Conservation school stresses respect for resources

BY JACK HUBLEY

LANCASTER — Any teacher can tell you that the best way to gain credibility in the teaching profession is to practice what you preach. Tim Breneisen, resource conservationist with the Lancaster County Conservation District is no exception.

Together with Warwick High School vo-ag instructor Sonia Shaner, Breneisen directs the Lancaster County Youth Conservation School, a week of conservation education conducted at the Northern Lancaster County Sportsmen's Club.

"We recycle all our glass and paper products, and we compost all our vegetable matter," says Breneisen. Students lead a spartan existence while attending the school, living in large wall tents on

the club grounds. But if the accommodations are

modest, the quality of instruction is first-rate, notes Breneisen, pointing out that the school's 10 counselors provide a studentteacher ratio of better than three to one. The counselors are picked from past conservation school graduates who have shown leadership abilities. "We're fortunate that our senior counselors keep coming back year after year," says Breneisen. "They're really helping to make this program a success."

Sponsored by the Federated Sportsmen of Lancaster County and the County Conservation District, this year's school attracted 29 participants from throughout the county. About 80 percent of the normal year's enrollment are chosen by county sportsmen's clubs, with the remaining 20 percent coming from organizations such as County Conservancy and the Lancaster Environmental Action Federation. This year two students were sponsored by the Ephrata Area Young Farmers chapter.

The main purpose of the school is to instill an awareness of the need for resource conservation in its students, says Breneisen. Through contact with various conservation agencies throughout the week, students also learn-about career opportunities in the conservation field.

Highlights of the week included a day of firearms instruction conducted by the county's three District Game Protectors, and field trips to the nearby Middle Creek Wildlife Management Area and the Lancaster County Park. tend, and must also secure one letter of reference from a teacher or other adult familiar with their capabilities.

Those interested in inquiring office, phone: 299-5361.

about next year's conservation school are encouraged to contact Tim Breneisen at the Lancaster County Conservation District office, phone: 299-5361.



District Game Protector Ed Gosnell instructs a young shooter at Lancaster County's Youth Conservation School.

Cornell prof honored

ITHACA, NY. – A Cornell University agricultural engineer who has developed a light trap that blocks out light while allowing ventilation fans to operate efficiently in poultry houses – a factor critical for egg production, especially in the hot summer months – has been honored by the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE).

The device is used to control day length and light intensity which affect breeder egg production. Designed primarily for breeder egg production, the Cornell device has application in any animal environment system requiring light control.

Michael B. Timmons, an associate professor in the Department of Agricultural Engineering in the New York State College of Agriculture and Life Sciences at Cornell, received a 1985 "ASAE Paper Award" for his scientific paper explaining the concept, the design, and the analysis of the system's operation. The paper was one of nine selected for awards from among 362 evaluated.

The Cornell device, a major boost to the nation's broiler industry, is saving an estimated \$21 million annually in improved egg production and feed efficiency through effective light control and efficient ventilation in poultry houses, according to Timmons. The annual U.S. broiler production exceeds 4 billion birds, requiring a steady supply of hatching eggs the year around.

Published in the ASAE journal "Transactions" during 1984, Timmons' winning paper--"Pressure Drop and Light Transmittance Characteristics of Ventilation Light Traps"-was written jointly with G.R. Baughman, an agricultural engineer at North Carolina State University, where Timmons was an assistant professor of biological and agricultural engineering before joining Cornell in 1983.

Previously, Timmons won a similar award from ASAE. In addition, he won the "Engineering Concept of the Year Award" in 1984 from the North Carolina section of ASAE for his engineering concept for the light trap.

Timmons received the B.S. (1971) from Ohio State University, the M.S. (1972) from the University of Hawaii, and the Ph.D. (1979) from Cornell.

During their day at the county park, students gained hands-on experience by building a gabion water deflector in the park's Mill Creek. The emphasis placed on soil conservation at the park is particularly timely in light of the sedimentation problems in local waterways and the Chesapeake Bay, says Breneisen.

Climaxing the week of instruction is the school's Envir-Olympics. "Essentially it's a test of what went on all week," says Breneisen. Students are also required to keep a notebook on all activities. Notebooks are graded at the end of the week, and the student with the best notebook receives an award.

"Hopefully these kids are going to go back home and make a positive impact on the environment," concludes Breneisen. "And we also hope that their knowledge will be passed on to others."

To qualify for the school, students must be between the ages of 14 to 16. They must write a letter describing why they wish to at-



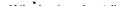
Ephrata Area Young Farmers president David Zimmerman examines Carl Mohler's target. Looking on (with rifle) is Mike Peters. Both youths are from Ephratå.

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