## Aerial photos available from U.S. Geological Survey

RESTON, VA — People who want to see what Pennsylvania looks like from 40,000 feet in the air can do so by using photographs from the National High Altitude Photography program coordinated by the U.S. Geological Survey.

High-altitude photographs

produced under the NHAP program and available to the public from the USGS clearly depict, in either color-infrared or black-and-white, 90 percent of the state's 45,333 square miles of land and water areas. Each color-infrared photo shows an area of

about 68 square miles and each black-and-white photo depicts about 130 square miles.

Even from 40,000 feet, features as small as houses and boats are distinguished because of the quality and high resolution of the NHAP photographs, said John

Wood, chief of the National Cartographic Information Center at the USGS National Center in Reston, Va.

Larger features such as airfields, parks, large buildings, highways, lakes and streams are easily identifiable. For example, the NHAP photo of the Pittsburgh area clearly shows Point State Park, the Civic Arena and Three Rivers Stadium.

On the color-infrared photos, areas of healthy vegetation such as forests, swamps, irrigated croplands and urban parks appear in red, while areas of sparse or no vegetation appear in shades of blue, gray and brown. Bodies of water, as in conventional color photographs, range from light blue to black.

Wood said that under the multiagency cooperative NHAP program, more than 87 percent of the area in the 48 conterminous states has been photographed, and complete coverage of the 48 states is expected by the end of 1986 Federal agencies that contribute to the program include the departments of Agriculture, Defense, Commerce and Interior and the Tennessee Valley Authority

The high quality of NHAP photographs is the result of exposing film in precision aerial cameras during near-optimum weather and seasonal conditions, plus the application of stringent inspection and processing procedures before the USGS accepts the photographs from aerial surveying and mapping contractors

Photographs produced under the program are intended primarily for mapping, scientific research, and resource and land-use planning purposes, but Wood said they can also appeal to people who want high-altitude views of their homes, farms, neighborhoods or other

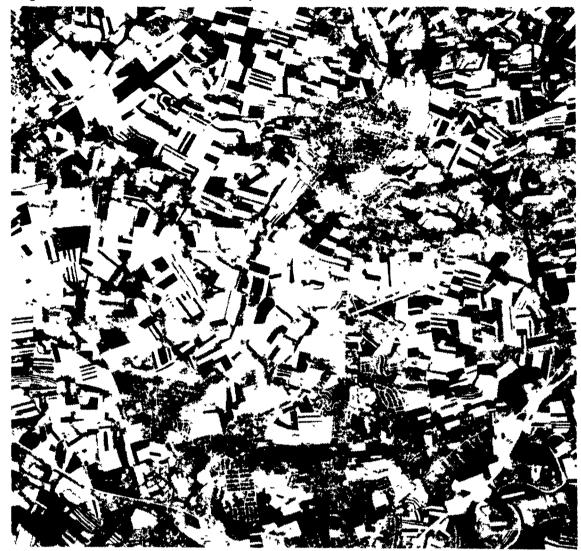
favorite spots. The photographs can be useful additions to map collections and make attractive wall hangings.

Prints of the high-altitude photographs are available in standard 9-by-9-inch size, with enlargements available in sizes ranging up to 36-by-36 inches. Costs are \$5 for a 9-by-9-inch black-andwhite print, \$15 for a 9-by-9-inch color-infrared print, and up to \$70 for a 36-by-36-inch color-infrared enlargement. Also available are photographic prints enlarged to 1:24,000 scale to match 1:24,000scale topographic maps for the same areas. Costs are \$25 for a black-and-white print and \$50 for a color-infrared print.

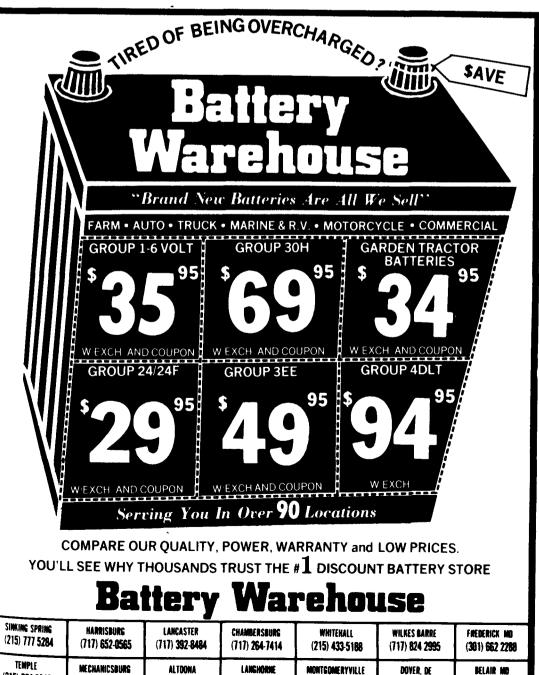
The black-and-white and color-infrared photographs are taken at an altitude of 40,000 feet above the ground with two 9-by-9-inch-format aerial cameras. A 6-inch focallength camera loaded with black-and-white film produces photographs at a scale of 1 80,000 (one inch on a photograph represents about 1 25 miles on the ground) Photographs from an 8 25-inch focal-length camera loaded with color-infrared film are at a scale of 1.58,000 (one inch represents almost 1 mile).

A schedule of prices and assistance in ordering NHAP black-and-white and color-infrared photographs for areas in Pennsylvania are available from the NCIC, U S. Geological Survey, 507-A National Center, Reston, Va 22092, telephone 703-860-6336 Mail orders must be accompanied by checks or money orders payable to the Department of the Interior-USGS.

The NCIC also has information on other high-altitude photographs and maps of Pennsylvania at various scales, as well as other cartographic data pertaining to the state



An aerial photo of the area between Lititz and Lancaster.



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