

Burcucumber is a summer annual broadleaf weed that is related to the common garden cucumber. It is characterized by its pentagon-shaped leaves, long vines, and spiny seed clusters. It causes lots of problems for corn growers.

E/MHERR)

## BATTLING BURCUCUMBER

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Burcucumber is becoming a serious weed problem for Pennsylvania producers.

Originally found along streambanks and other damp, shady areas, burcucumber is beginning to aggressively invade river bottom and upland fields across the Northeast.

In Pennsylvania, burcucumber is most common in the southeast but is also found in scattered patches throughout the state.

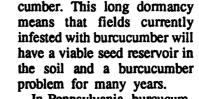
Burcucumber is a summer annual broadleaf weed that is related to the common garden cucumber. It is characterized by its pentagon-shaped leaves, long vines, and spiny seed clusters. The individual seeds are flattened, 1/16 inch long, 1/32 inch wide (similar to a watermelon seed in size), and have a hard seed coat.

The hard seed coat contributes to the prolonged seed dormancy observed with burcu-



A chlorophyll meter is able to detect differences among corn plants that can be used to estimate nitrogen fertilizer needs.

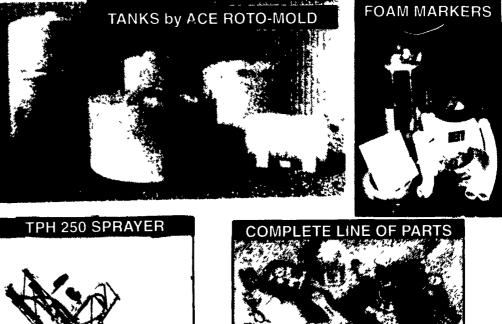
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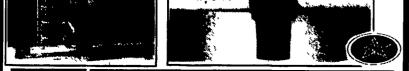


In Pennsylvania, burcucumber emerges from early May through mid August, although plants emerging after mid July often do not produce viable seed. Vines of mature plants have been observed more than 20 feet in length spanning more than six corn rows. Because of this aggressive growth habit, burcucumber significantly

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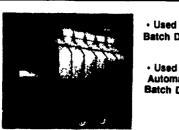


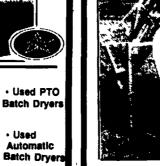


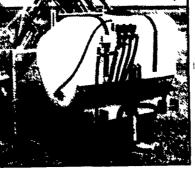




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