the state, labeled "mountain" and "valley".

1988 Machinery Custom Rates

BY MARK HUDSON **Agricultural** Statistician

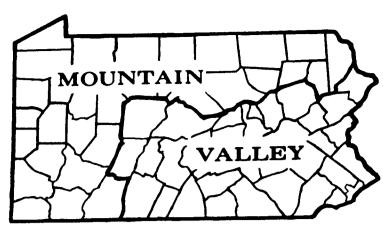
HARRISBURG — The custom rates shown are averages from voluntary reports by custom operators throughout Pennsylvania. Most of the rates are stated per acre, ton, bale, or bushel rather than per hour to reduce the variation due to machinery size. Individual rates vary due to differences in working conditions, services performed, or even the operator's eagerness to do

custom work. Therefore, the average rates shown should not be considered absolute indications of fair charges.

Acreage rates are shown separately for two regions of the state, labeled "mountain" and "valley". The differences in rates between regions reflect differences in terrain, soils and alternative opportunities for the labor and equipment used. Figures labeled "The State" represent the straight average of all reports used regardless of Acreage rates are shown separately for two regions of

geographic location.

Custom rates are mixed this year. Of the 65 rates reported, 62 percent have increased, 21 percent have decreased, and the remaining 17 percent are the same as last year. However, the overall average is up one percent from the previous year. This percentage increase was computed by adding the rates for all jobs, regardless of basis of charge, and dividing by last year's comparable total.

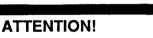


	CUSTOM	RATES:	SELECTED	FARMING	OPERATIONS,	PENNSYLVANIA,	1988			
(Continued)										

Job :	Basis of Charge	Mountain Section	Valley Section	State		
•	Harvesting					
Corn Picking	Acre	\$18.10	18.40	18.30		
Corn Picking and Shelling	Acre	23.00	22.30	22.60		
Corn Combining	Acre	23.10	22.70	22.90		
Corn Drying (23 Percent)	Bu.	. 24	. 28	. 26		
Combining Small Grains	Acre	20.00	21.20	20.60		
day Making:						
Mowing	Acre	6.70	6.40	6.50		
Mowing and Conditioning	Acre	8.00	8.40	8.20		
Raking Pick-up Baling:	Acre	4.90	4.40	4.60		
Twine	Bale	.30	.29	. 29		
Wire	Bale	.38	.35	.36		
Cut, Rake, Bale, and Store	Bale	.67	.71	.69		
Large Round Baler (Avg. = 1100 Lbs.)	Bale	6.20	5.60	5.90		
Stacker-Wagon (Avg. = 1 Ton)	Stack	17.80	18.50	18.20		
ilage Making:		20.00	32 50	23. 20		
Pull-Type Chopper And Tractor	Hour Hour	30.00 44.00	32.50 47.00	31.30 45.50		
Self-Propelled Chopper	Hour	5.00	5.40	5.20		
1 Man, 2 Wagons, 1 Tractor	Hour	24.20	27.20	25.70		
2 Men, 2 Wagons, 2 Tractors	Hour	37.20	39.20	38.20		
	Plowing And Cultivating					
Plowing, Moldboard Plow:						
Spring, Stubble	Acre	\$ 9.90	10.80	10.40		
Sod	Acre	11.30	11.70	11.50		
Fall, Stubble	Acre	10.20	11.30	10.80		
Sod	Acre	11.50	12.50	12.00		
lowing, Deep (10 Inches or More)	Acre	12.50	12.80	12.70		
lowing, Chisel	Acre	10.90	10.20	10.50		
Plowing, Disk	Acre	9.30	9.50	9.40		
Disking, Tandem	Acre	8.50	8.50	8.50		
With Harrow or Cultipacker	Acre	9.50	10.00	9.80		
larrowing:	_					
Spike Tooth	Acre	\$ 6.00	6.80	6.40		
Spring Tooth	Acre	7.00	7.20	7.10		
Cultivating	Acre	7.50	7.60	7.60		
	Planting And Drilling					
Planting Corn With Fertilizer:	_					
Conventional-Till Planting	Acre	\$ 9.30	9.90	9.60		
Reduced-Till Planting	Acre	10.60	11.00	10.80		
No-Till	Acre	11.60	12.20	11.90		

CUSTOM RATES: SELECTED FARMING OPERATIONS, PENNSYLVANIA, 1988

Valley Section State Charge Planting And Drilling - Continued Acre Drilling Small Grain:
Without Fertilizer...
With Fertilizer and Cloverseed...
Seeding Alfalfa, Clover, Etc...
Broadcast Seeding (On Grain Fields).
Cleaning Grain Seed:
With Treatment...
Without Treatment... 9.60 7.80 5.00 Acre .60 .64 Spraying Ground Equipment:
Spraying For Weed Control:
Excluding Material...
Spraying For Corn Borer:
Including Cost of Material...
Excluding Cost of Material...
Spraying For Spittle Bug or
Alfalfa Weevil:
Including Cost of Material...
Excluding Cost of Material... 4.70 4.70 4.70 Acre Aerial Application (Excluding Material):
Fixed Wing.....
Helicopter..... Miscellaneous Stalk Shredding, P.T.O..... Spreading Bulk Fertilizer: Dry..... Liquid..... \$ 7.10 7.60 7.40 Side Dressing..... Grinding Feed:
Corn, Cats, or Barley...
Corn and Cobs...
Additional Charge For Mixing...
Machine Tiling (No Tile).
Back Hoe...
Sawing Wood (Chain Saw)...
Post Hole Digging...
Manure Loading...
Manure Soreading... .51 .52 .52 .17 .43 33.10 9.70 Cwt. Foot



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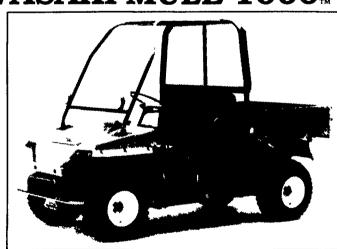


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