, to the New Build-
ings, the corner of Sixth & Mulberry Streets.

May 15

—NO. 21—
Second Street, between Market and Chestnut
Streets, Philadelphia.

POYNTELL'S

AMERICAN MANUFACTORY OF
PAPER HANGINGS,

WHERE he keeps up a constant stock of
ten thousand pieces for sale, comprising every
variety of colours, in grounds and figures, of
the most modern and tasty patterns, for eve-
ry part of a house. The perfection attained
in this manufactory, in peculiar neatness of
workmanship, durability of colours, variety
in designs, and good quality of the paper, will
be found to exceed any European papers at
the same moderate prices.

An elegant variety of rich fancy festoon &
narrow borders, and of flucco and other co-
loured pannel papers.

Plain grounds made to any colour or shade.
Wholesale orders for any quantity, from
the country or for exportation, executed on
a short notice, on advantageous terms, on
usual credit.

In addition to the above assortment, he has
a beautiful variety of

French paper hangings

of very superior quality, (Paris manufactory)
with a variety of Rich Borders.

April 25

S H O E S.

A quantity of stout well made Men's size
SHOES, adapted for the Southern market, for
sale at

No. 36, North Third Street.

May 6

Just Imported,
*In the ship Abigail, Captain Horton, from St
Petersburgh in Russia, and now landing at
Russell's wharf,*

**HEMP,
BAR IRON,
RUSSIA SHEETINGS,
RAVENS DUCK,
RUSSIA DUCK,**

And for sale at the stores of the subscriber in
Walnut Street, N. 22.

April 4.

John Donaldson.

JUST PUBLISHED,

AND TO BE SOLD BY

THOMAS DOBSON,

No. 41, South Second Street,

Extract of a letter from a gen-
tleman in America to a friend in England, on
the Subject of Emigration—price 1 8th of a
dollar.

*Ecclesiastical Establishments detrimental to
a State.*

Price 1 8th of a Dollar.

April 22.

Lately Published.

SOLD BY

Thomas Dobson,

No. 41, SOUTH SECOND-STREET:
THE History of N. W. Hampshire, from the
Discovery of the River Piscataqua—by Je-
remiah Belknap, D. D. 3 Vols. Price in Boards,
4 1-2 Dollars.

The Forrester, an American Fable, being a
Sequel to the History of John Bull the Clothier.
Price, 75 Cents.

A Discourse, intended to commemorate the
Discovery of America by Christopher Colum-
bus; delivered at the request of the Historical
Society in Massachusetts, October 23d, 1793,
being the completion of the Third Century,
since that memorable event. To which are
added, Four Dissertations, connected with the
subject—By the same author. Price, 50 Cents.

March 17.

NANKEENS.

Nankeens of Superior Quality,

FOR SALE AT

No. 40, north Fifth Street.

April 21.

**To the Electors of the city and
county of Philadelphia.**

GENTLEMEN,
THIS being the last year of the present
Sheriff's time in office. I take the liberty
to offer myself a Candidate, and solicit
your votes and interests in my favor, to place
me on the return at the next general Election,
as his successor for said office; in doing which,
you will confer an obligation that will be
gratefully remembered, by

Your most obedient,
and humble servant,
JOHN BAKER.

May 3.

JUST PUBLISHED,

BY
THOMAS DOBSON,
Bookseller, at the Stone House in Second Street,
Philadelphia,

**VOLUME XI OF
ENCYCLOPÆDIA,**

OR A
*Dictionary of Arts, Sciences, and Miscel-
laneous Literature,*

ON a plan entirely new; by which the dif-
ferent sciences and arts are digested into the
form of distinct treatises or systems. This
volume contains the articles, medals, medi-
cine, metallurgy, metaphysics, methodist,
Mexico, microscope, midwifery, and a great
variety of biographical and miscellaneous ar-
ticles, illustrated with nineteen copperplates.

The tables of logarithms, &c. which
were deficient in the tenth volume, are sub-
joined to this.

Eleven volumes of this work are now pub-
lished, and the XIIth is in some forwardness.

On the first of September, 1792, the price
of subscription was increased TEN dollars on
all sets not taken before that time. The sub-
scription is still open on these terms, and if
any copies remain by the first of July next, the
price will be raised TEN dollars more, on
any copies which may be subscribed for after
that period.

As many of the subscribers have taken
only two, three or four, &c. volumes, they are
earnestly requested to take up and pay for the
remaining volumes, as it becomes difficult to
complete the sets, and the publisher does not
hold himself bound to make up any sets after
the first day of July next.

April 22.

THEATRE.
OBSERVER No. XVI.

Mr. FENNO;

The Theatre was last evening uncommo-
nly crowded, and with a brilliant audience.
The Observer was much gratified that Mr.
Fennel's benefit was so properly noticed: his
powers were exerted with his usual propriety
in the character of Count Ribemont; it is
the sincere wish of the Observer, that a man
of Mr. Fennel's character for virtue and abili-
ties both natural and acquired, may never
want the patronage of the public, of which
he received so flattering a testimonial last
night.

Mrs. Oldmixon, again arrested the atten-
tion of the audience, and exceeded the very
high expectations which had been entertain-
ed of her as a Singer and an Actress: The
acquisition of Mrs. Oldmixon, is a singular
felicity to the Managers of the New-Theatre,
and is a great addition to the Company of
Performers, unquestionably an excellent
one before she joined them.

The pieces chosen were the Surrender of
Calais, and a Peep into the Seraglio; the
dispositions of characters in those uncom-
monly meritorious pieces, has done great hon-
or to the discernment of the Managers. Mr.
Moreton will excuse the Observer for hinting
to him, the pain which his friends feel at his
so frequently wanting aid from the Promp-
ter.

Mrs. Marshall, for a perfect simplicity,
and ease in action, for a complete adoption
of the character she performs, has never ex-
ceeded her exhibition of last evening.

In the after-piece, Mrs. Francis, Mrs. Old-
mixon, Miss Broadhurst, formed a trio, that
gave the Observer many, not to say full ideas
of perfection: He asks the Audience if they
could refrain from such ideas when they
saw and heard them? Was there a heart
which did not expand with better sentiments
and more benevolence from attending the
performance last evening? If there was one,
the Observer recommends a trial of This
Evening, at the Benefit of Mr. Calmery,
which may possibly prove a mutual benefit.

The entertainment selected for this even-
ing, is of the best kind.

Tuesday 21st May.

UNITED STATES.

ALEXANDRIA, May 13.

Copy of a letter from a gentleman in Phila-
delphia, to his friend in this town.

(Concluded.)

As to our navigation and commerce, we
can certainly defend it only in one of two
ways, either by maintaining a friendly cor-
respondence with the maritime powers, or by
a powerful navy of our own.

As to the first mode, at this time Great
Britain is mistress of the ocean. The prin-
cipal maritime nations, except France, are
her allies. The court is hostile to us—there-
fore disposed to destroy our navigation and
control our commerce. It can be controul-
ed only by the friendly temper of the Bri-
tish people towards us. Our only chance, in
this way of defending these important inter-
ests at this time, is to cultivate their friend-
ship.

As to the second mode, a powerful navy—
the expense would be prodigious, the effica-
cy uncertain. If however we do not defend
our navigation in one way or the other, in a
very short time we shall not have a ship on
the ocean. And indeed if we cannot defend
our navigation without a naval force ade-
quate to the object, we ought to encounter
the expense of such an armament. I cannot
pretend to say what naval force would be
adequate to this object. A force less than
equal to ten ships of the line, and as many
stout frigates, would probably be very inade-
quate. I am, however, convinced that the
appearance of such a fleet always at our
command, could not fail to have a consider-
able effect on foreign nations, especially if
the former jealousies and rivalships should be
restored among the powers of Europe—And
when I reflect how much within our reach
are the rich British West-Indies, I am inclin-
ed to think that even preparations for such a
force, such as fortifying the proper ports
building arsenals and docks, and laying in
plentiful supplies of naval stores, might in-
cline that government, more than any o-
ther circumstance, to cultivate our friend-
ship. It is not probable that such a force
could be built and equipped for less than
six millions of dollars; nor when in actu-