Top Protein Cows, Pennsylvania DHIA For March

(Continued from Page C6) NEW BETHLEHEN 815 796 SCOTT BOWSER R D 1 BOX 71 50.2 89.0 24107 DURMOOD PARM 2700 NEMARK ROAD OXFORD R D 2 BOX 10 MARION CENTER **B**3 72.0 90.1 24319 * 908 795 3 57.8 89.8 25566 1004 851 GRIFFIELD PARKS BILETO 26289 * 4300 LEWISBERRY RD 86.4 89.7 24605 802 794 SOLID GOLD HOLSTRINS R D 1 **B**3 73.2 89.1 955 BLUE KNOLL FARMS YORK 898 792 26710 ± 24686 DAVID+CHRIS WILLIAMS 13 SWATARA ROAD LEBANON BEDFORD 175.4 90.2 G3 62.5 86.0 896 847 HEADOW CREEK PARM R D 4 BOX 182A B3 63.7 88.6 26770 JAY W GOOD RT 6 BOX 880 LEBANON GRARY E SHADE & SONS R D BOX 449 ALKYAMDRTA 97.1 92.1 23910 B98 791 908 846 **B**3 3 70.5 87.5 832 790 VALLEYS END PARM R D BOX 118 REBERSBURG 66.1 89.3 27525 * 983 846 HARRY R MARKER LICONIER 24946 RD1 RD 3 370 FAGGS NAMOR COCHRAMVILLE 25059 859 789 IRVIN Z BRUBAKER LEBANON G3 65.5 88.6 MELMOOD PARM 44.9 89.9 25812 996 845 102 CREST ROAD 866 788 FRANK MILLER JR R D 2 BOX 2255 BANGOR **B**3 56.7 89.3 26448 941 844 BONZO ONE-O-ONE BOX 11 MUNTZ RD ROCHESTER 31.1 91.1 24166 907 788 JAMES D DUNUN R D 1 BOX 160 M NEW RINGGOLD **B3** 65.8 87.1 26596 922 838 CARL A FARMS INC R D 1 BOX 106 PITHAN 89.2 86.7 24633 JOSEPH S STAYDUHAR 109 N NICODENUS ST NARTINSBURG 975 838 SMYSERS RICHLANN FMS 2691 EAST BERLIN RD YORK 75.2 88.0 25377 1001 788 50.7 92.3 27699 **B**3 JAN JURBALA R D 1 BOX 52 ORANGEVILLE 43.6 89.7 24235 917 832 PLEASANT VIEW FARM R D 2 BOX 160 MARION CENTER G3 130.8 91.1 24957 1104 787 **B**3 787 818 PLUM LIME HOLSTEINS R D 5 TITUSVILLE **B**3 59.7 82.3 25101 * 932 829 BOSCH FARMS R.D. 7 BOX 170 MUNCY **B**3 56.0 90.3 24427 KITTAMIDIG 787 JOHN & ROBERT GRAHAM R D 1 BOX 324 BOLIVAR **B**3 52.4 90.3 24384 801 HILLTOPHEAVE R D 6 BOX 238 **B**3 53.9 84.0 25668 998 829 BRAUND VALLEY FARMS RD 3 85.5 25220 943 826 TROTACRE FARMS 88.7 24676 936 786 TROY 101.7 R D 1 BOX 95A ENON VALLEY **B**3 53.9 785 915 203 CREST RD LEBANON 53.6 90.2 25035 SPRING NILLS 87.4 87.2 25105 J GORDON HITZ **B**3 951 826 VALLEY WIDE PARM RD2 3 R N D SHULTZ FARMS R D 5 BOX 342 DANVILLE CURRYVILLE 97.7 89.9 24051 916 86.3 88.5 26299 968 823 COVE VIEW PARM **B**3 B3 STEPHEN J NELLOTT B3 115.2 89.4 6758 REMNINGER RD MERCERSBURG 948 R D 2 BOX 430 ROME 30.6 90.7 24660 1024 784 25789 821 BROWNCROFT PARM 828 783 52.4 90.2 24195 MAYPORT HILLS HOLST R D 1 BOX 235 ROW + LORI HEMBURY R D 4 BOX 104 NUNCY 61.5 89.8 25718 965 820 MAYPORT 3 GLEN & ARLEN LANDIS R D 1 88.2 90.9 24364 * 862 783 TROY 25809 * 917 818 PAULA DELL HOLSTEINS 111 S MAYSVILLE RD GREENVILLE **B**3 61.8 90.5 3 24536 * 782 TRINCA PARM REBERSBURG 87.3 25510 962 DARRENGCARYN PEACHEY HCR61 BOX 26-D BELLEVILLE 3 55.6 90.1 864 61.9 817 TYRONE NEWNANSTOWN 79.7 90.5 **B3** 18.5 86.7 24871 698 781 THOMAS W KELLY R D 1 BOX 376 25888 971 814 BRUCE R HEILINGER RD2 BOX344 3 CURTIS + ANN DAY 815 HUD LEVEL RD SHIPPENSBURG 57.2 88.4 25125 1004 812 CHRISS+TRISH NIPPLE R D 1 BOX 214 N MT PLEASANT NILLS 3 51.4 91.9 23212 960 780 3 780 92.0 85.2 832 FRED & TOM STROUSE RD2 NORTHUMBERLAND 3 64.1 87.7 25678 993 812 WOODS DAIRY water st ext EDINBORO **B**3 24561 GEORGEADAVE BANICKY R D 2 BOX 230 THOMPSON 92.3 23888 * 905 779 PAIR VIEW DAIRY R D 2 BOX 354 DAYTON **B**3 80.8 91.0 25109 1020 809 3 51.0 HYERSTOWN G3 55.7 89.6 25005 896 779 RUSSELL MAPLE FARMS R D 1 BOX 123 ROME 3 49.4 91.0 24323 891 808 CARL Z GOOD 27 MILL RD 778 820 59.8 89.1 23418 THOMAS+SHIRLEY KRALL R D 7 BOX 650 LEBANON **B3** 89.1 91.9 24156 867 807 CLAIR & PAT THRUSH R D 1 BOX 59A ULSTER 3 RICHARD W SMITHESOMS 4906 OLD CARRIAGE RD MORTHAMPTON GLEN + TRACEY HENRY R R 2 BOX 1325 PORT ROYAL 41.7 89.0 24170 885 778 807 3 3 85.1 86.9 24789 904 NIDOLEBURY CENTER B3 MARREM CENTER 42.6 88.5 23378 1019 777 EMERY-RICK DAVIS R D 2 BOX 67 73.1 88.6 - 24430 927 RONALD P DAVIS STAR ROUTE 109.3 90.6 896 777 DOYLESTOWN 24499 DAVIDESHARON BISHOP 4818 CURLY HILL RD NATT WILL BAN BILLEGINEY DAVIS R 2 TROY 60.3 88.7 24683 916 805 3 MT PLEASANT NILLS B3 938 775 909 805 DARE E LAND R D 1 BOX 116 21.9 94.8 24054 B3 114.6 89.8 24412 STONE HART PARM 1749 MERCERBURG ST THOMAS WILLIAMSBURG 45.2 88.5 25050 775 DAVID NANCY BISHOP R D 2 BOX 168 G3 860 58.3 88.5 24618 865 804 ARMOLD ACRES RD2 LURANOM 3 RICK HARSHNAN WAYNESBORO 31.8 88.0 24606 * 941 775 5497 HESS BENEDICT **B**3 72.7 89.5 24377 792 804 200 WICOWISCO AVE TOWER CITY JAMES RODICHOK JESSE L SPICHER R D 2 BOX 470 BELLEVILLE 36.6 91.0 23663 916 774 932 802 **FORKSVILLE** 3 92.6 88.7 24602 RICHARD R HIGLEY R D 1 BOX 1287 81.4 83.6 24359 783 774 198.1 89.3 25172 LUKE BRUBAKER 81 KREIDER RD MYERSTOWN **B**3 841 802 WILLIAMSBURG **B**3 RODRICKETRUDY HINISH R D 2 BOX 245 MYERSTOWN 69.8 86.0 24384 * 854 774 64.4 90.5 24530 JOHN + SHARON KLINE 610 S RAMONA RD 3 851 801 BENTON RICHARD KRIEBEL RD2 SPRING MILLS 74.6 88.8 24170 955 773 50.5 91.1 24211 JAY HOUSER RD2 825 801 **ANDREAS** BRIAN RUCH R D 1 BOX 2-A-1 BELLEVILLE 55.6 88.9 23924 DALE I KING RD 2 BOX 427 929 772, 95.4 90.8 24984 793 3 ABOTTSTOWN LYNN WOLF RD1



HISTORY REPEATS
ITSELF
Dr. Regina Vasilatos-Younken
Associate Professor
Dept. Of
Poultry Science

In 1983, an outbreak of a mild form of avian influenza began in the U.S. and was allowed to spread

freely. Within six months, the virus had mutated to a highly virulent form that claimed more than 17 million birds, with costs in the tens of millions of dollars before it was ultimately eradicated by an aggressive program of quarantine and depopulation.

Now, the same scenario appears to be repeating itself just south of

the U.S. border in Mexico, where more than 25 million birds in three Mexican states are already infected.

Because initially when the virus surfaced last spring, infected birds contained only a mild strain of the virus confined to the lungs and gastrointestinal tract (GIT), Mexican officials were reluctant to take the "extreme measures" that were ultimately necessary in the U.S. But, as happened here, the critical mutations in the viral protein necessary to transform it into a highly virulent form occurred by the start of this year.

In order for the virus to infect cells throughout the body, its hemagglutinin (HA) protein must be altered in such a way that it contains a series of basic amino acids. Once this type of mutation occurs, the protein is activated by enzymes throughout the bird. In mild strains of the virus, cleavage of the protein is limited to the lungs and GIT, where the necessary enzymes are produced. In the more virulent mutated form, the protein can be cleaved by an enzyme that occurs throughout the body, resulting in systemic infections with internal hemorrhaging and collapse of the central nervous system, as the brain becomes involved. In this form, mortality can range from 20 to 100 percent.

Because of the severe economic situation in Mexico, depopulation is deferred to containment and vaccination. But with limited supplies of vaccine, a widespread program

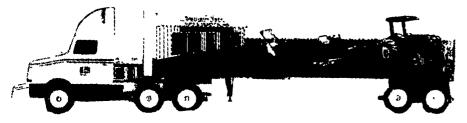
is impossible, with grandparent and breeder stocks receiving precedent over layers and broilers. By establishing strict control over traffic into and out of both infected areas and remote regions where breeder operations are maintained, the Mexican government hopes to preserve a source for repopulating the industry.

With the coming of spring, the movement of migratory waterfowl from South and Central America northward raises concerns, as some species are known to harbor the mild form of avian flu. With the lessons learned here over a decade ago, and their reinforcement through similar events in Mexico this year, experience is clearly on the side of the U.S. poultry industry.

While They Last!



This Unusual Truck Has A Different Scene On Each Side!



WINRUSS

Limited Edition . . . Only 600 Made!

West Manchester Mail Rt. 30 York, PA (Next to McDonalds) Mon.-Sat. 10-9; Sun. 12-5 SOUTHERN YORK
TURF & TRACTOR, INC.

250 N. Main St. Shrewsbury, PA HOURS: Wêd.-Fri. 8-7; Sat. 8-5 Mon. 8-7; Tues. 8-5'30 717-235-9400

1-800-738-1741

Base Replant Decisions On Careful Stand Evaluation

GOLDEN VALLEY, Min.—Conditions such as a late frost, hail, insect damage, or seedbed problems occasionally reduce stands, creating possible replant situations.

Because initial field appearances may not correspond to an equal yield loss, Mark Mattingly, Northrup King Co. agronomist for the Northeast, advises growers to evaluate the facts before deciding to replant a field.

Corn plants can and often will outgrow leaf damage, especially when the growing point is protected beneath the soil surface, Mattingly said. If new leaf growth appears within a few days after the injury, the plant is likely to survive and produce normal yields.

Before replanting a field, growers should consider the calendar date and the current level of stand reduction. The later the date, the higher the stand loss must be to

make replanting an economical option. Growers should also evaluate stand uniformity. Large gaps in plant stands reduce yields more than if the plants are spaced evenly.

The Northrup King agronomist emphasizes that yield gains from replanting must offset the extra costs of tillage, seed, and labor. Herbicides and insecticides may also need to be reapplied, adding additional expenses. In addition, replanting may delay planting other corn or soybean acres, jeopardizing their yield potential as

By following university and indistry related guidelines, Mattingly said growers can make the best economic choice for their operation. For additional advice on evaluating potential replant situations, growers can contact a local Northrup King agronomist by calling (800) AGVISOR.

MILK AMERICA'S HEALTH KICK