## Angus Conference In Sacramento

SACRAMENTO, Calif. Angus enthusiasts are invited to attend the 2002 National Angus Conference and Tour set for April 23-26 in Sacramento, Calif. Angus - Identifying the Value," is the theme for the event, which includes a one-day conference program and two-day tour.
Early registration deadline for the event is April 1. To request a registration packet, contact Linda Campbell at (816) $383-5143$ or lcampbell@angus.org. You will also be able to register online at www.angus.org with a Visa or Mastercard after February 1.
For more information about the 2002 National Angus Conference and Tour, contact the American Angus Association at (816) 383-5100 or go to www.angus.org.
A complete schedule of events is available at www.angus.org.

## Growing Tomatoes Using A Trellis

## Stephen Reiners Associate Professor

 Horticultural Science NYS Agricultural Experiment Station Geneva, N.Y.Increasingly, more and more tomato growers are using the Florida weave, short stake, or trellis system (all names for the same technique) to grow their crops. This production system keeps plants growing upright and off the ground and most growers who have tried it are convinced the fruit quality is better (bigger fruit, less rot, easier to pick).
Researchers in New Jersey demonstrated that fruit grown this way have fewer storage rots, likely from better fungicide coverage as well as foliage and fruit that dry more quickly after rains
or heavy dew. It's really a pretty simple technique once you get the hang of it. Here's some helpful suggestions.
First, use determinate or semideterminate varieties of tomatoes. Indeterminate types can be used but require longer and thicker stakes and much greater pruning. The guidelines given here are for determinate and semi-determinate types.
Space the plants 18 to 24 inches in the row on 5- to 6 -foot centers. Prune the plants so that you establish a balance between fruit and vine growth. Prune all the suckers off up to the one immediately below the first flower cluster. Try to remove them when the suckers are between 2 and 4 inches in length. Prune before the first stringing and only when the

Walk-In - Gatalog • Weh Salas - wuw.farmerhoyag.60m Call or email us today for a FREE catalog. TOLL FREE -1-800-845-3374 • 717-866-7565

AB FEED BINS
We assemble, deliver and set up bins on your farm Stronger tight die-formed root Gronger engineered sidewalls Galvanz controlled till caps - Engiveered roll-formed legs - Engineered leg braced system - Fast fiowing hopper bottom With CORE AUGERS and Flex-flo ${ }^{\text {im }}$
AUGER SYSTEM in $21 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. to $5^{\prime \prime}$ dia.
 Umberlons $H 1-\mathbb{L O}$

Hi-Lo
Pan Feeder A Shallow Pan for Chicks


A Deep Pan for Adult Birds

3' \& 4' CRAFT PAPER FOR FEEDING


Pldson(18)

## DRINKERS

Turkey
Drinker
$\underset{\substack{\text { Broiler } \\ \text { Drinker }}}{\text { St }}$
Also Breeder Layer Drinkers

##  <br> quanty <br> PRODUGTS AI WHOLESAE PRICES

WhanLB White pilot heater you get the dependability of a time proven design plus the safety standards you d expect from an industry leader So your anmals stay warm and you don t have to spend time worrying about their safety
 Cows see
HERCHULLiTE
Heavy Duty Black-Out Tunnel, Dairy
\& Poultry Curtains
The experts, engineers and veterinarians agree the best building is a naturally ventilited building. Hercultte curtan systems offer state of the ant adfustable
sidewalls Even sidewalls Even when closed, the curtains allow for



PVC COATED HEX Birdwire Netting
Made of the fine ga tensile steel wire mesh Wont crack or become brittle after years
 - Water Flow (G5I) by Cumberlent - Left or Right J-Type Connection - Stainless Steel Shut off Ball - Stainless Steel Seat - $360^{\circ}$ Trigger Pin - $360^{\circ}$ Trigger Pin


## Radiant

 Gas Brooders Shen Heats like the Sun and very fuel efficient

## (军)

Shenandoah


Feed Pump
Non-Electric, Rugged Industrial Grade Construction

[^0]plants are dry, to avoid spreading bacterial diseases.
You may have to go back and prune a second time. Do not remove the sucker below the first flower cluster or any above the cluster. Doing so will result in severe stunting. Some varieties may do better with leaving the two suckers below the first flowe cluster. Do some experimenting on your farm. Remember, it's better to leave too many suckers than to remove too many
Once you have done the pruning, you are ready to set up the trellis. Place a stake at every other plant, spaced evenly between the two plants. Use a sturdy stake, at least one inch square 4 to 4.5 feet long. Stakes can be reused, but make sure that you sanitize them before reusing using a Clorox wash. Drive the stake into the soil about 12 inches. For small plantings, make a stake driving tool. Get a 2 -foot length of galvanized pipe, wide enough to fit around a stake. Screw on a cap onto one end. Put the pipe over a stake, lift it up and let it fall. For larger acreage use a power-driven stake driving tool.
The plants will need to be "strung" for the first time when they are about $8-10$ inches tall Make sure you get to them before they flop over. For stringing, use lightweight, thin, plastic twine, available in 3-4 pound hoxes ( 30 pounds per acre are required). To make tying convenient, a homemade stringing tool can be made. The tool will work as an extension of your arm which limits the amount of bending you will need to do. Take an old broom handle or a shortened tomato stake, about 2 feet long, and drill two
holes one inch from each end The holes must be wide enough to allow the string to be fed through. Attach the box of string to your belt and thread the twine through both holes. Tie the end of the string to the first stake about 10 inches above ground level. You are now ready to weave.
Use the stringing tool to pass string along the near side of the first tomato plant and the far side of the second. As you get to th second stake wrap the string tightly around the stake and coninue down the row in the same fashion. When you reach the las stake in the row, work your uay back down the row in a simila fashion. Between each stake, th twine should be in the shape of figure eight so that each plant is held firmly in place. When you get back to where you began, tie the string on the first stake and you are done, at least for the nest couple of weeks. Repeat the procedure as the plants grow, plac ing strings about every 10 inches You do not need to make the figure eight around each plant for the other strings. Simply run the string down one side of the plants and up the other side when you return. That will leave you with about 4 to 5 strings and a row of very sturdy tomato plants.
Some advice, however, to get the most out of the system. Make sure the two end stakes ar anchored securely. They are under the most pressure, and if they start leaning, the twine gets loose and the vines could fall over. Also, don't prune, stake, or string the plants when they are wet since that is a sure way to infect plants with bacterial diseases.

## Pesticide Point Update Meetings

2 Core \& 2 Category Point
Meetings to include update on how to une Bioforge to enhance fiber digestibility in corn silage

TUESDAY, JANUARY 29 • $12: 15$ PM
Joseph G. Beiler Farm
Christiana tre below
WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 30•9:00 AM
Marvin Zook Farm
5640 Limeville Rd., Gap, PA
Reservations encouraged but not required
Leland Miller, Advanced Agronomics 717-786-4075
Grant Troop, Little Britan Ag Supply
717-529-2196
Joseph G. Beiler Farm Store 592 Creek Rd., Christiana, PA 17509 (717) 529-2887 8:00-8:15am, Mon.-Thurs.

9000 Holland Premium Baler Twine
10-25 Bales ' 1690 List Price (LP)
Less 4\% Discount Jan. 21st thru Feb. 20th
NH equipment parts, Belts, pulleys, sprockets, bearings, nuts $\boldsymbol{\&}$ bolts Qualty Hydraulic Ol (LP) ' 1775 15W40 Motor Oll (LP) 2500 Gredse tube ( 10 puch) (LP) '9 75 Less 6\% Discount Jan. 21st to 31st


[^0]:    A. Ak sout INSTLATION \& FARMER BOY AG Supply

