

**Fall Garden Mums** 

Fall gardens would not be complete without chrysanthemum x morifolium, the garden mum. Many varieties and colors of this plant are available in varying size containers. Nurseries and garden centers feature garden mums in late summer and fall and to a less-

er extent in spring. Varieties range from "button" types with flowers less than an inch across to the "Cloud 9" variety with white and yellow flowers over 4-inches across.

Mums are one of the best sunloving perennials plants for early fall bloom. Bushier and compact

growth provides the best show induced by pinching between your thumb and forefinger. Besides being hardy and requiring little care, other than pinching, they come in many flower forms like a daisy eye, halo-type or pom-pom, and in many colors like coral-red, white, yellow, rust, pink and lavender. When plants grown in the garden reach a height of 6 to 8 inches (early summer) remove 3/4 inch of each shoot. This will cause side branching. When these side branches become 4 to 5 inches long, again remove the top 3/4 inch. This will make the plant compact.

Vigorous varieties may need a third pinching. Most compact, cushion type mums may be pinched as late as mid-July.

This versatile plant has many uses around the home. The taller varieties are excellent for cut flowers, while medium and short varieties make nice pot plants for inside or on porches, terraces and decks. You can use short or cushion mums effectively in mass plantings or borders.

The simplest way to obtain new plants is to divide old clumps. Do this in the early spring before the shoots begin rapid growth. Dig clumps and break off the shoots, leaving a mass of roots on each shoot.

Mums can live for several years in one location in warm climates without having to be moved.

However, you may have more attractive flowers if you replace them with new plants after two or three years.

You may want to add a little fertilizer, maybe even a little water and winter protection, but that's about all the care the hardy chrysanthemum needs.

Leaf disease will be less troublesome if the foliage is kept dry this time of year especially during the night. So water plants early in the morning to allow ample time for them to dry before nightfall.

## Holiday Programs

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FLEMINGTON, N.J.—On November 9, we will offer Holiday Feast or Famine-Healthy Strategies for Holiday Dining, taught by Kathleen Klotzbach.

On November 16, Rutgers Extension will offer Sleigh Bells Ring! Don't Let Stress Spoil Your Holiday. Ann Rhinesmith, extension home economist of Warren County, will provide tips and

strategies to not let stress be the uninvited guest during this holiday season. Both programs will be held at the Extension Center, Route 31, Flemington, 7-9 p.m. There is a fee of \$5 for both programs or \$3 for one. Preregistration is required, the deadline is November 3. For further information and registration, call (908) 788-1342.

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