Fertilize For Quality Alfalfa

NORCROSS, Ga. — Alfalfa varieties are now available for the southeast that produce very well under different livestock grazing patterns such as continuous or rotational grazing.

They can also be harvested for hay in the conventional manner. The following fertility and harvest management practices have proven effective for quality forage and longterm stand survival of dual purpose

alfalfa varieties.

Stand establishment will benefit from a highly fertile soil. A firm, highly fertile seedbed helps to insure excellent seedling establishment. Lime and build-up fertilizer work best when incorporated into the topsoil prior to seeding. Targets include a pH level of 6.5 to 7.0 and phosphorus and potassium soil test levels in the high range. Other nutrient needs for the first year, such as

sulfur, boron, magnesium and/or other micronutrients, can also be applied preplant.

Well-rooted plants lead to good stand health and longevity. Phosphorus promotes seedling root growth. Potassium and molybdenum do the same for nodule development. Cutting the first crop for hay at early bloom helps establish a healthy root system. Allowing animals to graze alfalfa plants no

shorter than seven to eight-inches anytime during the season helps maintain root reserves for improved regrowth.

Coordinate maintenance fertilization with spring grazing pressure and plant growth. Spring grazing should begin when plants are about six-inches tall. Animal numbers can then be adjusted as plant growth rate changes during the season. This young alfalfa provides an excellent forage throughout the season with a protein level of 22 to 23 percent, digestibility of about 62 percent, and very high levels of nutrients such as potassium and phosphorus.

Grazing animals recycle some nutrients, but in a nonuniform pattern. Manure droppings kill a few plants, feed a few, and contain nutrients positionally unavailable to many. Thus, plants between manure piles can become nutrient starved and have maintenance fertilizer needs similar to those from harvested hay fields.

Alfalfa has a big appetite, especially for potassium. For each ton of quality alfalfa hay removed from the field, about 15 pounds of phosphate and 60 pounds of potash are removed and need to be returned in the maintenance fertilizer.

Boron and sulfur are key to quality forage. Rates, in general, range from two to three pounds of boron and about 30 pounds of sulfur per acre per year. Both sulfur and potassium interact with nitrogen for optimum protein production. Boron encourages new tissue development in both roots and shoots.

Time maintenance fertilizer applications with plant growth need. Consider splitting the phosphorus, potassium, boron, and sulfur requirements into late spring and early fall applications. Broadcast after the first harvest for hay or first month of grazing to allow the plants to benefit from nutrients released during winter. The second application is timed following the next to last hay harvest in the fall or about a month prior to the fist expected early winter freeze. This not only promotes increased fall production and forage quality but increases plant root reserves needed for tolerance to winter temperature stress and for faster spring regrowth rate.

Hay it or graze it for top alfalfa yield and quality. A summary of 58 location years of university testing across the country showed that alfagraze yielded 5.77 tons per acre while hay-type alfalfa yielded 5.65 tons per acre. Other studies revealed dual purpose alfalfa to have greater grazing survival, a higher average percent leafiness (63.6 versus 61.5 percent), and improved winter hardiness over hay-type varieties.

For more information, contact Dr. Noble R. Usherwood, Southeast Director, PPI, 233 Kenilworth Circle, Stone Mountain, GA 30083, (404) 294-0137, e-mail: usherwood @ppi-far.org.



Gehi 170 & 125 Mix-Alls



The #1 Name in Feedmaking

- Total hydraulic control.
- Self-contained hydraulic system **Electronic scales**
- for precise ration weighing



SPECIFICATIONS: Model DM1162 - 6 disc cutting width 7'10"

Great for

Fodder

This is The One! SPECIFICATIONS

The NEW Scavenger

Spreader

2 Models In Stock at Blowout

Prices. Get a deal today!

Call Binkley & Hurst Bros!

Model 1309, 1005 gal., 134 cu. ft.

Economy Priced

Model 1315, 1818 gal., 243 cu. ft.

The Simple **Featured Economy** Priced New

GEHL **Model 1375 Round Baler** Height Width Pickup Width Weight (Approx)

Drawbar Tongue Wt. Bale Diameter **Bale Weight** Bale Width **Tires**

40 HP min /540 RPM 8'1" (2664 mm) 11'10" (3607 mm) 6'8" (2032 mm) 4'8" (1422 mm) 3790 lbs (1722 kg) 800 lbs (363 kg)

Specificiations shown in feet and inches (millimeters) uniess specii (Full Size) 5' (1524 mm) 1000 lbs plus (454 kg) 3'9" (1142 mm)

11L x 14, 6-ply or 31 x 13 5 x 15, 6-ply

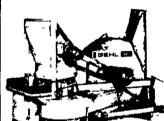
YOUR BEST **FORAGE BOX VALUES**

See Binkley & Hurst Bros. Today!



Gehl's new BU980 Self-unloading forage box has been redesigned for improved performance and durability. Features include

- True variable-speed drive for infinite unloading speeds
- Single lever control
- Improved beater design
- Stronger drive chain and reinforced roof
- Standard highway light package Optional folding 18-inch conveyor
- extension



GEHL Super Deal On A Super Blower Model 1580, 1000 RPM with the highest blowing

capacity on the market. Gehl highcapacity blowers will help get your silo filling done in short

- 1,000 rpm Many convenience features
- Twin spinners rifle material at nearly 35 mph

Twin-sided fan disc with paddles on both sides

 Split rim sheets feature a replacement inner liner **Both Models In Stock**

Model 1580, 1000 PTO; Model 1540, 540 PTO

1165 Disc Mower

SPECIFICATIONS: Model DM1162 6 disc cutting width 7'10"

Gehl: Your Best Choice! This Is A Good Time To Order A Kernel Crushing Forage Harvester From Binkley & Hurst Bros. Inc.

Model DM 1165 7 disc cutting width 9'2"



We are introducing and now taking orders for the new medium size Gehl 1075 Forage Harvester with high speed crop processing roller mill that can be opened up for haylage without removal of

The new medium sized Gehl Model CB 1075 is here with a easy-in, easy-out kernel processor Lots of good features to make chopping enjoyable with the end result you are looking for - higher quality, more digestable feed

Choose A Quality Gehl Machine From Binkley & Hurst Bros Today!

Model 2412 Disc Mower



The New Swing Frame Gehi 2412 Disc Mower Is Ready For Delivery

Cut Your Fields Down To Size!

Gehl swing-frames give you the capacity and maneuverability of a self-propelled mower con-ditioner at a pull-type price plus the advan-tages of high speed disc cutting technology Nine disc cutterbar delivers 11-foot, 7-inch

- Wide conditioning rolls for uniform fast
- Full-width skid shoes protect the cutterbar Simple drive system for more reliability Change from windrow to swath in seconds - without tools

Heavy Duty Wheel Rakes by GEHL From Binkley & Hurst



Trailer-Type V-Rakes 2 Raking Width Rakes In Stock

SPECIFICATIONS WR520 Number of fingerwheels Wheel diameter 55-1/8" 55-1/8" (1400 mm) (1400 mm) Teeth per wheel 40 40 19'5' (5 88 m) 21 8" (6 56 m) Working width Transport width 10' (3 m) 10' (3 m) 175/70x14 175/70x14 Tire size 1027 lbs 1716 lbs (780 kg)

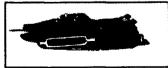
Today's Most Advanced Disc Mower Conditioner



Long hood for less wind turbulence for cleaner cutting in thin crop stands. A Gehl disc mower conditioner delivers exceptional cutting and conditioning, even in your most difficult crops and conditions.

Rugged high-speed cutting discs, spinning at 3,000 rpm, easily slice through down and tangled crops or dense wet undergrowth to deliver a clean cut

The cut crop is delivered to Gehl's specially designed intermeshing rubber conditioning rolls for thorough, yet gentle crop conditioning They'll condition your crop for fast drying



ONLY FROM GEHL

The gear driven cutterbar (outlined in white) is protected. Gehl shields the cutterbar from rocks or other field obstructions with full-width

Easily replaceable disc drive assemblies. Drive stations can be removed individually for quick servicing Bearings are

www.binkleyhurst.com

sealed in grease The patented Protectadrive™ system protects the cutterbar gear train from damage in the event of disc contact with major field obstacles

Fax 717-626-0996

133 Rothsville Station Rd. P.O. Box 0395 Lititz, PA 17543-0395 (717) 626-4705 1-800-414-4705



A Service of EPC Financial