Maryland to hold first

wine, grape meeting

completed

control will be made

## Lancaster County to hire new extension agent

County Extension Service Thursday began to review applications for the position of county agriculture agent

With the retirement of Max Smith as County Extension Smith as Extension Director

FREDERICK, Md – Maryland

Department of Agriculture and the

University of Maryland have

announced the State's first Grape

and Wine Conference for Thur-

sday, April 30 to be held at the

Frederick Sheraton off I-70 and I-

Advance registration for the

dinner conference will be \$12 per

person until Monday, April 27 The

registration fee after that date will

At this historic event, key

resource people from the

University of Maryland, Maryland

Department of Agriculture and

USDA at Beltsville, will outline

be \$13 per person.

270

LANCASTER - The Lancaster Director, one position on the extension staff was opened.

> Jay Irwin, county agent in charge of farm managment and poultry, was named to replace

their programs and functions

including the results of the first

official vineyard survey taken in

Maryland which is just being

Also on the program, recom-

mendations for 1981 on herbicides,

fertilizer and insect and disease

The program will begin at 3.00

Following dinner, the group will

p.m with a keynote speech on

meet Maryland's winery

operators Of much interest to

Maryland growers should be a

lively panel discussion by key

growers, from different

geographic areas of the State, on

their variety preferences and experiences with growing grapes

conclude with an open meeting of

growers to entertain comments.

proposals or any other appropriate

subjects of interest to the general

Make checks payable to Maryland Wine & Grape Con-

ference, and mail your reser-

grape growing industry

The evening program will

growing grapes in the East.

his duties in those areas, but now a new person is needed to take over Smith's responsibilities other than his administrative duties

According to Irwin, the Extension Service is reviewing applications for a county agent with a livestock background, and preferably, a minor in agronomy

There should be no shortage of applications for the position

The last time the Lancaster Extension office interviewed for a county agent's position over 70 persons applied for the job

Irwin said the position is open for either an assistant or an associate level county agent

An associate agent would bring more experience to the position, but it may be more difficult for the County to hire an associate agent Because of the costs of moving, buying and selling a home, and other expenses, hiring such a person probably would be more expensive

The next step after the review of applications is to call in those persons who seem to qualify for the job for a personal interview

No set number of personal interviews is planned, Irwin explained, because some of those with applications on file may have found other employment

There is no time limit on how long it could take before the new extension agent will be hired

"We hope to have someone on board within two month's time," Irwin said "But that depends on the person's availability."

Irwin noted that a college student may need time to be

Irwin will continue to perform graduated, or a person holding CH another position may have to give

**Cross-breeding** 

(Continued from Page D21) selected to avoid calving difficulty and associated higher death losses in calves.

Opportunities for optimizing genetic composition for such traits as growth rate, mature size, and milk production should therefore be greater because of the ability to select between breeds in identifying contributors to composites In 1969, SEA geneticist Gordon

E Dickerson, Lincoln, Nebr, suggested the potential for using heterosis through the formation of composites, as an alternative to more complex crossbreeding systems Information from the Germ Plasm Evaluation Program (GPE), begun at Clay Center the same year, as well as a 20-year crossbreeding study begun by Gregory in 1957, were the basis for initiating the current project

GPE provided detailed information on production traits in breeds varying widely in biological type to help guide selection between breeds used in forming experimental composites Twenty breeds - both old, established ones and recently introduced exotics — were evaluated throughout their life cycle More than 5000 crossbred calves were produced.

Three composites are being developed at Clay Center

- MARC I, a general-purpose composite with a moderate degree of excellence in paternal performance traits, is based on a five-

breed toundation. One-fourth each Charolais, Brown Swiss (predominantly European), and Limou sin, and one-eighth each Hereford and Angus.

- MARC II, a general-purpose composite suited to good environmental conditions, is onefourth each Hereford, Angus, Simmental, and Gelbvieh

- MARC III, adapted to a lessfavorable feed environment and with a moderate degree of excellence in maternal characteristics, is one-four each Hereford, Angus, Pinzgauer, and Red Poll

Gregory and associates will concentrate on improving selection methods, with emphasis on developing more effective selection procedures for reproduction traits, during the 6 more years needed to complete foundation matings. During the foundation period, researchers are also determining retention of heterosis by comparing performance of composite populations to that of contributing purebred populations

Selection within the resulting composite populations and the contributing foundation purebreds will then extend perhaps two or three generations

Will the composite concept prove practical? Preliminary scientific evidence indicates it should. But the final answer will not come quickly - cattle have a generation





notice to the present employer -