## Trellised trees

(Continued from Page D14) liked it so well that he chose to make fruit growing his career. "I learned a lot by trial and error," he said, "but I have not regrets."
Today, Rinker Orchards has an annual production potential of 125,000 bushels of apples, a majority of which are sold for processing.
The orchard also has a pick-your-own marketing program. "We move only a small percentage of our apples through pick-your own, but it's a good public relations tool," Dudley said.
Many times the pick-your-own customers leave Rinker Orchards with more than just apples. "We try to educate the people that it's try to educate the people that it's
taste and not eye apeal they should be buying," Dudley said. "I think they're starting to realize there's more to an apple than its looks.' Apple varieties offered for plcking include Ida Red, Golden Delicious, Grimes, Red Delicious and Stayman. Other varieties grown are York, Nittany, Rambos and Greenings.
"People are often surprised at the costs and time involved to
bring a block of trees into
production," Dudley said. "The first five years, we're concerned with raising trees, not apples. Each tree has to develop a good root system and a good top.

To help with pruning, spraying and cultivatiing around the trees, Dudley has two full-time em ployees. During the off-season months from May through September, he uses an innovative fourday work week. "I've found it works well for us," he explained. "By working four 10-hour days each week, the men can take Friday off and enjoy a long weekend."

Dudley, who attends business classes at Lord Fairfax Community College has also seen the munity College, has also seen the pickers some free time. "I usually pickers some free time. "I usually he said. "We used to work seven days a week, but near the middle of the season you could see picking averages dropping.
Now the pickers work only five days a week during the SeptemberNovember season.

In addition to apples, the Rinkers raise about five acres of Damson
money-makers for us, but our market went bankrupt," Dudley said. "We haven't been able to crack another market, so a lot fall on the ground now."
The damson, a very tart plum, is used mainly in making jams and jellies. "They also make a decent wine, but the wine market only

Lancaster Farming, Seturday, huly 14, 1984-D15
buys about five of the 30 tons we comes. The Rinkers use their hame grow each year," he said. computer to keep detailed cost and "Depending on the 1984 market, I production records on the orchard. may push out the plums and plant "Mother still keeps a set of books apple trees."
A computer will no doubt have a hand in that decision when the time
by hand," Dudley laughed. "She doesn't trust electronics yet, but I think I'm swaying her over.'


Unusual trellised apple trees, left, have been successful at Rinker Orchards.


