

Solids Not Fat Started Feb. 1

Some Pennsylvania dairy producers are being paid for Solidsnot-fat (SNF) in their milk. PA DHIA is now able to test individual cows or bulk tank samples for

Non-fat solids are made up of the protein, lactose, and mineral content of milk. Protein and lactose values can be determined by the use of standard infra-red equipment used by most present-day testing labs.

However, most commercial laboratories do not test individual farm samples for lactose.

The ash (mineral) content is usually estimated at 0.7 percent since the normal range is from 0.5 to 0.9 percent for most cows milk, said Lawrence Specht, PSU Extension specialist in an article published April 15, 1992.

The Pennsylvania DHIA milk testing lab is ready to offer this to all dairymen who select this laboratory option.

We began testing on Feb. 1, for those herd owners that were notified by their technician.

There is a place on the header page of the barn sheet where this option can be made. The results will appear on the Monthly Lactation Report, Cow Page, and Herd Summary II.

Solids not fat (SNF) is also referred to as NFMS, (non-fatmilk solids). If you are interested in enrolling your herd on this test or Somatic Cell testing PA DHIA is prepared to serve you.

You may choose from a wide variety of different testing programs. The unique part of PA DHIA Testing Lab is that we now offer choice, anything from the entire herd on any or all tests to you selecting what cows you want

Our SAP Program is a laboratory test selecting butterfat, protein, SCC, SNF to butterfat and protein or just SCC.

If you have any questions about SNF test, or would like information on PA DHIA, please call us at 1-800-344-8378.

Somatic Cell **Count Limit** To Drop

SID BARDNARD

Food Science Specialist Most dairymen have little difficulty meeting the maximum

1,000,000 somatic cell count (SCC) as now required.

Few will have any problem meeting the new maximum of 750,000 SCC per milliliter starting July 1, 1993.

This reduction was approved by the state regulatory delegates at the IMS conference in April and is expected to be approved by the Food and Drug Administration.

Between 10 percent and 15 percent of dairymen now produce milk with a SCC of 100,000 per milliliter or less. They get maximum potential milk production from their cows; use fewer antibiotics and dump less drug residue contaminated milk; and realize highest prices for their low SCC/ higher protein content milk.

Herds with 1,000,000 or even 750,000 SCC per milliliter are dealing with mastitis, animal stress and reduced milk production of as much as six to eight pounds of milk per animal per day.

There is no public health concern about this milk following pasteurization. The primary concern is for dairymen who are not getting maximum production and thus have lower income from the sale of milk.

Any dairyman with SCCs above 100,000 per milliliter would realize greater income by reducing it. Those few with SCCs above 750,000 need to start to reduce their SCC.

Contact your approved inspector, DHIA supervisor, county extension agent, veterinarian, milking machine serviceman and dairy laboratory.

Learn about the corrective measures that are needed and start to take action.

You, the dairy farmer will receive the greatest benefit by reducing the SCC of your milk.

SCHEDULE OF EVENTS FOR PA DHIA

1993

Feb 16 Adams County Workshop, Oxford Township Bldg., 1:00PM

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Feb 16 Adams County Workshop, Extension Office, 7:30PM
Feb 16 Crawford County DC305 Workshop, Extension Office 1:00PM - 3:00PM
Feb 16 Crawford County ARIS Workshop, Extension Office 7:30PM - 9:30PM
Feb 18 Indiana County ARIS Workshop, Extension Office 1:00 PM
Feb 18 Indiana County DC305 Workshop, Extension Office 7:00 PM
Feb 19 Franklin County ARIS Workshop, Extension Office 7:00 PM

Feb 22 Chester County Workshop, Russellville Grange, 12:30PM - 3:00PM
Feb 23 Berks County Workshop, Tulpehocken High School Ag Cr., 12:30PM - 3:00PM
Feb 24 Bucks County Workshop, Neshaminy Manor Center, 12:30PM - 3:00PM
Feb 24 Chester County DC305 Workshop, New Bolton, 1:00PM - 9:00PM
Feb 24 Chester County ARIS Workshop, New Bolton, 7:00PM - 9:00PM

Feb 25 Berks/Montgomery Counties Workshop, Pleasantville Park Diner, 11:00AM - 2:30PM Feb 25 Berks County Workshop, Kutztown High School Ag Center, 7.30PM - 10.00PM

Feb 25 Fulton County Workshop, Jolly Farmer Restaurant, 11:00AM - 2:00PM Feb 26 Chester County Workshop, Honeybrook Grange, 12:30PM - 3:00PM

Montour County DC305 Workshop, Extension Office, 1:00PM - 3:00PM

Mar 3 Montour County ARIS Workshop, Extension Office, 7:30PM - 9:30PM
Mar 4 Centre County DC305 Workshop, Pleasant Gap Grange 1:00PM- 3:00PM
Mar 4 Centre County ARIS Workshop, Pleasant Gap Grange, 7:30PM - 9:30PM

Mar 11 Butler County ARIS Workshop, Extension Office, 1:00PM - 3:00PM Mar 11 Butler County DC305 Workshop, Extension Office, 7:00PM Mar 19 - 20 1993 Annual Meeting, Radisson Hotel, Monroeville, PA

(* All members are invited to attend)

Mar 19 - 20 PA DHIA State Board of Directors, Monroeville

(following the Annual Meeting)
Mar 25 Cumberland County DC305 Workshop, Extension Office, 1:00PM - 3:00PM

Mar 25 Cumberland County ARIS Workshop, Extension Office, 7:00PM - 9:00PM

Mar 25 Susquehanna County Workshop, Thompson Fire Hall, 10:00AM - 12:00PM Mar 25 Susquehanna County Workshop, Clifford Baptist Church, 1:00PM - 3:00PM

Mar 26 Susquehanna County Workshop, Aubum Township Bidg., 10:00AM - 12:00PM Mar 26 Susquehanna County Workshop, County Office Bidg., 1:00PM - 3:00PM

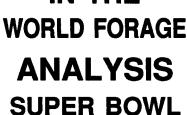
Apr 7 - 8 PA DHIA State Board of Directors, State College

July 7 - 8 PA DHIA State Board of Directors, State College

Oct 5 - 6 PA DHIA State Board of Directors, State College

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wife worked with Poland's Extension Specialists, developed 4-H programs for Youth Leadership, and answered questions on Cooperatives.

Irwin said the average farm in Poland contains five acres and produces \$150/month. Seventyfive percent of the farms are privately owned with 25% state owned. Farmers plant crops similar to North Dakota - small grains and potatoes. Over half of the tractors are home-made, Irwin said, and no electricity exists for refrigerating

Mrs. Irwin said visiting another country helps one to appreciate what we have here and encouraged all to go if an opportunity arises.

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