Italy halts U.S. cattle, sheep imports due to bluetongue

WASHINGTON, D.C. - Italy has closed its import doors to U.S. cattle and sheep because of

bluetongue — a virai disease that affects some U.S. livestock. In taking the action, Italy becomes

uncan wins award

UNIVERSITY PARK — Duane G. Duncan, Cumberland County Extension director has been named national winner of the Public Relations in Daily Efforts Contest.

The contest, sponsored by the National Association of County Agricultural Agents and Elanco Products Company, is designed to recognize Extension agents who conduct outstanding public relations programs as part of their educational efforts.

Duncan received an expensepaid trip to the national agents association annual meeting held recently at Cornell University.

The basic thrust of the county agent's public relations program included activities to inform the urban community on the importance of agriculture to the economy; providing educational programs about milk and the dairy industry to students; and an understanding of the cost of producing food.

Duncan initiated a series of programs with farm, urban, and civic groups. These included a Farm-City Steak Fry and Tour involving 46 families, a luncheon

DAIRY FARMERS...

DON'T MISS IT!! PAGE A-17

consisting of farm families and newspaper personnel, and Farm-City Breakfast for 56 public of-

producers took milk cows to

agricultural organizations resulted in two extensive mall displays. One display, seen by thousands of persons, included five truckloads of farm machinery, seven pens of livestock, 12 educational exhibits, and sheep shearing demonstrations.

specialists and Cumberland County farm leaders, presented three seminars on "Modern Day Agriculture" at the U.S. Army War Collège.

A native of Fairview, the award winner has been a Pa. county Extension agent for 23 years, the last 14 as Cumberland County Extension director.

ficials and farmers. The award winner also coordinated efforts in which dairy

elementary schools to discuss the importance of milk production. Dairy producers devoted over 66 days in these presentations to 3,100 students. His public relations programs in cooperation with several

Duncan, along with Extension

European Common Market to halt such imports, a U.S. Department of Agriculture official said today.

The Common Market adopted the restriction about a year and a half ago, but Italy had allowed U.S. cattle to enter Europe through its ports until now, said John Atwell, deputy administrator of USDA's Anımai and Plant Health Inspection Service.

During 1979, the U.S. exported \$40 million worth of cattle worldwide. Of this figure, \$2.5 million was exported to EEC members, including nearly \$1.5 million to Italy. By 1980, the EEC restrictions had cut U.S. exports to nearly \$330,000 to Italy.

Atwell said the embargo is based on the fact that some U.S. cattle are infected with bluetongue, a virus disease which affects cattle, sheep, goats and other ruminants. The disease is spread by small biting gnats-sometimes called sand flies, biting midges or "nosee-ums."

USDA and the U.S. State Department are working to protest the EEC requirements and reestablish trade with Europe, Atwell said.

'We don't believe bluetongue is a serious threat in the cooler climate of European countries,' Atwell said. "It's not a problem in the northern United States and in Canada where the biting insects do not appear to transmit the disease. Also, we think we can develop procedures to safely ship animals from certain areas of the U.S."

Bluetongue is particularly damaging to sheep. Under certain circumstances, up to half the infected animals can die. In cattle

the last member country of the and goats the disease causes abortions and birth defects.

Bluetongue is most prevalent in the southern and southwestern United States. A recent USDA survey showed most northern and northeastern cattle are nearly free of the disease.

Canada has long been concerned with bluetongue, Atwell said, but permits U.S. cattle to be imported after they have undergone rigid testing. During the past year, Australia dropped its long-

standing embargo of U.S. cattle and sheep and instituted a quarantine procedure. Animals are permitted to move "down under" during the fall and winter in the northern hemishere.

"We spend a lot of time worrying about keeping foreign diseases out of the United States," Atwell said. 'This is one case where we've got something other countries don't want and we'll be dealing with bluetongue for a long time to come.'

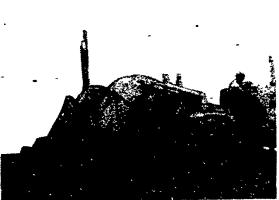
Somerset Co. DHIA

(Continued from Page D26)

(South age 220)							
Robert Hillegass	B3	35.0	94.5	38.1	3.8	1.44	
Paul J. Pyle	B3	37.3				1.44	
John Zehner	B 3	60.1	95.7			1.42	
Millford Valley Farm	B 3	50.8	86.4			1.42	
Tice-Platz	B8	57.6		36.8	3.8	1.41	
Friendship Farms	B3	68.6	87.8	40.1		1.41	
Rosetree Acres Farms	3	41.8				1.39	
Larry Lohr		102.7	93.0	36.3	3.8	1.37	
Vincent Flannery		123.5	86.3			1.37	
Robert D. Will	B3	60.3	84.4			1.36	
-Urbadale Farm	B3	35.4		35.7	3.7	1.33	
Charles E Maust	B3	28.0	86.2	35.5	3.7	1.32	
Annie Berzonski	B3	74.7	83.5	32 3	4.1	1 31	
Wincrest Farm	B3	56.5	81.7	31.2	4.2	1.30	
Somerset Farms		· 47.0		35 1	3.7	1.30	
William R. Yoder	4	36.8		29.9	4.3	1.30	
Jim Brocht	B3	56.0			3.7	1.29	
A J. Walker Farm	B3	38.5	74.7	34.7	3.7	1.25	
Pax-Terra Jim Paxton	3	23.0	81.1	32.8	3.9	1.29	
S. Holsopple & Sons	B3	38.3	88.1	35.0	3.6	1.27 1.25	
Evan L. Maust	B3	57.9	83.8	32.2	3.0	1.20	
T. Rich, Inc.		126 0	77.0	32.2	3.9	1.24	
Harold E Hay	B3	49.9	90.6	32.9	3.7	1.23	
Delbert & Ed Thomas	B3	89.5		33.4	3.7	1.22	
K.W. & L.W. Saylor	B3	66.1	81.4	35.3	3.4	1.21	
	B3	38.7	71.7		3.8	1.19	
Little Piney Farm			85 7	34.6	3.4	1.16	
Rupple D. Brant	B3	88.8	91.4	32.2	3.6	1.15	
Emmert Weaver	G3	50.6	82.8	29.2	·38	1.12	
Glade Triangle Farm	B3	50.8	84.8	29.3	3.8	1.11	
Hi Vue Farm	B3	44.5	67.6	29.6	3.6	1.07	
John P. Slobozien	B3	22.0	81.8		3.4	1.07	
Robert F. Shockey, Jr.	B3	54.5	79.2	30.6	3.5	1.07	
Richard M. Webreck	B3	57.7	79.6	29 3	3.6	1.06	
Mt. Davis Farm	B3	39.8	83.5	288		1.03	
Bernard McKenzie	B3	45.7	83.0	27.2	3.7	1.00	
Hays Park Farm	В3	71 O	74.4	26 9	3.7	1.00	

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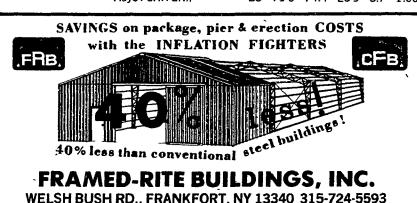
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