Lebanon County Conducts Dairy Days

NORTH CORNWALL (Lebanon Co.) - The Lebanon County Dairy Day, conducted at the Lebanon Valley Expo Center Dec. 1, featured several educational topics of concern to the area's dairy farmers.

Extension veterinarian/field investigator from Penn State University, Dr. David Griswold, DVM, began the day with a lecture titled "Johne's Disease -Positive or Negative," to address Pennsylvania's state testing pro-

A voluntary, industrysponsored program to reduce the risk of Johne's Disease, the program has three options or tracks. The herd owner is required to designate one of the three options and a herd plan is written.

The first option is the "participation stage." At this stage the herd owner meets with a veterinarian to review goals and management and develop a herd plan which incorporates best management practices. The herd plan is then implemented and progress evaluated at least annually by the herd veterinar-

The "control stage" incorporates the participation stage's requirements with a testing program and a commitment to manage test- positive animals.

Lastly, the status program

stage is for herds which have at least one negative test of 30 second or higher-lactation animals and will follow the guidelines of the National Johne's Disease Status program.

Dr. Peter Tozer, assistant professor of dairy and animal science from Penn State, addressed heifer raising costs. Tozer expanded on economic awareness, management, and economic concerns of contract or homeraised heifers.

Replacement heifers rank as the second or third largest component of production costs after feed and possibly labor on most farms.

To save on heifer raising costs, management begins with minimizing calf morbidity and mortality rates with a good dry cow vaccination program, colostrum management, sanitation, and proper nutrition and care of the newborn.

Ownership costs include buildings, equipment, property, machinery, repairs and taxes, all of which should be considered when evaluating ownerships costs in a heifer-raising pro-

Operating costs include feed, labor, bedding, utilities, veterinary care, and breeding costs. The two most expensive age periods, based on total costs per day to raise a heifers, are birth to

weaning and bred to prefresh. Managing the length or expense of these times may have a great impact on the cost to raise a heifer.

In addition a chore assignment or accountability system on a chart may also aid in good labor management, another key to success in cost management.

Penn State offers a Costs to Raise a Replacement Heifer Spreadsheet (CRRH), a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet to calculate heifer raising costs. The CRRH is separated into ten worksheets.

Dan McFarland, ag engineering for Penn State Capital Region Area, gave a presenta-tion on the topic of transition barns for dry cows and heifers.

Director of animal health and herd economics with Keystone Agway, Dr. Charlie Gardner, DVM, addressed rumen acidosis and lamminitis. Dr. Gardner



From left, Dr. David Griswold; Dr. Charlie Gardner; Dan McFarland, ag engineer; Dr. Peter Tozer; Dr. Arlen Mills; and Galen Kopp, dairy extension agent, Lebanon County, conducted the educational "Lebanon County Dairy Day."

has a master of business administration degree specializing in financial management.

Dr. Arlen Mills, DVM, extension agent, dairy herd health

Penn State Capitol Region Area, lectured on herd health issues facing county dairy producers.

Twenty agribusiness exhibitors were also present at the ban-

Producers Approve Amendments To Federal Milk Orders

WASHINGTON, D.C. -Producers supplying milk for each of the 11 federal milk markets have approved amending the current Class III and Class IV pricing formulas under federal milk orders.

USDA determined producer

approval by polling the producer cooperative associations in eight of the markets, and by conducting referenda in the Northeast, Mideast, and Upper Midwest markets.

The interim amended orders will become effective for milk marketed on or after Jan, 1,

This interim final rule responds to a Congressional mandate to reconsider the Class III and Class IV pricing formulas included in the final rule for the consolidation and reform of Federal milk orders.

USDA conducetd a hearing May 8-12, 2000, in Alexandria, Va., to consider proposals submitted by the industry to change the formulas. A tentative final decision on these amendments was announced on Dec. 7. Comments are due on or before Feb. 5, 2001.

For copies of this rule and additional information, contact any market administrator office. The interim final rule and additional background information can be accessed on the Web at http://www.ams.usda.gov/dairy.

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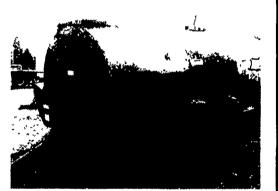
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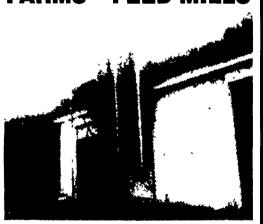
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