#### Central U.S. Carlot **Beef Report** April 16, 1997

**Report supplied by USDA** USDA NATIONAL CARLOT BEEF REPORT (INCLUDES MAJOR PRO-DUCTION AREAS IN THE MIDWEST

AND TX) AS OF 3 P.M. COW AND BULLS CARCASS FOB OMAHA

## 3.0 LOADS REPORTED COMPARED TO APRIL 15 REPORT:

UTILITY COW CARCASSES 1.00 HIGHER; CUTTER NOT TESTED. DEMAND MODERATE ON LIGHT OFFERINGS.

UT,BRK 2-4 450 LBS. AND UP, 1.0 LOADS, RANGE 68.00, LATEST ESTB. MKT. 68.00.

UT, BNG 1-3 400 LBS. AND UP, 2.0 LOADS, RANGE 72.00, LATEST ESTB.

MKT. 72.00. CUTTER 1-2 350 LB. AND UP, UNQUOTED.

BULLS YG1 500 LBS. AND UP, UNOUOTED.

COW AND BULL CARCASSES CAF WEST COAST

MARKET FOR WEEK ENDED APRIL 11.

UT, BNG 1-3 400 LBS. AND UP, RANGE 70.00.

CUTTER 1-2 350 LBS. AND UP. RANGE 70.00.

BONELESS PROCESSING BEEF/ **BEEF TRIMMINGS** 

**149.0 LOADS REPORTED** FRESH PROCESSING BEEF MOST-LY STEADY. DEMAND LIGHT FOR LIGHT TO MODERATE OFFERINGS. BEEF TRIMMINGS HIGHER ON FAIR-LY GOOD DEMAND AND MODERATE OFFERINGS

#### FOB OMAHA BASIS

90% FR, 13 LOADS, RANGE 103.0-104.5 WT. AVG. 103.81. 90% FZ, RANGE 105.0, WT. AVG.

105.29 C. 85% FR, 10 LOADS, RANGE 97.0, WT.

AVG. 97.00.

85% FZ, UNQUOTED. 75% FR, 4 LOADS, RANGE 81 0-82.0,

WT. AVG. 81.75. 75% FZ, UNQUOTED.

65% FR, 2 LOADS, RANGE 67.00, WT. AVG. 67.00.

65% FZ, UNQUOTED. 50% FR, 100 LOADS, RANGE 49.00-52.00, WT. AVG. 50.60. 50% FZ, 50% BX, AND BULL 92-94,

UNQUOTED FOB EAST TX & OK

90% FR, 2LOADS, RANGE 104 0, WT.

AVG. 104.00. 90% FZ, UNQUOTED.

- 85% FR, UNQUOTED. 85% FZ, 75% FR, 75% FZ, 65% FR, AND 65% FZ, UNQUOTED. CAF NE AREAS 90% FR, 18 LOADS, RANGE 105 0-107.0, WT. AVG. 106.17. 90% FZ, UNQUOTED. 85% FR, WT. AVG. 990, WT. AVG. 99.00 E. 85% FR, UNQUOTED. 85% FZ, 75% FR, 75% FZ, 75% FR, UNOUOTED. 65% FR AND 65% FZ, UNQUOTED. CAF WEST COAST BASIS
- WEEK ENDED 4/11/97 90% FR, UNQUOTED.
- JAMES & CLARK, LLP Attorneys-At-Law Mark L. James James R. Clark Estate Planning for Farm Families

• Wills, trusts and tax planning

85% FZ, UNQUOTED. 75% FR, UNQUOTED. 75% FZ, UNQUOTED. 65% FR, RANGE 63.0-66.0, WT. AVG. 64.45. 65% FZ, UNQUOTED. 50% FR, RANGE 43.00-48.5, WT. AVG 45 61 50% FZ, UNQUOTED. \*\*ABCDE AFTER QUOTES REPRE-SENTS DAYS SINCE LAST ACTUAL MARKET TEST. QUOTES ARE DROPPED AFTER 5 DAYS OF NO TEST

85% FR, RANGE 93.0, WT. AVG.

90% FZ, UNQUOTED.

93.00.

OR BEFORE IF THEY NO LONGER **REFLECT CURRENT MARKET** CONDITIONS.\*\* SOURCE: USDA MARKET, DES MOINES, IA.

## Jersey Shore Livestock

## Market, Inc.

Auction every Thursday at 4:00 p.m.

Jersey Shore, Pa. **Report supplied by Auction** Thursday, April 17, 1997 RETURN TO FARM CALF 60.00-105.00.

GOOD VEAL: 40.00-60.00. COMMON VEAL: 8.00-39.00. CHOICE STEERS: 66.00-69.50. SELECT STEERS: 63.00-65.00. COMMON STEERS: 44.00-62.00. COMMERCIAL COWS: 36.00-46.00. CANNERS-CUTTERS: 30.00-35.00. SHELLS: 24.00-29.00. CHOICE HEIFERS: 64.00-69.00. SELECT HEIFERS: 60.00-63.00. COMMON HEIFERS: 42.00-59.00. GOOD FEEDERS: 55.00-70.00. COMMON FEEDERS: 40.00-54.00. BULLS: 38.00-44.00. GOOD HOGS: 48.00-52.00. HEAVY HOGS: 45.00-49.00. SOWS: 40.00-43.50.

### Pennsylvania Livestock WAYNESBURG, PA

APRIL 17, 1997 CATTLE: SLAUGHTER COWS: Utility & Commercial 36.00-44.25; Cutter & Boning Utility 30.00-39.50; Canner & Low Cutter 28 00-34.50; Shells 28.00 & down

BULLS: Yield Grade 1 1500/2000 lbs, 42.00-50.50; Yield Grade 2 1000/1400 lbs, 35.00-46.00.

FEEDER STEERS: M&L 1 300/500 lbs, 50.00-83.50; 350/380 lbs, 48.00-80.00; M 600/900 lbs, 45.00-71.50; HEIFERS: M 1&L 300/500 lbs, 35.00-73.50; L 1 400/650 lbs, 38.00-70.00; BULLS: M&L 1 300/620 lbs, 42.00-80.00. CALVES: Veal: Prime 40.00-85.00; Choice 38.00-62.50; Good 35.00-48.00; Farm Calves: #1 Holstein Bulls 90/120 lbs, few 35.00-65.00; #2 Holstein Bulls 80/100 lbs, 20.00-40.00; Beef X Bulls & Hfrs/Hd 20.00-100.00.

HOGS: Barrows & Gilts: #1-2 210/255 lbs, 45.00-51.50; #2-3 255/280 lbs, 45.00-47.50; Sows: #1-2 300/500 lbs, 30.00-48.00; Feeder Pigs: 1-3 15/20 lbs, 5.00-17.00/Hd; 1-3 25/35 lbs, 10.00-45.00/Hd.

LAMBS: High Choice 80/100 lbs, 90.00-128.00; Choice 70/90 lbs, 80.00-172.00; Feeder Lambs: Good 75.00-105.00; Sheep 20.00-58.00; Fat Sheep 40.00 and down.

GOATS: Large 60.00-80.00/Hd; Medium 30.00-55.00/Hd; Small 10.00-40.00/Hd.

HORSES: Horses 35.00-64.00; Ponies 20.00-44.50.

## Indiana Farmers

HOMER CITY, PA APRIL 17, 1997

CATTLE: 215: Steers & Heifers: Steady to 3.50 lower; Cows: Steady to 1.00 lower. STEERS: CHoice 1200/1490 lbs, 62.75-65.75; Select 55.00-62.00; Standard 43.25-55.75; Holsteins: Select few 49.00-52.75; Standard 39.75-48.25.

HEIFERS: Choice 995/1375 lbs, 61.75-65.00; Select 55.50-61.00; Standard 42.00-54.75.

COWS: Breaking Utility and Commer-cial 37.00-43.50, few to 44.50; Cutter and Boning Utility 32.00-36.50; Canner & Low Cutter 24.75-30.00; Shells down to 19.00.

BULLS: Few Yield Grade 1695/2330 lbs, 43.00-48.75. FEEDER CATTLE: Few STEERS:

9-18-9

5-15-15

3-18-18

11-37-0

7-21-6

M&L-1 235/575 lbs, 58.50-69.00; M&L-2 325/800 lbs, 44.50-54.50; Few HEIFERS: M&L-1 300/700 lbs, 53.50-68.00; M&L-2 235/760 lbs, 39.00-52.00; Few BULLS: M&L-1 380/700 lbs, 60.00-64.00; M&L-2 225/725 lbs, 45.00-61.00.

CALVES: 56: Few Choice 130/275 lbs, 56.00-80.00; Good 135/210 lbs, 37.00-53.00; Standard & Good 90/110 lbs, 20.00-36.00; Standard & Good 65/85 lbs, 20.00-28.00; Utility 50/90 lbs, 5.00-17.00; FARM CALVES: Holstein Bulls Steady; No 1 Holstein Bulls 90/110 lbs, 55.00-81.00; No 2 Holstein Bulls 85/115 lbs, 35.00-51.00; Beef Cross Bulls & HEifers 70/110 lbs, 30.00-81.00. HOGS: 49: Barrows and Gilts: Steady;

1-3 215/260 lbs, 51.00-53.35; 2-3 245/265 lbs, 42.50-51.75; 1-3 175/180 lbs, 38.00-43.75.

SOWS: Few 1-3 350/595 lbs, 43.00-48.50; BOARS: 210/275 lbs, 30.00-33.00 few

FEEDER PIGS: 15: US 1-3 30/45 lbs, 37.50-44.00.

SHEEP: 26: Few Choice 40/65 lbs. 140.00-156.00; Slaughter Sheep: 39.00-58.00.

GOATS; 4: Small Kids 14.00-15.00.

# **Maryland Fruit Crop Damaged**

WESTMINSTER, Maryland ----The record cold temperatures we experienced last week have prompted numerous questions from consumers, news media and agricultural department personnel, concerning the effects on Maryland's fruit crop. The National Weather Service predicted that a Canadian air mass was headed our way trailing the earlier "Nor-Easter Storm" which brought snow to the New England States. This air mass arrived mid-week as predicted. Unlike typical spring frosts in our area, this air came in with high winds which lasted during most of the cold front. The ground and air were very dry for this time of year. Because the humidity was very low, the dew point was also quite low. These conditions (dry cold air) are more like the type of weather we experience in January and February.

On Wednesday morning (April 9), low temperatures dipped to 24-28°F from Central Maryland (Westminster) west. This was followed by a second blow Wednesday night and Thursday morning with temperatures ranging from 18-22°F. Areas east of Westminster were warmer and escaped the extreme temperatures with lows around 30 degrees.

We know from years of research and experience that about 10 percent of open blooms are killed at 28 degrees. More blooms are killed with every degree the temperature drops below 28. Because our mild temperatures in March encouraged fruit bud development, cherries, peaches, and apples were running approximately 7-10 days ahead of schedule. As a result cherries were in full bloom

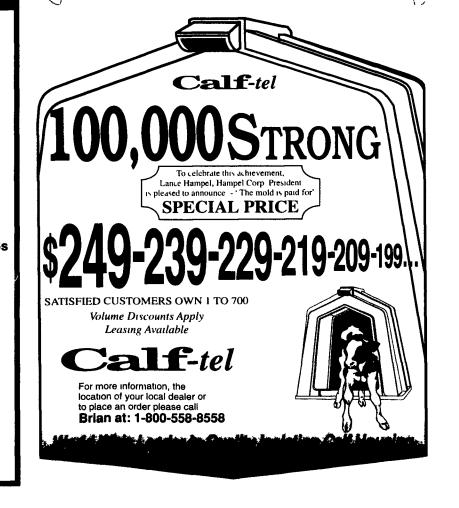
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